

**Ohio**  
**Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1993<sup>a</sup>**  
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Total</b>	4918.3	4787.1	4798.7	4818.6	4859.3	4928.6	4954.5	4911.9	4925.7	4978.7	5005.6	5019.0	5032.2
<b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>	1180.7	1146.1	1142.7	1143.7	1158.1	1175.8	1192.1	1198.2	1202.3	1208.7	1202.7	1200.8	1196.7
Mining and Logging	14.6	14.1	13.6	13.7	14.2	14.6	14.8	15.2	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.1	14.9
Construction	185.8	155.9	153.4	154.4	172.2	184.7	193.5	203.7	203.5	202.3	208.3	202.6	195.4
Construction of Buildings	45.4	40.5	39.5	39.7	41.9	44.2	46.6	48.9	48.3	47.9	49.2	48.8	48.8
Nonresidential Building Construction	25.4	22.9	22.1	22.4	23.3	24.8	25.9	27.3	26.9	26.7	27.3	27.3	27.5
Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction	22.7	15.4	15.4	15.7	20.3	23.7	24.9	26.8	27.0	27.5	27.7	25.5	21.9
Specialty Trade Contractors	117.8	100.0	98.5	99.0	110.0	116.8	122.0	128.0	128.2	126.9	131.4	128.3	124.7
Manufacturing	980.2	976.1	975.7	975.6	971.7	976.5	983.8	979.3	983.8	991.2	979.2	983.1	986.4
Durable Goods	686.1	684.4	684.7	684.5	681.8	684.1	688.2	684.3	686.0	691.1	684.0	688.4	691.1
Nonmetallic Mineral Products	39.8	38.2	38.5	38.4	39.6	40.0	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.3	40.3	39.9
Primary Metals	81.4	81.5	81.3	81.0	80.7	81.0	80.9	81.0	81.5	82.2	81.6	82.2	82.1
Iron and Steel Mills and Ferroalloy Manufacturing	26.5	27.0	26.8	26.7	26.6	26.5	26.0	26.3	26.5	26.4	26.3	26.6	26.4
Fabricated Metal Products	125.7	124.5	124.9	125.0	124.1	124.8	126.0	125.3	125.7	127.1	126.7	127.1	127.6
Machine Shops and Threaded Products	26.2	25.8	26.0	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.2	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.6	26.8
Machinery Manufacturing	102.7	102.6	102.7	102.7	101.6	102.2	102.9	102.9	103.0	103.6	102.1	102.6	103.2
Metalworking Machinery	34.2	34.4	34.4	34.4	33.8	34.0	34.2	34.1	34.0	34.3	33.9	34.1	34.3
Computer and Electronic Products	45.0	45.4	45.3	45.4	44.8	45.1	45.3	44.9	45.0	45.4	44.1	44.4	44.6
Electrical Equipment and Appliance Manufacturing	44.9	45.0	44.9	45.0	45.1	45.1	45.1	44.4	44.6	44.9	44.5	44.8	45.2
Electric Lighting Equipment	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.5
Household Appliances	15.0	15.3	15.2	15.4	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.9	15.0	14.7	14.9	14.9
Transportation Equipment	179.0	182.1	181.2	180.4	179.5	179.2	180.0	176.9	177.1	178.3	176.1	178.2	179.4
Motor Vehicles	39.0	38.8	38.7	38.7	38.5	38.9	39.2	38.9	39.3	39.4	39.0	39.3	39.8
Motor Vehicle Parts	103.2	103.2	103.0	102.5	102.3	103.0	103.7	102.5	102.3	103.4	102.6	104.2	105.8
Aerospace Products and Parts	22.4	25.7	25.1	24.9	24.3	23.0	22.6	21.2	21.0	20.8	20.4	20.2	19.5
Furniture and Related Products	21.2	20.8	21.0	21.2	20.7	20.7	21.1	21.3	21.2	21.6	21.3	21.4	21.6
Nondurable Goods	294.3	291.7	291.0	291.3	289.9	292.4	295.7	295.1	297.9	300.2	295.4	294.9	295.5
Food Manufacturing	56.6	56.1	54.9	54.7	54.7	55.3	56.3	56.9	58.6	60.3	57.7	56.7	57.0
Dairy Products	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.1	8.1	8.1
Printing and Related Support Activities	40.7	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.9	40.4	40.6	40.9	40.7	41.0	41.4
Chemical Manufacturing	54.1	54.9	55.0	55.1	53.4	53.9	54.3	54.2	54.1	54.1	53.3	53.2	53.4
Plastics and Rubber Products	75.7	73.7	74.0	74.4	75.0	75.7	76.2	75.8	76.5	76.6	76.6	77.1	77.0
Plastics Products	48.9	47.1	47.4	47.8	48.4	48.9	49.2	49.0	49.5	49.6	49.8	50.2	49.9
Rubber Products	26.8	26.6	26.6	26.5	26.6	26.8	27.0	26.8	27.0	27.0	26.9	26.9	27.0

See footnotes at end of table.

## Ohio

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1993<sup>a</sup>(continued)  
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Service-Providing Industries</b>	3737.7	3641.0	3656.0	3674.9	3701.2	3752.8	3762.4	3713.7	3723.4	3770.0	3802.9	3818.2	3835.5
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	957.6	942.0	929.5	932.8	937.0	948.7	956.4	956.0	961.3	963.4	970.8	987.3	1005.5
Wholesale Trade	215.2	211.4	212.0	212.9	213.5	215.0	216.6	216.2	216.3	216.6	216.3	216.9	218.4
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	122.6	120.0	120.3	120.7	121.7	122.3	123.2	123.2	123.4	123.7	123.6	124.2	125.2
Professional and Commercial Equipment	25.3	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.2	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.3	25.3
Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies	30.7	30.3	30.4	30.3	30.5	30.6	30.8	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.9	31.1	31.6
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	65.2	64.2	64.3	64.7	64.8	65.6	66.1	65.8	65.7	65.5	65.3	65.3	65.6
Retail Trade	587.2	580.8	567.9	569.9	571.8	580.2	584.6	583.3	588.3	589.0	594.2	610.1	626.7
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	66.2	63.4	63.7	64.3	65.3	66.2	67.1	67.5	67.8	67.9	67.1	67.0	66.8
Automobile Dealers	44.4	42.7	43.0	43.5	44.0	44.3	44.9	45.0	45.2	45.5	44.8	45.0	45.0
Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	18.0	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.8	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.6	18.8	19.2
Building Material and Garden Supply Stores	39.8	36.5	36.3	37.4	40.0	42.3	42.5	41.5	41.1	40.7	39.9	39.9	40.0
Building Material and Supplies Dealers	33.2	31.4	31.2	31.7	32.6	33.9	34.4	34.2	34.2	34.0	33.4	33.4	33.6
Food and Beverage Stores	121.4	120.6	119.8	120.2	119.3	120.2	121.7	122.6	123.1	121.9	121.6	122.8	123.4
Grocery Stores	107.9	107.2	106.7	106.9	106.2	106.8	108.1	109.2	109.6	108.6	107.6	108.6	108.7
Gasoline Stations	35.6	34.8	35.0	35.3	35.0	35.6	36.0	35.9	36.1	36.2	35.7	35.9	35.9
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	51.9	52.8	50.3	49.7	49.5	50.1	50.2	50.1	51.0	50.6	52.3	56.1	59.9
General Merchandise Stores	117.0	119.3	111.1	111.6	112.5	113.2	114.0	114.1	116.0	116.9	118.9	124.8	131.2
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	33.0	31.6	31.8	31.8	32.0	32.8	33.0	32.4	32.6	32.5	34.0	34.9	36.0
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	155.2	149.8	149.6	150.0	151.7	153.5	155.2	156.5	156.7	157.8	160.3	160.3	160.4
Utilities	30.3	31.1	30.9	30.8	30.3	30.5	30.9	30.6	30.1	30.0	29.6	29.5	29.4
Transportation and Warehousing	124.8	118.7	118.7	119.2	121.4	123.0	124.3	125.9	126.6	127.8	130.7	130.8	131.0
Air Transportation	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7
Truck Transportation	52.6	49.6	49.7	49.8	51.3	52.1	52.6	53.6	54.0	54.3	54.7	54.6	54.6
Information	96.1	96.1	96.3	96.2	94.8	95.7	96.7	96.3	97.0	96.3	95.1	95.9	96.4
Publishing Industries, Except Internet	35.9	35.5	35.6	35.7	35.9	36.2	36.3	36.1	36.1	36.4	35.6	35.9	36.0
Telecommunications	35.1	35.4	35.4	35.2	34.7	34.9	35.4	34.9	35.4	35.2	34.9	35.1	35.2
Financial Activities	261.2	254.9	255.5	256.4	256.5	259.4	262.6	263.8	264.7	264.4	263.5	265.5	267.6
Finance and Insurance	197.4	193.9	194.1	194.1	194.4	195.9	197.9	197.8	199.1	199.6	198.9	200.5	202.4
Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	100.7	98.8	98.6	99.2	99.1	99.9	101.2	100.9	101.7	102.1	101.9	102.8	102.0
Depository Credit Intermediation	76.9	76.4	76.0	76.4	76.1	76.5	77.6	77.1	77.4	77.6	77.1	77.5	76.5
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	83.8	83.1	83.3	83.5	82.8	83.4	84.1	84.1	84.4	84.4	83.7	84.3	84.8
Insurance Carriers	60.8	60.3	60.5	60.6	60.0	60.5	61.0	61.0	61.3	61.3	60.5	61.0	61.4
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	63.9	61.0	61.4	62.3	62.1	63.5	64.7	66.0	65.6	64.8	64.6	65.0	65.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Ohio**  
**Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1993<sup>a</sup>(continued)**  
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Professional and Business Services	482.2	455.6	462.5	466.4	475.8	479.0	486.3	486.7	489.4	495.0	497.9	496.3	495.4
Professional and Technical Services	184.3	183.4	187.2	187.1	185.3	181.5	183.2	182.8	183.2	182.9	184.1	184.7	186.6
Legal Services	31.4	30.6	30.7	30.9	30.7	30.8	31.6	31.8	32.0	31.6	31.7	31.8	32.0
Accounting and Bookkeeping Services	31.3	34.4	35.9	35.1	34.5	29.9	29.5	29.0	29.1	29.4	29.4	29.2	30.1
Architectural and Engineering Services	37.3	36.9	37.1	37.3	36.7	36.8	37.5	37.6	37.6	37.5	37.6	37.7	37.8
Computer Systems Design and Related Services	22.7	22.0	22.1	22.2	22.1	22.2	22.4	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.5	23.6	23.8
Management and Technical Consulting Services	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.5	11.7	11.6	11.5	12.0	12.1	12.3
Advertising and Related Services	13.7	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.7
Management of Companies and Enterprises	61.6	61.0	60.9	60.8	60.7	61.1	61.7	61.9	62.0	62.2	62.0	62.1	62.3
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	236.3	211.2	214.4	218.5	229.8	236.4	241.4	242.0	244.2	249.9	251.8	249.5	246.5
Administrative and Support Services	221.5	195.8	199.0	203.1	214.3	220.4	225.2	227.9	230.0	235.7	238.0	235.8	232.6
Employment Services	87.9	71.8	74.3	77.0	82.2	84.9	88.0	89.7	91.9	98.3	100.1	99.0	97.9
Business Support Services	19.1	18.4	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	19.2	19.0	19.2	19.3	19.4	19.7	20.1
Services to Buildings and Dwellings	51.6	42.7	43.2	44.3	51.6	54.9	55.6	55.9	55.5	55.2	55.2	53.6	50.9
Educational and Health Services	601.7	591.4	596.0	598.2	597.2	598.7	598.2	598.4	600.0	607.2	608.6	612.4	613.8
Educational Services	75.6	74.4	77.4	77.8	77.7	75.7	72.0	70.0	69.3	75.5	79.1	79.8	78.7
Colleges and Universities	40.0	39.1	41.8	42.1	42.0	39.9	36.6	35.7	35.0	40.1	42.6	43.1	42.2
Health Care and Social Assistance	526.1	517.0	518.6	520.4	519.5	523.0	526.2	528.4	530.7	531.7	529.5	532.6	535.1
Hospitals	196.9	196.1	196.3	196.6	195.5	196.4	197.5	197.6	198.7	199.3	196.1	196.5	196.7
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	126.0	123.2	123.8	124.2	124.1	125.2	126.4	126.9	127.6	127.7	126.6	127.6	128.3
Social Assistance	54.3	53.7	53.8	54.2	54.0	54.5	54.0	54.4	54.4	54.0	54.2	55.1	55.4
Leisure and Hospitality	414.0	377.4	380.6	384.7	402.8	426.4	437.8	438.4	440.8	433.9	421.3	413.2	411.0
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	60.4	44.7	45.7	46.7	56.6	66.8	74.2	76.0	75.3	72.2	61.1	53.5	51.8
Accommodation and Food Services	353.6	332.7	334.9	338.0	346.2	359.6	363.6	362.4	365.5	361.7	360.2	359.7	359.2
Accommodation	34.7	32.4	32.2	32.5	34.1	35.6	36.9	38.1	37.8	36.1	34.4	33.7	33.0
Food Services and Drinking Places	318.9	300.3	302.7	305.5	312.1	324.0	326.7	324.3	327.7	325.6	325.8	326.0	326.2
Other Services	189.3	185.6	185.5	186.6	188.1	189.0	190.2	189.6	190.3	189.6	191.5	192.8	193.3
Repair and Maintenance	41.1	40.0	39.7	39.9	41.3	40.8	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.3	42.2	42.6	42.7
Personal and Laundry Services	53.6	52.2	52.0	52.3	53.2	53.8	54.2	53.9	53.7	53.8	54.3	54.5	54.9
Membership Associations and Organizations	94.6	93.4	93.8	94.4	93.6	94.4	95.1	94.5	95.5	94.5	95.0	95.7	95.7
Government	735.6	738.0	750.1	753.6	749.0	755.9	734.2	684.5	679.9	720.2	754.2	754.8	752.5
Federal Government	90.5	91.9	91.7	91.4	90.1	90.1	90.1	90.4	90.2	90.1	89.6	89.6	91.1
U.S. Postal Service	31.9	31.9	31.7	31.6	31.5	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.7	31.8	32.0	32.2	33.9
State Government	163.1	162.6	168.7	169.3	171.2	170.2	156.4	145.2	144.9	154.1	172.4	171.5	171.0
State Government Education <sup>b</sup>	85.2	86.4	92.6	93.2	93.5	91.7	77.3	65.9	64.4	74.7	94.4	94.4	93.7
State Government Hospitals	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.6	16.7
Local Government	481.9	483.5	489.7	492.9	487.7	495.6	487.7	448.9	444.8	476.0	492.2	493.7	490.4
Local Government Education	274.6	280.6	287.5	289.9	284.5	289.7	274.0	231.4	229.6	269.4	283.8	288.0	286.2
Local Government Hospitals	15.4	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Includes State universities, State schools for the deaf and blind, and the State library. Excludes the agricultural extension service, agricultural research centers, and the Ohio Department of Education. <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Akron MSA**  
Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1993<sup>a</sup>  
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Total</b>	290.4	281.9	283.9	285.5	288.3	292.3	287.3	286.9	287.8	295.0	297.8	299.1	299.5
<b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>	67.7	65.4	65.5	65.4	66.4	67.4	68.2	68.7	69.0	69.3	68.8	69.0	68.8
Mining, Logging, and Construction	10.8	9.0	8.8	8.7	9.9	10.8	11.3	11.9	12.0	11.9	12.2	11.7	11.1
Manufacturing	56.9	56.4	56.7	56.7	56.5	56.6	56.9	56.8	57.0	57.4	56.6	57.3	57.7
Durable Goods	34.7	34.4	34.5	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.8	34.6	34.7	35.0	34.3	34.8	35.2
Transportation Equipment	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.9
Nondurable Goods	22.2	22.0	22.2	22.1	21.9	22.0	22.1	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.3	22.5	22.5
<b>Service-Providing Industries</b>	222.8	216.5	218.4	220.1	221.9	224.9	219.1	218.2	218.8	225.7	229.0	230.1	230.7
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	54.1	53.9	53.0	52.8	52.8	53.6	53.8	53.7	54.2	54.6	54.7	55.5	56.4
Wholesale Trade	12.4	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.7
Retail Trade	34.4	34.7	33.8	33.7	33.7	34.2	34.3	33.9	34.3	34.7	34.6	35.3	36.1
General Merchandise Stores	6.2	6.4	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.8
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6
Truck Transportation	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Information	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
Financial Activities	12.2	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.5
Finance and Insurance	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.9
Professional and Business Services	32.6	30.2	30.4	31.0	32.2	32.6	33.1	32.7	33.1	33.2	34.2	34.3	34.2
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	17.4	15.8	16.0	16.6	16.7	17.2	17.6	17.5	17.6	17.9	18.5	18.6	18.4
Educational and Health Services	33.9	33.6	34.0	34.0	33.5	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.3	34.0	34.6	34.9	34.9
Health Care and Social Assistance	31.1	30.7	31.0	31.0	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.9	30.9	31.1	31.5	31.8	32.0
Leisure and Hospitality	27.4	25.0	25.3	25.3	26.7	28.2	29.1	29.1	29.3	28.9	27.5	27.2	27.1
Accommodation and Food Services	22.0	20.3	20.5	20.7	21.8	22.7	22.8	22.6	22.8	22.5	22.5	22.4	22.3
Other Services	13.3	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6
Government	44.7	44.1	45.9	47.2	47.0	47.1	39.5	39.2	38.7	44.8	48.0	47.8	47.5
Federal Government	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5
State Government	14.6	14.0	16.1	16.4	16.3	16.1	9.5	10.8	10.5	15.1	16.7	16.6	16.5
State Government Education <sup>b</sup>	11.9	11.4	13.5	13.8	13.7	13.5	6.7	8.0	7.8	12.4	14.1	14.0	14.0
Local Government	27.9	27.8	27.5	28.5	28.4	28.8	27.7	26.1	26.0	27.5	29.0	28.9	28.5
Local Government Education	14.6	15.0	14.7	15.6	15.4	15.5	13.9	12.2	12.2	14.2	15.7	15.5	15.4

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Akron area is defined as Portage and Summit Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Includes State universities. Excludes the agricultural extension service and the Ohio Department of Education. <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Canton-Massillon MSA**

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1993<sup>a</sup>  
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Total</b>	166.6	163.6	163.2	163.2	165.1	166.8	166.8	167.2	167.6	168.4	168.4	169.0	169.5
<b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>	49.4	48.1	48.0	47.7	48.5	49.2	49.7	50.5	50.4	50.6	50.2	50.2	49.8
Mining, Logging, and Construction	7.9	6.7	6.5	6.5	7.5	8.1	8.3	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.3
Manufacturing	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.2	41.0	41.1	41.4	41.7	41.8	41.9	41.4	41.7	41.5
Fabricated Metal Products	11.9	12.1	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.0
Food Manufacturing	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6
<b>Service-Providing Industries</b>	117.2	115.5	115.2	115.5	116.6	117.6	117.1	116.7	117.2	117.8	118.2	118.8	119.7
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	31.9	31.7	31.1	31.2	31.6	31.8	31.8	32.1	32.1	32.1	31.8	32.6	33.3
Wholesale Trade	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.3
Retail Trade	21.1	21.1	20.5	20.5	20.8	21.0	20.9	21.0	21.1	21.1	20.9	21.5	22.2
General Merchandise Stores	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Information	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Financial Activities	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8
Professional and Business Services	9.9	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.7	9.9	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.2	10.2
Educational and Health Services	21.2	21.1	21.0	21.2	21.1	21.2	21.0	21.1	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.5	21.6
Health Care and Social Assistance	19.8	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.6	19.7	19.7	19.8	19.9	19.9	20.0	20.1	20.2
Leisure and Hospitality	15.7	14.9	14.8	14.9	15.6	16.1	16.6	16.4	16.5	16.1	15.8	15.5	15.4
Accommodation and Food Services	13.1	12.7	12.6	12.6	13.1	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.2	13.1	12.9	12.9
Other Services	9.1	8.7	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.3
Government	19.1	19.7	19.7	19.6	19.4	19.4	18.6	17.8	17.6	18.7	19.4	19.7	19.6
Local Government	16.3	16.9	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.5	15.9	15.0	14.8	16.0	16.5	17.0	16.7
Local Government Education	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.6	8.9	7.8	7.6	8.9	9.5	9.8	9.7

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Canton-Massillon area is defined as Carroll and Stark Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Cincinnati-Middletown MSA**

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1993<sup>a</sup>  
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Total</b>	873.3	847.5	851.2	856.2	867.0	875.3	875.2	873.1	873.5	881.4	892.7	891.9	894.5
<b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>	184.7	180.1	179.0	181.5	183.5	184.4	185.2	186.0	186.6	187.0	189.2	187.9	186.2
Mining, Logging, and Construction	38.8	33.5	33.2	35.1	36.9	38.7	39.6	40.9	41.2	41.3	42.7	41.7	40.7
Construction of Buildings	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.8	10.0	9.9	10.0
Specialty Trade Contractors	23.1	19.8	20.0	21.4	22.2	23.1	23.5	24.1	24.3	24.3	25.3	24.8	24.5
Manufacturing	145.9	146.6	145.8	146.4	146.6	145.7	145.6	145.1	145.4	145.7	146.5	146.2	145.5
Durable Goods	85.6	87.0	86.3	86.6	86.6	85.5	85.0	84.0	84.5	85.0	85.8	85.8	85.1
Primary Metals	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.2
Transportation Equipment	20.1	22.2	21.5	21.5	21.3	20.3	20.0	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.2	18.7
Motor Vehicle Parts	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4
Aerospace Products and Parts	13.2	14.5	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.3
Nondurable Goods	60.3	59.6	59.5	59.8	60.0	60.2	60.6	61.1	60.9	60.7	60.7	60.4	60.4
Chemical Manufacturing	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7
<b>Service-Providing Industries</b>	688.6	667.4	672.2	674.7	683.5	690.9	690.0	687.1	686.9	694.4	703.5	704.0	708.3
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	187.5	183.2	181.8	182.4	183.8	186.0	187.2	187.0	187.7	187.3	191.8	194.1	197.7
Wholesale Trade	49.6	48.8	48.9	49.1	49.6	49.7	49.9	49.8	49.6	49.5	49.9	50.1	50.3
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	21.8	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.8	21.9	21.9	22.0	21.8	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.2
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.8	17.8	17.8	18.0	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.5
Retail Trade	102.7	100.6	99.1	99.5	99.9	101.5	102.4	101.8	102.6	102.1	104.7	107.1	110.6
Food and Beverage Stores	20.8	19.9	19.9	20.0	19.9	20.5	21.1	21.2	21.5	20.9	21.3	21.4	21.6
Grocery Stores	19.0	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.3	18.8	19.4	19.6	19.9	19.2	19.5	19.5	19.6
Health and Personal Care Stores	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	8.1	8.1	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.9	9.4
General Merchandise Stores	22.5	22.8	21.8	22.0	21.8	22.0	22.2	21.5	21.5	21.9	23.0	24.1	25.4
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	35.2	33.8	33.8	33.8	34.3	34.8	34.9	35.4	35.5	35.7	37.2	36.9	36.8
Transportation and Warehousing	29.0	27.8	27.8	27.8	28.2	28.6	28.7	29.1	29.2	29.4	30.6	30.4	30.3
Air Transportation	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
Information	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.9	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.1
Financial Activities	47.3	46.1	46.2	46.9	46.9	47.1	47.5	48.2	47.9	47.8	47.4	47.6	48.2
Finance and Insurance	32.3	31.8	31.8	32.0	32.2	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.5	33.0
Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	14.8	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.8	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.2
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.0	15.1	15.2
Professional and Business Services	99.8	95.6	96.7	97.0	98.6	98.8	99.8	100.6	100.3	101.4	103.3	102.8	102.4
Professional and Technical Services	36.6	36.3	36.8	36.7	37.3	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.2	36.1	36.7	36.9	37.4
Management of Companies and Enterprises	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.2	23.5	23.8	23.8	23.7	23.8	23.9	23.8	23.9
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	39.4	35.5	36.1	36.5	38.1	39.1	39.7	40.4	40.4	41.5	42.7	42.1	41.1
Employment Services	10.5	8.3	8.6	8.6	9.3	9.9	10.4	11.1	11.0	11.9	12.9	12.1	11.6
Services to Buildings and Dwellings	11.8	10.0	10.1	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.3	11.9

See footnotes at end of table.

### Cincinnati-Middletown MSA

#### Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1993<sup>a</sup>(continued) (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Educational and Health Services	106.1	104.3	104.6	104.6	105.4	105.7	105.1	106.0	105.9	106.9	107.6	108.0	108.5
Educational Services	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	11.6	11.5	11.4	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.2
Health Care and Social Assistance	94.0	92.0	92.1	92.2	93.0	93.4	93.5	94.5	94.5	94.8	95.4	95.7	96.3
Hospitals	32.9	32.6	32.5	32.5	32.7	32.9	32.8	32.9	32.8	33.1	33.3	33.3	33.4
Leisure and Hospitality	78.4	70.5	71.2	72.2	76.9	81.2	83.0	84.2	84.2	81.8	80.1	77.6	77.6
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	12.7	8.9	8.9	9.1	12.1	14.3	16.5	16.9	16.5	15.0	13.6	10.5	10.4
Accommodation and Food Services	65.7	61.6	62.3	63.1	64.8	66.9	66.5	67.3	67.7	66.8	66.5	67.1	67.2
Other Services	33.8	32.2	33.0	32.9	33.6	33.8	34.1	34.4	34.4	34.2	34.0	34.4	34.6
Government	118.7	118.4	121.7	121.7	121.4	121.4	116.2	109.5	109.2	117.9	122.0	122.3	122.2
Federal Government	16.8	16.8	17.7	17.7	17.2	17.0	16.7	16.3	16.6	16.4	16.2	16.2	16.6
State Government	28.3	28.4	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.2	25.6	24.1	24.1	27.8	30.1	30.4	30.1
State Government Education <sup>b</sup>	19.7	19.9	21.4	21.3	21.2	20.6	17.0	15.5	15.3	19.0	21.6	21.8	21.5
Local Government	73.6	73.2	74.1	74.2	74.4	75.2	73.9	69.1	68.5	73.7	75.7	75.7	75.5
Local Government Education	42.3	42.8	43.8	43.8	43.6	43.9	41.6	36.3	36.2	42.2	44.6	44.7	44.6

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Cincinnati-Middletown area is defined as Brown, Butler, Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, Ohio; Dearborn, Franklin, and Ohio Counties, Indiana; Boone, Bracken, Campbell, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, and Pendleton Counties, Kentucky. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Includes State universities. Excludes hospitals, the agricultural extension service, and the Ohio Department of Education. <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor MSA**  
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1993<sup>a</sup>  
 (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Total</b>	1010.6	986.8	989.0	992.4	1000.2	1013.2	1022.5	1013.9	1013.2	1019.6	1022.2	1024.8	1029.7
<b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>	227.2	221.7	220.8	220.5	223.5	226.8	229.4	230.1	230.6	230.5	231.3	231.0	230.7
Mining, Logging, and Construction	36.7	30.7	30.2	30.2	33.8	36.4	38.1	40.0	40.1	39.9	41.6	40.7	39.0
Specialty Trade Contractors	24.5	20.1	20.0	20.1	22.3	24.1	25.2	26.7	26.9	26.7	27.9	27.5	26.4
Manufacturing	190.5	191.0	190.6	190.3	189.7	190.4	191.3	190.1	190.5	190.6	189.7	190.3	191.7
Durable Goods	139.7	140.6	140.6	140.4	140.0	140.3	140.8	139.1	139.0	139.0	138.2	138.7	139.9
Primary Metals	18.2	18.5	18.4	18.3	18.2	18.1	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.4	18.1	18.1	18.1
Foundries	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0
Fabricated Metal Products	34.3	33.9	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.3	34.8	34.3	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.4	34.8
Transportation Equipment	28.3	29.5	29.3	29.0	28.8	28.7	29.0	28.1	27.8	27.6	27.2	27.3	27.8
Motor Vehicle Parts	17.1	17.6	17.4	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.0	16.9	16.5	16.6	17.0
Nondurable Goods	50.7	50.4	50.1	50.0	49.7	50.1	50.5	51.0	51.3	51.5	51.3	51.4	51.6
<b>Service-Providing Industries</b>	783.4	765.1	768.2	771.9	776.7	786.4	793.1	783.8	782.6	789.1	790.9	793.8	799.0
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	198.8	197.0	194.9	195.3	195.5	197.7	199.0	198.8	198.9	198.9	199.5	202.5	207.1
Wholesale Trade	51.5	51.2	51.2	51.5	51.5	51.7	51.9	51.8	51.6	51.2	51.3	51.4	52.0
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	31.9	31.3	31.3	31.6	31.8	31.9	32.1	32.1	32.2	32.0	32.0	32.1	32.5
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.5	16.7	16.7	16.9
Retail Trade	113.9	113.3	111.4	111.1	111.2	113.0	113.4	112.9	113.8	114.1	114.2	117.2	121.0
General Merchandise Stores	20.9	21.7	20.6	20.3	20.2	20.0	20.0	20.4	20.7	20.6	21.0	21.8	23.4
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	33.4	32.5	32.3	32.7	32.8	33.0	33.7	34.1	33.5	33.6	34.0	33.9	34.1
Transportation and Warehousing	27.0	25.8	25.6	25.9	26.2	26.4	27.0	27.7	27.6	27.7	28.1	28.1	28.4
Information	23.3	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.2	23.4	23.6	23.5	23.4	23.3	23.0	23.1	23.2
Financial Activities	62.7	61.1	61.3	61.7	61.8	62.6	63.5	63.0	63.2	63.0	63.2	63.8	64.2
Finance and Insurance	45.6	44.6	44.4	44.8	45.0	45.5	46.1	45.8	46.1	46.2	46.1	46.4	46.7
Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	22.1	21.1	20.9	21.1	21.7	22.1	22.3	22.0	22.3	22.3	22.8	23.1	23.5
Depository Credit Intermediation	15.7	15.4	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.8	15.9	15.7	15.9	16.0	15.8	15.9	16.1
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	18.2	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.5
Insurance Carriers	13.0	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor MSA**

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1993<sup>a</sup>(continued)  
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Professional and Business Services	113.9	108.3	109.0	110.4	112.0	112.8	115.0	115.4	116.4	117.7	117.4	116.6	115.8
Professional and Technical Services	45.6	45.6	46.2	46.3	45.2	44.8	45.1	45.3	45.5	45.3	45.7	45.7	46.2
Management of Companies and Enterprises	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.0	15.9	16.0	16.0
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	52.2	46.4	46.6	47.8	50.6	51.7	53.6	53.8	54.7	56.4	55.8	54.9	53.6
Administrative and Support Services	50.1	44.3	44.6	45.8	48.6	49.6	51.5	51.7	52.6	54.3	53.8	52.9	51.6
Employment Services	21.1	17.8	18.0	18.9	19.8	20.0	21.1	21.2	22.1	24.2	23.8	23.4	22.8
Educational and Health Services	131.7	129.4	130.6	131.1	130.9	131.3	131.0	131.8	131.9	132.6	132.8	133.4	133.5
Educational Services	17.6	17.4	18.2	18.3	18.2	17.8	16.9	16.3	16.1	17.2	18.2	18.4	17.9
Health Care and Social Assistance	114.1	112.0	112.4	112.8	112.7	113.5	114.1	115.5	115.8	115.4	114.6	115.0	115.6
Hospitals	48.6	48.3	48.4	48.4	48.1	48.1	48.5	49.0	49.2	49.2	48.5	48.6	48.7
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	23.4	22.7	22.9	23.1	23.0	23.3	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.4	23.6	23.8
Leisure and Hospitality	78.0	72.9	72.1	72.6	75.8	80.3	81.9	81.9	82.0	81.1	78.8	77.7	78.3
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	12.1	10.7	9.9	10.1	11.1	12.9	13.7	14.2	14.2	13.7	12.1	11.3	11.0
Accommodation and Food Services	65.9	62.2	62.2	62.5	64.7	67.4	68.2	67.7	67.8	67.4	66.7	66.4	67.3
Other Services	41.5	39.6	40.8	41.0	41.3	41.5	41.8	42.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	42.2	42.4
Government	133.6	133.6	136.2	136.5	136.2	136.8	137.3	127.3	125.1	130.8	134.2	134.5	134.5
Federal Government	18.7	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.6	18.3	18.2	18.7
State Government	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.9	9.5	9.4	8.9	8.8	8.6	9.4	9.2	9.3
State Government Education <sup>b</sup>	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.5
Local Government	105.7	105.4	107.9	108.2	107.5	108.6	109.3	99.7	97.6	103.6	106.5	107.1	106.5
Local Government Education	53.6	54.4	56.9	57.3	56.6	57.3	55.3	44.2	42.8	51.7	55.0	55.9	55.6

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor area is defined as Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, Lorain, and Medina Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Includes State universities. Excludes the agricultural extension service and the Ohio Department of Education. <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Columbus MSA**

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1993<sup>a</sup>  
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Total</b>	753.8	733.1	736.3	739.7	743.6	752.0	758.6	750.4	755.6	759.6	769.2	771.3	775.6
<b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>	121.6	116.6	116.8	117.7	118.4	120.3	122.3	122.9	124.0	124.6	125.4	125.4	124.8
Mining, Logging, and Construction	28.1	24.5	24.4	25.1	26.3	27.6	28.7	29.6	30.2	30.1	30.8	30.2	29.2
Specialty Trade Contractors	18.1	16.1	16.0	16.0	17.1	17.8	18.6	19.4	19.3	19.2	19.6	19.2	18.7
Manufacturing	93.5	92.1	92.4	92.6	92.1	92.7	93.6	93.3	93.8	94.5	94.6	95.2	95.6
Durable Goods	61.9	61.2	61.4	61.4	61.1	61.4	62.0	61.4	61.7	62.2	62.6	63.2	63.6
Nonmetallic Mineral Products	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0
Computer and Electronic Products	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6
Transportation Equipment	16.9	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.3
Nondurable Goods	31.6	30.9	31.0	31.2	31.0	31.3	31.6	31.9	32.1	32.3	32.0	32.0	32.0
Food Manufacturing	9.1	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.2
<b>Service-Providing Industries</b>	632.2	616.5	619.5	622.0	625.2	631.7	636.3	627.5	631.6	635.0	643.8	645.9	650.8
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	156.4	153.3	152.2	152.6	151.7	154.1	155.3	155.3	156.7	157.2	159.9	162.8	166.1
Wholesale Trade	31.2	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.8	31.0	31.2	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.5	31.6
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	15.8	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.9	15.9	15.8	16.0	16.0	16.1
Retail Trade	100.9	99.5	98.3	98.4	97.1	98.8	99.6	99.6	100.8	101.1	103.1	106.0	109.0
General Merchandise Stores	19.4	19.3	19.1	19.2	18.8	18.7	18.9	18.8	19.2	19.1	19.7	20.5	21.4
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	24.3	23.1	23.1	23.3	23.8	24.3	24.5	24.2	24.3	24.5	25.2	25.3	25.5
Transportation and Warehousing	20.1	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.9	20.1	20.4	19.8	19.9	20.1	21.1	21.2	21.5
Information	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.6	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.2	18.7	18.6	18.4	18.6	18.7
Financial Activities	60.7	58.9	58.9	59.4	59.1	60.0	61.0	62.0	62.4	62.1	61.3	61.3	61.5
Finance and Insurance	45.1	44.1	44.2	44.4	44.1	44.6	45.2	45.5	46.1	46.0	45.3	45.5	45.7
Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	20.9	20.5	20.5	20.7	20.3	20.5	20.8	21.1	21.3	21.4	21.2	21.2	21.3
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	26.8	26.4	26.4	26.5	26.5	26.8	27.2	27.2	27.4	27.2	26.7	26.7	26.8
Insurance Carriers	21.2	20.8	20.8	20.9	21.1	21.4	21.5	21.5	21.6	21.4	21.1	21.3	21.4
Professional and Business Services	92.4	87.7	88.8	89.4	92.0	92.1	92.3	93.6	93.6	94.5	95.2	94.8	95.3
Professional and Technical Services	39.2	38.9	39.1	39.1	39.0	38.3	38.7	39.4	39.6	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.6
Computer Systems Design and Related Services	8.1	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	42.6	38.3	39.2	39.6	42.5	43.1	42.9	43.5	43.3	44.3	45.0	44.9	45.0
Employment Services	18.2	16.2	16.8	17.2	17.5	17.5	17.9	18.1	17.9	19.1	19.8	20.0	20.0

See footnotes at end of table.

## Columbus MSA

### Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1993<sup>a</sup>(continued) (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Educational and Health Services	77.9	77.1	77.5	77.9	77.7	77.7	77.8	77.4	77.8	78.3	78.3	78.5	78.9
Health Care and Social Assistance	68.1	67.5	67.4	67.7	67.7	68.1	68.7	68.2	68.9	68.6	68.0	68.1	68.7
Hospitals	21.4	21.6	21.7	21.9	21.4	21.5	21.7	21.1	21.3	21.4	21.1	20.9	20.8
Leisure and Hospitality	62.1	57.1	57.9	58.1	60.3	63.5	64.9	64.8	65.4	64.5	63.7	62.9	62.5
Accommodation and Food Services	54.3	51.4	51.9	52.0	52.2	54.4	54.9	54.4	55.3	56.2	56.7	56.3	56.1
Food Services and Drinking Places	47.8	45.2	45.8	45.7	45.7	47.8	48.2	47.4	48.4	49.6	50.2	50.0	49.8
Other Services	27.3	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.6	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.4
Government	136.8	136.7	138.4	138.9	139.1	138.9	139.3	128.8	129.4	132.5	139.5	139.4	140.4
Federal Government	16.9	17.5	17.4	17.4	16.9	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.9
State Government	57.9	56.9	58.2	58.5	59.5	59.0	59.2	54.8	55.8	54.4	59.5	59.0	59.7
State Government Education <sup>b</sup>	23.2	23.1	24.3	24.5	25.2	24.4	24.2	19.9	19.8	19.0	24.6	24.5	25.2
Local Government	62.0	62.3	62.8	63.0	62.7	63.1	63.3	57.2	56.9	61.5	63.4	63.7	63.8
Local Government Education	37.2	37.9	38.6	38.8	38.4	38.4	37.9	32.6	31.2	36.9	38.5	38.8	38.7

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Columbus area is defined as Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Licking, Madison, Morrow, Pickaway, and Union Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Includes State universities, State schools for the deaf and blind, and the State library. Excludes hospitals, the agricultural extension service, and the Ohio Department of Education. <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

## Dayton MSA

### Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1993<sup>a</sup> (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Total</b>	399.2	392.0	393.0	393.5	393.1	397.7	398.5	396.3	397.9	404.3	405.9	409.0	408.8
<b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>	87.2	84.5	84.3	84.1	85.1	86.0	86.9	88.0	88.8	89.6	89.7	89.7	89.3
Mining, Logging, and Construction	13.3	11.6	11.3	11.3	12.4	12.9	13.4	14.3	14.7	14.4	14.9	14.6	14.1
Manufacturing	73.8	72.9	73.0	72.8	72.7	73.1	73.5	73.7	74.1	75.2	74.8	75.1	75.2
Durable Goods	56.0	55.3	55.3	55.2	55.2	55.5	55.6	56.0	56.2	57.2	56.7	57.1	57.2
Transportation Equipment	18.8	18.9	18.9	18.7	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.8	19.0	19.1	19.2	19.5
<b>Service-Providing Industries</b>	312.0	307.5	308.7	309.4	308.0	311.7	311.6	308.3	309.1	314.7	316.2	319.3	319.5
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	69.3	67.0	66.3	66.5	67.8	68.5	69.3	69.9	69.7	70.1	70.8	72.2	73.4
Wholesale Trade	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5
Retail Trade	44.7	43.7	42.8	42.8	43.8	44.3	44.6	44.9	44.8	44.8	45.5	46.8	47.9
General Merchandise Stores	15.0	15.3	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.7	14.7	14.7	15.3	16.2	16.9
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	12.2	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.6	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.0
Transportation and Warehousing	9.1	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.4
Information	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.2	8.8	8.9	9.2
Financial Activities	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.9	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.1	16.1
Finance and Insurance	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
Professional and Business Services	44.7	44.0	44.6	44.1	44.6	44.4	44.7	44.4	44.7	45.7	45.0	45.0	45.0
Professional and Technical Services	18.1	18.5	18.7	18.6	18.3	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.3
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	18.9	18.0	18.4	18.0	18.6	19.1	19.4	18.9	19.1	20.0	19.3	19.2	18.9
Educational and Health Services	52.2	51.3	51.8	52.0	51.8	51.3	51.5	51.5	51.5	52.7	53.2	53.8	53.4
Health Care and Social Assistance	42.8	42.1	42.4	42.6	42.4	42.3	42.3	42.5	42.8	43.1	43.4	43.8	43.5
Hospitals	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.6	18.2	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.5	18.6	18.4	18.4	18.2
Leisure and Hospitality	35.1	33.0	33.5	33.9	34.0	35.3	35.7	35.7	36.1	35.7	35.7	36.1	36.0
Other Services	15.2	14.8	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.7	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.4
Government	70.7	72.5	72.9	73.1	70.0	72.3	70.2	66.4	66.4	70.2	71.3	71.7	71.0
Federal Government	24.3	25.3	25.2	25.1	24.3	24.3	24.2	24.3	24.2	24.2	23.7	23.6	23.7
State Government	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.2	6.1	6.3	7.0	7.0	6.9
State Government Education <sup>b</sup>	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.6
Local Government	39.6	40.3	40.8	41.0	38.8	41.1	39.0	35.9	36.1	39.7	40.6	41.1	40.4
Local Government Education	23.9	24.9	25.5	25.6	23.4 <sup>c</sup>	25.6	22.7	19.5	19.9	23.9	25.2	25.6	24.9

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Dayton area is defined as Greene, Miami, Montgomery, and Preble Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Includes State universities. Excludes the agricultural extension service, agricultural research centers, and the Ohio Department of Education. <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Lima MSA**  
**Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1993<sup>a</sup>**  
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Total</b>	53.3	51.6	51.6	52.1	52.9	52.9	53.3	53.3	53.6	54.0	54.5	54.6	54.7
<b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>	14.8	14.6	14.3	14.3	14.7	14.8	15.0	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.0	14.8	14.6
Mining, Logging, and Construction	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Manufacturing	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.2	12.9	12.7	12.6
<b>Service-Providing Industries</b>	38.5	37.0	37.3	37.8	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.3	38.5	38.7	39.5	39.8	40.1
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	12.1	12.3	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.6
Wholesale Trade	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Retail Trade	7.7	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.8	7.8	8.1	8.4
Professional and Business Services	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
Educational and Health Services	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8
Leisure and Hospitality	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3
Government	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.5
Federal Government	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
State Government	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Local Government	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5
Local Government Education	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Lima area is defined as Allen County. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual".

<sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Mansfield MSA**  
**Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1993<sup>a</sup>**  
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Total</b>	60.7	58.9	59.1	59.2	59.4	60.6	61.2	61.9	61.5	61.2	61.5	61.9	62.4
<b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>	18.3	18.5	18.5	18.4	18.0	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.2
Mining, Logging, and Construction	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3
Manufacturing	17.0	17.4	17.4	17.3	16.8	16.9	17.0	17.0	16.7	16.8	16.8	17.0	16.9
Transportation Equipment	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0
<b>Service-Providing Industries</b>	42.4	40.4	40.6	40.8	41.4	42.4	42.8	43.4	43.4	43.0	43.2	43.5	44.2
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	11.7	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.8	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.4
Retail Trade	7.9	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.4	8.8
Financial Activities	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
Professional and Business Services	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5
Educational and Health Services	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7
Leisure and Hospitality	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.0
Other Services	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7
Government	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	8.2	8.4	8.3
Federal Government	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
State Government	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
Local Government	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.1
Local Government Education	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.9

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Mansfield area is defined as Richland County. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Sandusky MSA**  
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1993<sup>a</sup>  
 (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Total</b>	37.5	34.2	33.9	34.3	36.1	39.7	41.2	40.9	40.7	39.5	37.4	35.7	35.8
<b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>	11.1	10.6	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.1
Mining, Logging, and Construction	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
Manufacturing	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.8
<b>Service-Providing Industries</b>	26.4	23.6	23.4	23.6	25.0	28.4	29.9	29.7	29.4	28.1	26.2	24.6	24.7
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.7
Wholesale Trade	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Retail Trade	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.5
Professional and Business Services	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8
Educational and Health Services	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6
Leisure and Hospitality	6.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.3	8.1	9.4	9.9	9.6	8.1	6.3	4.8	4.7
Government	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8
Local Government	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8
Local Government Education	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Sandusky area is defined as Erie County. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual".

<sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

### Springfield MSA

#### Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1993<sup>a</sup> (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Total</b>	54.9	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.6	55.0	55.2	54.1	54.5	54.7	55.4	56.0	56.0
<b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>	13.6	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.4	13.7	13.7	14.0	13.9	13.9
Mining, Logging, and Construction	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8
Manufacturing	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.0	11.6	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.1
<b>Service-Providing Industries</b>	41.3	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.4	41.5	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.4	42.1	42.1
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	11.0	11.0	10.8	10.6	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.8	11.0	11.1
Wholesale Trade	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Retail Trade	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.2
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
Educational and Health Services	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4
Leisure and Hospitality	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2
Other Services	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Government	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.2
Federal Government	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
State Government	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Local Government	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.2
Local Government Education	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.9

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Springfield area is defined as Clark County. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Toledo MSA**  
**Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1993<sup>a</sup>**  
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Total</b>	306.9	296.3	295.7	298.1	302.6	307.8	309.1	301.6	306.7	314.3	316.2	317.4	316.5
<b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>	67.4	65.4	64.9	65.2	65.9	66.8	68.3	65.1	69.2	69.9	69.5	69.6	68.9
Mining, Logging, and Construction	12.0	11.0	10.5	10.7	11.4	11.8	12.4	13.1	12.7	12.7	13.0	12.6	11.9
Manufacturing	55.4	54.4	54.4	54.5	54.5	55.0	55.9	52.0	56.5	57.2	56.5	57.0	57.0
Durable Goods	41.2	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.6	41.0	41.6	38.0	41.9	42.4	42.3	42.6	42.5
Nonmetallic Mineral Products	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
Transportation Equipment	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.6	15.7	16.0	16.3	12.4	15.9	16.1	16.1	16.4	16.4
<b>Service-Providing Industries</b>	239.5	230.9	230.8	232.9	236.7	241.0	240.8	236.5	237.5	244.4	246.7	247.8	247.6
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	64.5	61.4	60.4	61.2	62.8	64.4	64.9	65.5	66.0	66.2	66.1	67.3	68.1
Wholesale Trade	13.0	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.7	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.4
Retail Trade	39.0	37.0	36.2	36.9	38.0	38.9	39.4	39.5	39.9	39.9	39.8	40.8	41.8
General Merchandise Stores	10.9	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.8	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.7	12.2
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	12.5	12.0	11.8	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.8	12.8	13.0	13.0	13.1	12.9
Transportation and Warehousing	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.0
Information	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5
Financial Activities	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.1
Professional and Business Services	30.1	28.2	28.4	28.7	29.4	29.9	30.6	30.8	30.7	30.9	31.1	31.4	31.6
Professional and Technical Services	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.5	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	16.1	14.0	14.0	14.4	15.2	15.9	16.6	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.2	17.4	17.5
Educational and Health Services	40.2	39.1	39.2	39.3	39.8	40.1	40.5	39.8	40.0	40.6	41.2	41.4	41.4
Health Care and Social Assistance	37.6	36.6	36.5	36.6	37.1	37.5	38.1	37.8	37.9	38.1	38.4	38.5	38.5
Hospitals	17.6	17.1	17.0	17.4	17.7	18.0	18.2	17.9	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.7
Leisure and Hospitality	28.4	26.0	26.0	26.6	27.4	29.0	29.9	30.1	30.2	30.3	29.4	28.4	27.8
Accommodation and Food Services	24.1	22.7	22.7	23.2	23.5	24.3	24.7	25.0	25.1	24.9	24.6	24.4	24.1
Other Services	12.9	12.0	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.0	12.7	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.5
Government	46.9	48.2	48.4	48.5	48.6	48.4	45.3	40.9	40.7	46.4	49.0	49.3	48.6
Federal Government	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
State Government	16.7	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.8	17.6	14.7	13.3	13.3	16.4	18.2	18.3	17.9
State Government Education <sup>b</sup>	11.3	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.2	9.3	8.0	8.0	10.8	12.7	12.8	12.5
Local Government	27.5	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.1	28.2	28.0	25.0	24.8	27.4	28.2	28.4	28.0
Local Government Education	16.6	17.0	17.4	17.6	17.4	17.4	16.9	13.2	13.3	16.2	17.3	17.5	17.4

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Toledo area is defined as Fulton, Lucas, Ottawa, and Wood Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Includes State universities. Excludes hospitals, the agricultural extension service, agricultural research centers, and the Ohio Department of Education. <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

### Weirton-Steubenville MSA

#### Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1993<sup>a</sup> (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Total</b>	49.3	48.4	48.4	48.9	49.3	49.8	50.2	49.1	48.8	49.2	50.0	49.9	49.4
<b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>	16.9	16.6	16.6	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.2	17.0	16.8	16.9	17.2	17.2	16.9
Mining, Logging, and Construction	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6
Manufacturing	14.6	14.8	14.8	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.4	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.3
<b>Service-Providing Industries</b>	32.4	31.8	31.8	32.0	32.4	32.8	33.0	32.1	32.0	32.3	32.8	32.7	32.5
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.8
Retail Trade	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4
Professional and Business Services	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
Educational and Health Services	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8
Leisure and Hospitality	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6
Government	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0
Local Government	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.3
Local Government Education	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Weirton-Steubenville area is defined as Jefferson County, Ohio; Brooke and Hancock Counties, West Virginia. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Youngstown-Warren-Boardman MSA**  
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1993<sup>a</sup>  
 (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Total</b>	236.0	230.7	230.1	230.3	234.1	237.1	238.0	235.3	235.0	238.0	240.7	241.0	241.5
<b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>	64.1	62.4	61.8	61.5	62.6	63.8	64.7	65.5	65.7	65.7	65.6	65.1	64.6
Mining, Logging, and Construction	8.7	7.3	7.0	7.0	8.0	8.9	9.3	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.7	9.0	8.5
Manufacturing	55.4	55.1	54.8	54.5	54.6	54.9	55.4	55.8	55.9	56.1	55.9	56.1	56.1
Durable Goods	48.2	48.1	47.7	47.4	47.4	47.7	48.1	48.5	48.5	48.8	48.5	48.8	49.0
Primary Metals	18.7	18.9	18.7	18.5	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.8	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.1
<b>Service-Providing Industries</b>	171.9	168.3	168.3	168.8	171.5	173.3	173.3	169.8	169.3	172.3	175.1	175.9	176.9
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	48.7	48.2	47.6	47.7	48.3	48.7	48.8	48.2	48.1	48.1	49.5	50.3	51.2
Wholesale Trade	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
Retail Trade	32.3	32.2	31.5	31.5	31.9	32.2	32.2	32.0	31.9	31.8	32.6	33.5	34.4
General Merchandise Stores	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.9	6.4	6.6
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.3
Information	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7
Financial Activities	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0	10.9	11.0
Finance and Insurance	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Professional and Business Services	15.2	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.8	14.8	15.0	15.9	15.8	15.9	16.2	15.9	15.8
Educational and Health Services	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.9	34.0	33.8	33.9	34.1	34.1	34.2
Health Care and Social Assistance	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.7	32.5	32.3	32.5	32.5	32.6
Hospitals	15.1	15.3	15.2	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.8
Leisure and Hospitality	20.4	18.6	18.7	18.7	20.1	20.9	21.4	21.2	21.2	21.7	21.1	20.7	20.6
Other Services	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.3
Government	28.9	29.1	29.6	29.8	29.7	30.1	29.3	25.8	25.8	28.2	29.4	30.0	30.1
Federal Government	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
State Government	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.2
State Government Education <sup>b</sup>	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.7
Local Government	22.0	22.4	22.7	22.8	22.7	23.1	22.4	19.2	19.3	21.6	22.4	22.9	22.8
Local Government Education	13.6	14.3	14.6	14.7	14.4	14.8	13.2	10.5	10.6	13.2	14.0	14.5	14.5

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Youngstown-Warren-Boardman area is defined as Mahoning and Trumbull Counties, Ohio; Mercer County, Pennsylvania. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Includes State universities. Excludes the agricultural extension service, agricultural research centers, and the Ohio Department of Education. <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.