

**Ohio**  
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1996<sup>a</sup>  
 (in thousands)

| Industry  | Average | January | February | March              | April  | May    | June   | July   | August | September | October           | November          | December          |
|---|---------|---------|----------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Total</b>                                      | 5296.4  | 5145.4  | 5183.5   | 5213.5             | 5256.7 | 5327.1 | 5359.1 | 5288.2 | 5312.7 | 5334.6    | 5358.6            | 5381.7            | 5396.0            |
| <b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>                 | 1258.5  | 1218.1  | 1223.9   | 1223.8             | 1245.2 | 1259.8 | 1278.0 | 1273.9 | 1285.4 | 1282.3    | 1277.2            | 1269.7            | 1264.9            |
| Mining and Logging                                | 13.8    | 13.2    | 13.1     | 13.5               | 13.8   | 14.0   | 14.3   | 14.3   | 14.4   | 14.1      | 13.9              | 13.8              | 13.6              |
| Construction                                      | 215.2   | 178.2   | 180.4    | 190.3              | 204.8  | 216.8  | 228.4  | 234.3  | 237.2  | 234.2     | 233.3             | 226.7             | 217.4             |
| Construction of Buildings                         | 52.5    | 46.4    | 46.4     | 47.7               | 50.5   | 51.9   | 55.0   | 56.0   | 56.3   | 55.8      | 55.4              | 55.1              | 54.0              |
| Nonresidential Building Construction              | 28.7    | 25.9    | 25.7     | 26.2               | 27.9   | 28.1   | 30.0   | 30.4   | 30.3   | 30.5      | 30.1              | 30.2              | 29.5              |
| Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction          | 24.3    | 15.3    | 16.0     | 18.2               | 21.7   | 25.0   | 27.1   | 28.6   | 29.6   | 29.5      | 29.4              | 27.1              | 23.6              |
| Specialty Trade Contractors                       | 138.4   | 116.5   | 118.0    | 124.4              | 132.6  | 139.9  | 146.3  | 149.7  | 151.3  | 148.9     | 148.5             | 144.5             | 139.8             |
| Manufacturing                                     | 1029.5  | 1026.7  | 1030.4   | 1020.0             | 1026.6 | 1029.0 | 1035.3 | 1025.3 | 1033.8 | 1034.0    | 1030.0            | 1029.2            | 1033.9            |
| Durable Goods                                     | 729.5   | 728.8   | 731.7    | 721.4              | 728.6  | 730.1  | 734.4  | 725.3  | 732.6  | 732.5     | 728.2             | 728.3             | 731.6             |
| Nonmetallic Mineral Products                      | 41.8    | 40.2    | 40.2     | 40.7               | 41.2   | 41.8   | 42.4   | 42.6   | 43.0   | 42.8      | 42.6              | 42.4              | 42.2              |
| Primary Metals                                    | 85.8    | 87.4    | 86.8     | 86.2               | 86.1   | 86.2   | 86.5   | 86.5   | 86.8   | 86.8      | 83.3              | 83.5              | 83.8              |
| Iron and Steel Mills and Ferroalloy Manufacturing | 23.6    | 24.5    | 24.2     | 24.3               | 23.9   | 24.0   | 24.1   | 24.4   | 24.4   | 24.4      | 21.5 <sup>c</sup> | 21.5 <sup>c</sup> | 21.6 <sup>c</sup> |
| Fabricated Metal Products                         | 137.7   | 138.0   | 138.3    | 137.6              | 137.3  | 137.7  | 138.1  | 137.1  | 137.7  | 136.7     | 137.6             | 138.1             | 138.6             |
| Machine Shops and Threaded Products               | 30.0    | 30.4    | 30.5     | 30.4               | 30.1   | 30.0   | 30.0   | 29.8   | 29.9   | 29.6      | 29.5              | 29.5              | 29.7              |
| Machinery Manufacturing                           | 115.9   | 115.6   | 115.8    | 115.9              | 115.2  | 115.6  | 116.0  | 115.7  | 115.9  | 116.1     | 116.0             | 116.0             | 116.4             |
| Metalworking Machinery                            | 37.8    | 37.9    | 38.0     | 38.1               | 37.6   | 37.7   | 37.7   | 37.8   | 37.8   | 37.9      | 37.8              | 37.9              | 37.9              |
| Computer and Electronic Products                  | 42.4    | 42.5    | 42.7     | 42.6               | 42.2   | 42.0   | 42.3   | 42.6   | 42.6   | 42.5      | 42.4              | 42.2              | 42.2              |
| Electrical Equipment and Appliance Manufacturing  | 47.2    | 47.8    | 47.8     | 47.5               | 47.2   | 47.1   | 47.4   | 46.7   | 47.0   | 47.3      | 47.1              | 47.1              | 46.5              |
| Electric Lighting Equipment                       | 8.6     | 8.9     | 8.8      | 8.6                | 8.6    | 8.6    | 8.6    | 8.5    | 8.5    | 8.6       | 8.4               | 8.4               | 8.5               |
| Household Appliances                              | 15.3    | 15.4    | 15.4     | 15.2               | 15.1   | 15.0   | 15.1   | 15.0   | 15.2   | 15.4      | 15.7              | 15.7              | 15.7              |
| Transportation Equipment                          | 184.8   | 184.0   | 188.2    | 178.7              | 186.4  | 186.0  | 187.3  | 179.8  | 185.1  | 186.1     | 184.7             | 184.5             | 187.1             |
| Motor Vehicles                                    | 39.1    | 37.4    | 41.5     | 34.3 <sup>c</sup>  | 40.8   | 40.6   | 40.7   | 35.7   | 39.9   | 39.9      | 39.4              | 38.2              | 40.4              |
| Motor Vehicle Parts                               | 114.1   | 113.1   | 113.6    | 111.4 <sup>c</sup> | 113.7  | 113.6  | 114.8  | 113.0  | 114.1  | 114.9     | 114.9             | 115.8             | 116.4             |
| Aerospace Products and Parts                      | 17.0    | 17.5    | 17.3     | 17.2               | 17.2   | 17.2   | 17.3   | 17.1   | 17.1   | 17.1      | 16.4              | 16.5              | 16.3              |
| Furniture and Related Products                    | 22.0    | 21.8    | 21.9     | 22.0               | 21.8   | 22.0   | 22.3   | 22.1   | 22.0   | 21.9      | 21.9              | 21.9              | 21.8              |
| Nondurable Goods                                  | 300.3   | 298.1   | 298.9    | 298.8              | 298.2  | 299.1  | 301.1  | 300.2  | 301.4  | 301.7     | 302.0             | 301.1             | 302.4             |
| Food Manufacturing                                | 55.5    | 55.0    | 54.6     | 54.8               | 54.7   | 54.6   | 54.8   | 55.5   | 55.9   | 56.7      | 56.7              | 56.0              | 56.6              |
| Dairy Products                                    | 8.3     | 8.2     | 8.2      | 8.3                | 8.2    | 8.3    | 8.5    | 8.6    | 8.5    | 8.3       | 8.1               | 8.1               | 8.1               |
| Printing and Related Support Activities           | 42.2    | 41.8    | 41.9     | 41.8               | 42.1   | 42.2   | 42.5   | 42.2   | 42.3   | 42.2      | 42.3              | 42.3              | 42.4              |
| Chemical Manufacturing                            | 53.4    | 53.9    | 54.1     | 53.9               | 53.6   | 53.7   | 53.9   | 53.2   | 53.3   | 52.9      | 52.8              | 52.7              | 52.8              |
| Plastics and Rubber Products                      | 84.7    | 83.6    | 84.3     | 84.0               | 83.5   | 83.9   | 84.6   | 84.4   | 85.0   | 85.2      | 85.9              | 85.9              | 86.5              |
| Plastics Products                                 | 57.1    | 56.2    | 56.5     | 56.7               | 56.2   | 56.5   | 57.0   | 57.0   | 57.4   | 57.6      | 58.1              | 58.1              | 58.4              |
| Rubber Products                                   | 27.6    | 27.4    | 27.8     | 27.4               | 27.3   | 27.4   | 27.6   | 27.4   | 27.6   | 27.5      | 27.8              | 27.8              | 28.1              |

See footnotes at end of table.

## Ohio

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1996<sup>a</sup> (continued)

(in thousands)

| Industry                                     | Average | January | February | March  | April  | May    | June   | July   | August | September | October | November | December |
|--|---------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>Service-Providing Industries</b>          | 4037.9  | 3927.3  | 3959.6   | 3989.7 | 4011.5 | 4067.3 | 4081.1 | 4014.3 | 4027.3 | 4052.3    | 4081.4  | 4112.0   | 4131.1   |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities         | 1046.3  | 1025.8  | 1015.0   | 1019.0 | 1026.7 | 1038.7 | 1045.6 | 1043.4 | 1049.3 | 1048.7    | 1058.3  | 1082.8   | 1102.6   |
| Wholesale Trade                              | 231.1   | 226.5   | 228.0    | 229.1  | 229.4  | 230.9  | 232.2  | 232.6  | 232.5  | 231.4     | 232.4   | 233.4    | 234.4    |
| Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods          | 132.9   | 130.8   | 131.7    | 132.1  | 131.6  | 132.4  | 133.1  | 133.5  | 133.8  | 133.1     | 133.9   | 134.2    | 134.7    |
| Professional and Commercial Equipment        | 25.7    | 25.2    | 25.6     | 25.6   | 25.1   | 25.4   | 25.4   | 25.7   | 25.9   | 25.7      | 26.0    | 26.2     | 26.2     |
| Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies           | 34.9    | 34.1    | 34.3     | 34.4   | 34.5   | 34.7   | 34.7   | 35.0   | 35.0   | 35.0      | 35.3    | 35.5     | 35.9     |
| Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods       | 70.8    | 68.5    | 68.8     | 69.5   | 70.5   | 71.2   | 71.7   | 71.8   | 71.4   | 71.2      | 71.3    | 71.9     | 72.3     |
| Retail Trade                                 | 641.8   | 629.9   | 618.0    | 619.9  | 625.3  | 634.3  | 639.5  | 636.7  | 641.4  | 642.0     | 648.8   | 672.9    | 692.7    |
| Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers              | 75.6    | 72.3    | 73.1     | 74.2   | 75.1   | 76.0   | 76.6   | 76.5   | 76.7   | 76.3      | 76.9    | 76.7     | 76.3     |
| Automobile Dealers                           | 51.0    | 49.1    | 49.7     | 50.3   | 51.0   | 51.5   | 51.8   | 51.7   | 51.7   | 51.4      | 51.4    | 51.3     | 50.9     |
| Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores        | 20.2    | 20.1    | 19.6     | 19.7   | 19.7   | 19.9   | 20.0   | 19.9   | 20.1   | 20.1      | 20.7    | 21.1     | 21.5     |
| Building Material and Garden Supply Stores   | 45.5    | 41.9    | 41.7     | 43.4   | 45.9   | 48.2   | 49.1   | 47.0   | 46.3   | 45.9      | 45.3    | 45.7     | 46.0     |
| Building Material and Supplies Dealers       | 38.4    | 36.6    | 36.3     | 37.1   | 37.9   | 39.1   | 40.3   | 39.2   | 39.0   | 39.0      | 38.5    | 38.9     | 39.2     |
| Food and Beverage Stores                     | 123.7   | 122.6   | 121.0    | 121.0  | 123.1  | 124.2  | 125.1  | 124.1  | 124.4  | 124.4     | 122.8   | 125.0    | 126.7    |
| Grocery Stores                               | 107.5   | 106.9   | 106.1    | 105.8  | 106.9  | 108.6  | 109.2  | 108.0  | 108.1  | 108.2     | 106.3   | 107.5    | 108.5    |
| Gasoline Stations                            | 37.5    | 37.0    | 36.9     | 37.1   | 37.2   | 37.5   | 38.0   | 38.0   | 38.1   | 38.1      | 37.3    | 37.4     | 37.2     |
| Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores     | 47.5    | 48.8    | 45.9     | 45.3   | 44.9   | 45.5   | 46.1   | 46.2   | 46.6   | 46.6      | 47.7    | 51.7     | 55.1     |
| General Merchandise Stores                   | 131.3   | 128.0   | 123.3    | 123.4  | 124.0  | 125.7  | 127.1  | 129.2  | 131.6  | 132.3     | 135.1   | 144.5    | 151.0    |
| Miscellaneous Store Retailers                | 37.8    | 36.5    | 36.4     | 36.5   | 36.7   | 37.7   | 37.6   | 36.9   | 37.3   | 37.5      | 38.6    | 39.9     | 41.5     |
| Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities   | 173.5   | 169.4   | 169.0    | 170.0  | 172.0  | 173.5  | 173.9  | 174.1  | 175.4  | 175.3     | 177.1   | 176.5    | 175.5    |
| Utilities                                    | 26.3    | 26.0    | 26.1     | 26.2   | 26.9   | 26.8   | 26.8   | 26.6   | 26.5   | 26.3      | 26.0    | 25.9     | 25.9     |
| Transportation and Warehousing               | 147.1   | 143.4   | 142.9    | 143.8  | 145.1  | 146.7  | 147.1  | 147.5  | 148.9  | 149.0     | 151.1   | 150.6    | 149.6    |
| Air Transportation                           | 6.9     | 6.2     | 6.4      | 6.4    | 6.5    | 6.5    | 6.7    | 6.7    | 6.8    | 7.3       | 7.7     | 8.0      | 8.0      |
| Truck Transportation                         | 58.7    | 57.6    | 57.5     | 58.1   | 58.0   | 59.0   | 59.6   | 58.9   | 59.4   | 59.5      | 59.1    | 59.0     | 58.6     |
| Information                                  | 99.4    | 97.8    | 98.4     | 99.1   | 98.3   | 99.1   | 100.0  | 99.9   | 100.3  | 99.8      | 98.9    | 100.2    | 100.8    |
| Publishing Industries, Except Internet       | 35.6    | 35.7    | 35.8     | 35.7   | 35.5   | 35.4   | 35.8   | 35.5   | 35.5   | 35.4      | 35.4    | 35.4     | 35.6     |
| Telecommunications                           | 35.8    | 34.6    | 35.0     | 35.6   | 35.4   | 35.5   | 35.7   | 35.6   | 35.9   | 36.3      | 36.2    | 36.5     | 36.7     |
| Financial Activities                         | 279.4   | 272.5   | 274.7    | 276.4  | 276.6  | 278.4  | 281.8  | 282.6  | 282.7  | 281.2     | 281.0   | 281.4    | 283.0    |
| Finance and Insurance                        | 209.9   | 205.6   | 207.0    | 208.0  | 208.1  | 209.1  | 211.1  | 211.4  | 211.1  | 211.0     | 211.3   | 211.7    | 213.1    |
| Credit Intermediation and Related Activities | 104.6   | 101.9   | 102.5    | 103.0  | 103.7  | 104.4  | 105.6  | 105.7  | 105.6  | 105.2     | 105.5   | 105.6    | 106.2    |
| Depository Credit Intermediation             | 75.0    | 73.5    | 73.6     | 73.7   | 74.3   | 74.8   | 75.8   | 76.0   | 75.8   | 75.5      | 75.7    | 75.6     | 75.8     |
| Insurance Carriers and Related Activities    | 90.0    | 88.7    | 89.4     | 89.9   | 89.4   | 89.7   | 90.3   | 89.9   | 89.8   | 90.2      | 90.3    | 90.6     | 91.4     |
| Insurance Carriers                           | 63.9    | 63.2    | 63.6     | 64.1   | 63.6   | 63.7   | 64.2   | 63.9   | 63.8   | 64.2      | 63.9    | 64.2     | 64.7     |
| Real Estate and Rental and Leasing           | 69.5    | 66.9    | 67.7     | 68.4   | 68.5   | 69.3   | 70.7   | 71.2   | 71.6   | 70.2      | 69.7    | 69.7     | 69.9     |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Ohio**  
**Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1996<sup>a</sup>(continued)**  
(in thousands)

| Industry                                     | Average | January | February | March | April | May   | June  | July  | August | September | October | November | December |
|--|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| Professional and Business Services           | 553.3   | 529.9   | 535.2    | 539.7 | 546.6 | 552.8 | 560.7 | 557.3 | 563.1  | 561.3     | 564.7   | 565.5    | 562.3    |
| Professional and Technical Services          | 203.2   | 200.5   | 203.7    | 204.6 | 203.8 | 200.9 | 203.0 | 201.3 | 202.5  | 201.9     | 203.5   | 204.8    | 207.3    |
| Legal Services                               | 32.7    | 31.6    | 31.8     | 32.0  | 32.6  | 32.7  | 33.3  | 33.2  | 33.2   | 32.9      | 33.0    | 33.1     | 33.5     |
| Accounting and Bookkeeping Services          | 32.2    | 35.0    | 37.1     | 36.6  | 35.5  | 30.4  | 30.2  | 29.7  | 29.8   | 29.7      | 30.2    | 30.4     | 31.9     |
| Architectural and Engineering Services       | 41.6    | 40.4    | 40.5     | 40.7  | 40.8  | 41.4  | 42.1  | 42.2  | 42.3   | 42.2      | 41.9    | 42.0     | 42.1     |
| Computer Systems Design and Related Services | 30.6    | 29.6    | 30.0     | 30.3  | 30.1  | 30.8  | 31.1  | 30.1  | 30.5   | 30.5      | 31.0    | 31.6     | 31.6     |
| Management and Technical Consulting Services | 14.3    | 13.3    | 13.6     | 13.7  | 14.0  | 14.2  | 14.3  | 14.4  | 14.6   | 14.4      | 14.8    | 15.0     | 15.2     |
| Advertising and Related Services             | 15.7    | 15.5    | 15.6     | 15.6  | 15.5  | 15.6  | 15.7  | 15.5  | 15.7   | 15.8      | 15.9    | 16.0     | 16.0     |
| Management of Companies and Enterprises      | 70.6    | 70.1    | 70.3     | 70.2  | 69.6  | 70.1  | 70.6  | 71.4  | 70.9   | 70.9      | 71.0    | 71.2     | 71.4     |
| Administrative, Support, and Waste Services  | 279.5   | 259.3   | 261.2    | 264.9 | 273.2 | 281.8 | 287.1 | 284.6 | 289.7  | 288.5     | 290.2   | 289.5    | 283.6    |
| Administrative and Support Services          | 264.8   | 245.2   | 246.9    | 250.7 | 258.7 | 267.0 | 272.2 | 269.7 | 274.8  | 273.6     | 275.4   | 274.7    | 268.8    |
| Employment Services                          | 117.0   | 108.2   | 108.5    | 109.1 | 111.3 | 114.8 | 118.0 | 116.7 | 122.3  | 123.5     | 124.9   | 125.1    | 122.0    |
| Business Support Services                    | 22.7    | 22.4    | 22.9     | 22.9  | 22.6  | 22.9  | 23.3  | 22.6  | 22.3   | 22.2      | 22.2    | 22.7     | 23.1     |
| Services to Buildings and Dwellings          | 58.0    | 48.6    | 49.7     | 52.5  | 58.4  | 62.7  | 63.9  | 63.6  | 63.2   | 60.8      | 59.5    | 57.8     | 54.7     |
| Educational and Health Services              | 635.4   | 625.6   | 633.9    | 635.9 | 635.3 | 635.7 | 630.9 | 628.1 | 628.6  | 637.0     | 642.9   | 645.0    | 646.1    |
| Educational Services                         | 79.5    | 77.1    | 81.9     | 82.0  | 82.2  | 80.4  | 75.1  | 72.8  | 72.3   | 79.3      | 83.8    | 84.4     | 82.9     |
| Colleges and Universities                    | 42.3    | 41.0    | 44.8     | 44.8  | 45.1  | 42.7  | 38.2  | 37.0  | 36.4   | 42.3      | 45.3    | 45.7     | 44.7     |
| Health Care and Social Assistance            | 555.9   | 548.5   | 552.0    | 553.9 | 553.1 | 555.3 | 555.8 | 555.3 | 556.3  | 557.7     | 559.1   | 560.6    | 563.2    |
| Hospitals                                    | 189.8   | 190.5   | 190.4    | 190.7 | 190.0 | 190.0 | 190.4 | 189.5 | 188.9  | 189.3     | 188.9   | 189.1    | 190.1    |
| Nursing and Residential Care Facilities      | 137.7   | 134.2   | 135.2    | 135.7 | 136.4 | 137.1 | 138.0 | 138.5 | 139.0  | 138.5     | 139.2   | 139.9    | 140.4    |
| Social Assistance                            | 57.2    | 56.9    | 57.5     | 57.9  | 57.6  | 57.9  | 56.8  | 56.3  | 56.2   | 57.2      | 57.4    | 57.5     | 57.2     |
| Leisure and Hospitality                      | 456.3   | 419.3   | 425.2    | 435.4 | 450.3 | 473.2 | 488.3 | 483.3 | 483.8  | 471.7     | 453.4   | 445.9    | 445.3    |
| Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation          | 61.2    | 43.3    | 44.7     | 47.2  | 56.8  | 68.0  | 78.1  | 79.0  | 77.0   | 70.6      | 61.8    | 55.6     | 52.0     |
| Accommodation and Food Services              | 395.1   | 376.0   | 380.5    | 388.2 | 393.5 | 405.2 | 410.2 | 404.3 | 406.8  | 401.1     | 391.6   | 390.3    | 393.3    |
| Accommodation                                | 34.6    | 31.1    | 31.4     | 32.3  | 33.5  | 35.3  | 37.2  | 38.3  | 38.2   | 36.2      | 34.5    | 33.5     | 33.5     |
| Food Services and Drinking Places            | 360.5   | 344.9   | 349.1    | 355.9 | 360.0 | 369.9 | 373.0 | 366.0 | 368.6  | 364.9     | 357.1   | 356.8    | 359.8    |
| Other Services                               | 215.6   | 209.4   | 211.4    | 213.3 | 214.0 | 216.8 | 218.4 | 216.9 | 218.0  | 216.4     | 217.2   | 217.5    | 218.4    |
| Repair and Maintenance                       | 49.1    | 48.3    | 48.5     | 48.6  | 48.9  | 49.2  | 49.7  | 49.5  | 49.8   | 49.2      | 49.1    | 49.2     | 49.3     |
| Personal and Laundry Services                | 56.9    | 55.3    | 55.4     | 56.0  | 57.0  | 57.9  | 58.0  | 57.6  | 57.5   | 57.1      | 57.1    | 57.1     | 57.2     |
| Membership Associations and Organizations    | 109.6   | 105.8   | 107.5    | 108.7 | 108.1 | 109.7 | 110.7 | 109.8 | 110.7  | 110.1     | 111.0   | 111.2    | 111.9    |
| Government                                   | 752.3   | 747.0   | 765.8    | 770.9 | 763.7 | 772.6 | 755.4 | 702.8 | 701.5  | 736.2     | 765.0   | 773.7    | 772.6    |
| Federal Government                           | 88.4    | 89.6    | 89.3     | 89.3  | 89.0  | 87.8  | 87.9  | 87.7  | 88.1   | 87.6      | 86.9    | 88.2     | 89.9     |
| U.S. Postal Service                          | 35.5    | 34.9    | 34.9     | 35.0  | 35.2  | 35.0  | 35.1  | 35.0  | 35.5   | 35.3      | 35.1    | 36.5     | 38.2     |
| State Government                             | 163.2   | 161.6   | 171.2    | 172.9 | 170.8 | 170.7 | 158.1 | 144.8 | 147.2  | 152.0     | 167.7   | 171.0    | 169.9    |
| State Government Education <sup>b</sup>      | 86.0    | 83.9    | 93.5     | 95.4  | 93.3  | 93.0  | 79.9  | 66.6  | 67.7   | 75.4      | 92.2    | 95.9     | 95.1     |
| State Government Hospitals                   | 13.2    | 15.0    | 14.9     | 14.8  | 14.2  | 13.8  | 13.2  | 13.0  | 12.7   | 12.2      | 11.8    | 11.4     | 11.0     |
| Local Government                             | 500.7   | 495.8   | 505.3    | 508.7 | 503.9 | 514.1 | 509.4 | 470.3 | 466.2  | 496.6     | 510.4   | 514.5    | 512.8    |
| Local Government Education                   | 283.3   | 285.5   | 294.9    | 296.7 | 290.9 | 298.0 | 283.4 | 242.2 | 241.1  | 277.9     | 293.7   | 298.0    | 297.2    |
| Local Government Hospitals                   | 15.2    | 14.9    | 15.0     | 15.1  | 15.1  | 15.2  | 15.2  | 15.3  | 15.4   | 15.3      | 15.4    | 15.5     | 15.4     |

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Includes State universities, State schools for the deaf and blind, and the State library. Excludes the agricultural extension service, agricultural research centers, and the Ohio Department of Education. <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Akron MSA**  
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1996<sup>a</sup>  
 (in thousands)

| Industry                                    | Average | January | February | March | April | May   | June  | July  | August | September | October | November | December |
|---|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>                                | 316.8   | 307.0   | 309.6    | 312.1 | 314.1 | 320.1 | 314.7 | 313.3 | 315.6  | 321.8     | 324.4   | 324.7    | 324.3    |
| <b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>           | 72.7    | 70.0    | 70.6     | 70.9  | 71.9  | 72.9  | 73.9  | 73.3  | 73.8   | 73.6      | 74.3    | 73.5     | 73.2     |
| Mining, Logging, and Construction           | 13.1    | 10.7    | 10.8     | 11.4  | 12.5  | 13.3  | 14.0  | 14.2  | 14.4   | 14.3      | 14.5    | 13.9     | 13.1     |
| Manufacturing                               | 59.6    | 59.3    | 59.8     | 59.5  | 59.4  | 59.6  | 59.9  | 59.1  | 59.4   | 59.3      | 59.8    | 59.6     | 60.1     |
| Durable Goods                               | 36.9    | 37.1    | 37.2     | 37.1  | 37.0  | 37.1  | 37.3  | 36.5  | 36.6   | 36.6      | 36.8    | 36.8     | 36.9     |
| Transportation Equipment                    | 7.1     | 7.1     | 7.1      | 7.1   | 7.2   | 7.2   | 7.1   | 7.1   | 7.1    | 7.1       | 7.1     | 7.1      | 7.1      |
| Nondurable Goods                            | 22.7    | 22.2    | 22.6     | 22.4  | 22.4  | 22.5  | 22.6  | 22.6  | 22.8   | 22.7      | 23.0    | 22.8     | 23.2     |
| <b>Service-Providing Industries</b>         | 244.2   | 237.0   | 239.0    | 241.2 | 242.2 | 247.2 | 240.8 | 240.0 | 241.8  | 248.2     | 250.1   | 251.2    | 251.1    |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities        | 61.3    | 59.5    | 58.9     | 59.1  | 60.3  | 60.6  | 61.3  | 61.3  | 61.8   | 62.1      | 62.4    | 63.7     | 64.6     |
| Wholesale Trade                             | 15.7    | 15.1    | 15.1     | 15.3  | 15.6  | 15.8  | 16.0  | 15.8  | 15.8   | 15.8      | 15.9    | 16.0     | 16.1     |
| Retail Trade                                | 37.5    | 36.6    | 35.6     | 35.6  | 36.6  | 36.8  | 37.1  | 37.3  | 37.8   | 37.9      | 38.5    | 39.8     | 40.5     |
| General Merchandise Stores                  | 6.4     | 6.2     | 5.9      | 5.9   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 5.9   | 6.4   | 6.6    | 6.6       | 6.9     | 7.3      | 7.6      |
| Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities  | 8.1     | 8.0     | 8.1      | 8.2   | 8.1   | 8.1   | 8.2   | 8.2   | 8.3    | 8.2       | 8.1     | 8.1      | 8.0      |
| Truck Transportation                        | 5.1     | 5.1     | 5.1      | 5.1   | 5.0   | 5.1   | 5.2   | 5.1   | 5.2    | 5.2       | 5.2     | 5.2      | 5.2      |
| Information                                 | 4.7     | 4.6     | 4.7      | 4.7   | 4.7   | 4.8   | 4.8   | 4.7   | 4.7    | 4.7       | 4.6     | 4.8      | 4.8      |
| Financial Activities                        | 13.8    | 13.4    | 13.4     | 13.6  | 13.6  | 13.8  | 13.8  | 13.9  | 13.9   | 13.9      | 13.9    | 14.0     | 14.2     |
| Finance and Insurance                       | 9.9     | 9.6     | 9.6      | 9.8   | 9.7   | 9.9   | 9.8   | 9.9   | 9.9    | 9.9       | 10.0    | 10.1     | 10.2     |
| Professional and Business Services          | 36.2    | 35.2    | 34.6     | 35.1  | 35.1  | 35.9  | 36.2  | 36.2  | 36.7   | 36.8      | 37.9    | 37.8     | 37.1     |
| Administrative, Support, and Waste Services | 19.5    | 18.5    | 18.1     | 18.4  | 18.4  | 19.1  | 19.5  | 19.7  | 20.1   | 20.3      | 21.1    | 21.0     | 20.0     |
| Educational and Health Services             | 36.8    | 36.5    | 36.8     | 36.8  | 36.8  | 37.0  | 36.7  | 36.5  | 36.7   | 36.9      | 37.2    | 37.0     | 37.0     |
| Health Care and Social Assistance           | 33.7    | 33.5    | 33.5     | 33.5  | 33.5  | 33.8  | 33.6  | 33.7  | 33.8   | 33.8      | 34.0    | 33.7     | 33.8     |
| Leisure and Hospitality                     | 30.3    | 27.8    | 28.1     | 28.3  | 28.9  | 31.6  | 32.5  | 32.2  | 32.2   | 31.7      | 30.4    | 29.8     | 29.5     |
| Accommodation and Food Services             | 24.1    | 23.0    | 23.3     | 23.7  | 24.0  | 24.9  | 25.0  | 24.7  | 24.7   | 24.4      | 23.8    | 23.7     | 23.8     |
| Other Services                              | 14.4    | 14.1    | 14.2     | 14.5  | 14.4  | 14.2  | 14.3  | 14.6  | 14.6   | 14.4      | 14.5    | 14.5     | 14.6     |
| Government                                  | 46.7    | 45.9    | 48.3     | 49.1  | 48.4  | 49.3  | 41.2  | 40.6  | 41.2   | 47.7      | 49.2    | 49.6     | 49.3     |
| Federal Government                          | 3.2     | 3.0     | 3.0      | 3.1   | 3.1   | 3.2   | 3.3   | 3.2   | 3.3    | 3.2       | 3.2     | 3.3      | 3.4      |
| State Government                            | 13.9    | 13.3    | 15.4     | 15.9  | 15.5  | 15.4  | 9.0   | 10.1  | 10.1   | 14.8      | 15.6    | 15.6     | 15.6     |
| State Government Education <sup>b</sup>     | 11.4    | 10.8    | 12.9     | 13.3  | 13.1  | 13.0  | 6.6   | 7.7   | 7.6    | 12.4      | 13.2    | 13.3     | 13.3     |
| Local Government                            | 29.6    | 29.6    | 29.9     | 30.1  | 29.8  | 30.7  | 28.9  | 27.3  | 27.8   | 29.7      | 30.4    | 30.7     | 30.3     |
| Local Government Education                  | 15.6    | 16.1    | 16.2     | 16.4  | 16.1  | 16.9  | 14.5  | 12.8  | 13.4   | 15.7      | 16.3    | 16.7     | 16.5     |

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Akron area is defined as Portage and Summit Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Includes State universities. Excludes the agricultural extension service and the Ohio Department of Education. <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Canton-Massillon MSA**

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1996<sup>a</sup>  
(in thousands)

| Industry                                   | Average | January | February | March | April | May   | June  | July  | August | September | October | November | December |
|--|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>                               | 178.6   | 173.3   | 173.9    | 175.3 | 176.7 | 178.6 | 180.2 | 179.1 | 179.9  | 181.2     | 180.9   | 181.7    | 181.8    |
| <b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>          | 53.3    | 51.9    | 52.0     | 52.1  | 52.5  | 52.9  | 53.6  | 54.0  | 54.5   | 54.4      | 54.0    | 53.9     | 53.6     |
| Mining, Logging, and Construction          | 8.8     | 7.4     | 7.6      | 8.0   | 8.4   | 8.7   | 9.3   | 9.7   | 9.8    | 9.5       | 9.4     | 9.1      | 8.8      |
| Manufacturing                              | 44.5    | 44.5    | 44.4     | 44.1  | 44.1  | 44.2  | 44.3  | 44.3  | 44.7   | 44.9      | 44.6    | 44.8     | 44.8     |
| Fabricated Metal Products                  | 12.1    | 12.1    | 12.2     | 12.1  | 12.0  | 12.1  | 12.2  | 12.1  | 12.2   | 12.3      | 12.1    | 12.1     | 12.2     |
| Food Manufacturing                         | 3.5     | 3.4     | 3.5      | 3.4   | 3.4   | 3.5   | 3.4   | 3.5   | 3.5    | 3.6       | 3.7     | 3.7      | 3.8      |
| <b>Service-Providing Industries</b>        | 125.3   | 121.4   | 121.9    | 123.2 | 124.2 | 125.7 | 126.6 | 125.1 | 125.4  | 126.8     | 126.9   | 127.8    | 128.2    |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities       | 33.9    | 32.6    | 32.3     | 32.6  | 33.1  | 33.3  | 33.8  | 34.2  | 34.3   | 34.4      | 34.7    | 35.5     | 35.9     |
| Wholesale Trade                            | 7.6     | 7.3     | 7.4      | 7.5   | 7.6   | 7.6   | 7.6   | 7.8   | 7.7    | 7.7       | 7.8     | 7.8      | 7.8      |
| Retail Trade                               | 22.5    | 21.5    | 21.1     | 21.2  | 21.7  | 21.9  | 22.3  | 22.6  | 22.9   | 23.0      | 23.2    | 24.0     | 24.5     |
| General Merchandise Stores                 | 3.6     | 3.3     | 3.1      | 3.1   | 3.1   | 3.1   | 3.2   | 3.6   | 3.7    | 3.7       | 4.0     | 4.4      | 4.5      |
| Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities | 3.8     | 3.8     | 3.8      | 3.9   | 3.8   | 3.8   | 3.9   | 3.8   | 3.7    | 3.7       | 3.7     | 3.7      | 3.6      |
| Information                                | 2.3     | 2.2     | 2.2      | 2.3   | 2.3   | 2.3   | 2.3   | 2.3   | 2.3    | 2.3       | 2.3     | 2.3      | 2.4      |
| Financial Activities                       | 7.6     | 7.6     | 7.6      | 7.6   | 7.6   | 7.7   | 7.7   | 7.6   | 7.7    | 7.6       | 7.6     | 7.7      | 7.7      |
| Professional and Business Services         | 12.4    | 11.6    | 11.7     | 11.9  | 12.1  | 12.3  | 12.7  | 12.4  | 12.9   | 13.2      | 12.6    | 12.6     | 12.6     |
| Educational and Health Services            | 23.6    | 23.1    | 23.3     | 23.4  | 23.5  | 23.6  | 23.5  | 23.2  | 23.3   | 23.6      | 24.1    | 24.0     | 24.0     |
| Health Care and Social Assistance          | 21.8    | 21.5    | 21.6     | 21.6  | 21.8  | 21.9  | 22.0  | 21.6  | 21.7   | 21.9      | 22.2    | 22.1     | 22.2     |
| Leisure and Hospitality                    | 16.6    | 15.6    | 15.5     | 15.9  | 16.6  | 17.3  | 17.8  | 17.5  | 17.3   | 16.8      | 16.3    | 16.1     | 16.0     |
| Accommodation and Food Services            | 13.9    | 13.5    | 13.5     | 13.7  | 14.0  | 14.5  | 14.6  | 14.3  | 14.3   | 13.8      | 13.6    | 13.6     | 13.6     |
| Other Services                             | 9.6     | 9.7     | 9.7      | 9.7   | 9.4   | 9.4   | 9.6   | 9.6   | 9.6    | 9.4       | 9.5     | 9.5      | 9.6      |
| Government                                 | 19.4    | 19.0    | 19.6     | 19.8  | 19.6  | 19.8  | 19.2  | 18.3  | 18.0   | 19.5      | 19.8    | 20.1     | 20.0     |
| Local Government                           | 16.6    | 16.3    | 16.8     | 17.0  | 16.8  | 17.0  | 16.6  | 15.6  | 15.3   | 16.7      | 17.0    | 17.3     | 17.1     |
| Local Government Education                 | 9.7     | 9.6     | 10.1     | 10.2  | 10.0  | 10.1  | 9.6   | 8.6   | 8.3    | 9.7       | 10.1    | 10.3     | 10.2     |

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Canton-Massillon area is defined as Carroll and Stark Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Cincinnati-Middletown MSA**  
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1996<sup>a</sup>  
 (in thousands)

| Industry                                     | Average | January | February | March | April | May   | June  | July  | August | September | October | November | December |
|--|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>                                 | 940.4   | 908.8   | 919.2    | 926.2 | 934.6 | 944.1 | 947.5 | 938.4 | 943.9  | 946.3     | 950.2   | 960.5    | 965.0    |
| <b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>            | 190.6   | 182.9   | 183.6    | 185.4 | 188.0 | 190.0 | 192.7 | 193.9 | 195.4  | 195.1     | 193.7   | 193.7    | 192.9    |
| Mining, Logging, and Construction            | 43.3    | 36.5    | 37.4     | 39.1  | 41.7  | 43.2  | 45.2  | 46.3  | 47.2   | 46.8      | 46.3    | 45.8     | 44.5     |
| Construction of Buildings                    | 10.5    | 9.5     | 9.6      | 9.7   | 10.2  | 10.3  | 10.7  | 11.0  | 11.1   | 10.9      | 11.0    | 11.1     | 11.0     |
| Specialty Trade Contractors                  | 27.8    | 23.6    | 24.2     | 25.4  | 26.9  | 27.9  | 29.1  | 29.5  | 30.2   | 29.9      | 29.5    | 29.1     | 28.4     |
| Manufacturing                                | 147.3   | 146.4   | 146.2    | 146.3 | 146.3 | 146.8 | 147.5 | 147.6 | 148.2  | 148.3     | 147.4   | 147.9    | 148.4    |
| Durable Goods                                | 86.7    | 86.6    | 86.5     | 86.6  | 86.3  | 86.7  | 86.9  | 86.9  | 87.1   | 87.4      | 86.2    | 86.5     | 86.7     |
| Primary Metals                               | 8.2     | 8.2     | 8.2      | 8.2   | 8.2   | 8.2   | 8.3   | 8.3   | 8.3    | 8.3       | 8.2     | 8.2      | 8.3      |
| Transportation Equipment                     | 17.2    | 17.1    | 17.0     | 17.0  | 17.3  | 17.4  | 17.5  | 17.3  | 17.4   | 17.6      | 16.8    | 17.1     | 17.0     |
| Motor Vehicle Parts                          | 5.8     | 5.5     | 5.5      | 5.5   | 5.7   | 5.7   | 5.8   | 5.7   | 5.8    | 5.9       | 5.8     | 6.0      | 6.1      |
| Aerospace Products and Parts                 | 9.9     | 10.0    | 9.9      | 9.9   | 9.9   | 9.9   | 10.0  | 9.9   | 9.9    | 9.9       | 9.8     | 9.8      | 9.7      |
| Nondurable Goods                             | 60.6    | 59.8    | 59.7     | 59.7  | 60.0  | 60.1  | 60.6  | 60.7  | 61.1   | 60.9      | 61.2    | 61.4     | 61.7     |
| Chemical Manufacturing                       | 11.1    | 11.1    | 11.1     | 11.0  | 11.1  | 11.1  | 11.3  | 11.2  | 11.3   | 11.0      | 11.0    | 10.9     | 10.9     |
| <b>Service-Providing Industries</b>          | 749.8   | 725.9   | 735.6    | 740.8 | 746.6 | 754.1 | 754.8 | 744.5 | 748.5  | 751.2     | 756.5   | 766.8    | 772.1    |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities         | 204.3   | 200.8   | 199.0    | 199.2 | 200.7 | 202.3 | 203.2 | 202.1 | 204.1  | 204.2     | 207.2   | 212.0    | 216.7    |
| Wholesale Trade                              | 54.6    | 53.7    | 54.1     | 54.2  | 54.0  | 54.0  | 54.4  | 54.8  | 54.8   | 54.7      | 55.0    | 55.3     | 55.7     |
| Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods          | 24.5    | 24.0    | 24.1     | 24.2  | 24.2  | 24.3  | 24.5  | 24.7  | 24.7   | 24.6      | 24.8    | 24.9     | 25.1     |
| Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods       | 18.9    | 18.7    | 18.9     | 19.0  | 18.6  | 18.5  | 18.6  | 19.0  | 19.1   | 19.1      | 19.1    | 19.2     | 19.4     |
| Retail Trade                                 | 112.3   | 110.8   | 108.5    | 108.5 | 109.5 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 110.8 | 112.1  | 112.1     | 113.4   | 117.8    | 121.6    |
| Food and Beverage Stores                     | 20.7    | 21.0    | 20.8     | 20.8  | 20.9  | 21.1  | 21.0  | 20.7  | 20.9   | 20.9      | 19.6    | 20.2     | 20.3     |
| Grocery Stores                               | 18.3    | 18.8    | 18.7     | 18.6  | 18.7  | 19.0  | 18.8  | 18.5  | 18.6   | 18.6      | 16.9    | 17.3     | 17.4     |
| Health and Personal Care Stores              | 7.6     | 7.3     | 7.4      | 7.4   | 7.6   | 7.7   | 7.7   | 7.6   | 7.6    | 7.5       | 7.7     | 7.8      | 7.8      |
| Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores     | 7.6     | 8.0     | 7.5      | 7.4   | 7.3   | 7.4   | 7.5   | 7.4   | 7.3    | 7.4       | 7.5     | 8.1      | 8.6      |
| General Merchandise Stores                   | 26.1    | 25.8    | 24.6     | 24.3  | 24.1  | 24.1  | 24.4  | 25.0  | 25.8   | 25.8      | 27.5    | 29.6     | 31.6     |
| Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities   | 37.5    | 36.3    | 36.4     | 36.5  | 37.2  | 37.5  | 37.7  | 36.5  | 37.2   | 37.4      | 38.8    | 38.9     | 39.4     |
| Transportation and Warehousing               | 32.0    | 31.0    | 31.1     | 31.2  | 31.8  | 32.0  | 32.2  | 31.2  | 31.8   | 31.9      | 33.1    | 33.2     | 33.6     |
| Air Transportation                           | 7.1     | 6.6     | 6.6      | 6.7   | 7.0   | 7.1   | 7.3   | 7.2   | 7.4    | 7.3       | 7.2     | 7.4      | 7.4      |
| Information                                  | 17.7    | 17.4    | 17.5     | 17.7  | 17.5  | 17.5  | 17.7  | 18.0  | 18.0   | 17.9      | 17.7    | 17.9     | 18.0     |
| Financial Activities                         | 50.5    | 48.8    | 49.4     | 49.8  | 49.9  | 50.4  | 51.1  | 51.3  | 51.4   | 51.1      | 50.6    | 50.7     | 50.9     |
| Finance and Insurance                        | 37.5    | 36.7    | 37.0     | 37.0  | 37.2  | 37.5  | 37.8  | 37.8  | 37.8   | 37.7      | 37.5    | 37.7     | 37.9     |
| Credit Intermediation and Related Activities | 15.9    | 15.7    | 15.8     | 15.8  | 15.7  | 15.8  | 15.9  | 16.0  | 15.9   | 15.9      | 16.0    | 16.0     | 16.1     |
| Insurance Carriers and Related Activities    | 17.0    | 16.5    | 16.5     | 16.6  | 16.9  | 17.0  | 17.1  | 17.1  | 17.1   | 17.0      | 17.3    | 17.3     | 17.5     |
| Professional and Business Services           | 118.2   | 113.0   | 114.9    | 116.2 | 117.1 | 118.8 | 119.6 | 118.3 | 118.8  | 118.1     | 120.5   | 121.7    | 121.4    |
| Professional and Technical Services          | 41.9    | 41.0    | 42.0     | 42.6  | 42.3  | 42.2  | 42.2  | 41.3  | 41.5   | 41.4      | 41.7    | 42.1     | 42.6     |
| Management of Companies and Enterprises      | 25.6    | 25.2    | 25.2     | 25.3  | 25.0  | 25.3  | 25.6  | 26.1  | 25.9   | 26.0      | 25.6    | 25.8     | 25.8     |
| Administrative, Support, and Waste Services  | 50.7    | 46.8    | 47.7     | 48.3  | 49.8  | 51.3  | 51.8  | 50.9  | 51.4   | 50.7      | 53.2    | 53.8     | 53.0     |
| Employment Services                          | 18.2    | 16.6    | 16.7     | 16.6  | 16.9  | 17.8  | 17.9  | 17.6  | 18.3   | 18.2      | 20.1    | 20.8     | 20.3     |
| Services to Buildings and Dwellings          | 13.9    | 11.7    | 12.1     | 12.9  | 13.8  | 14.6  | 14.9  | 14.9  | 15.0   | 14.4      | 14.3    | 14.0     | 13.6     |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Cincinnati-Middletown MSA**

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1996<sup>a</sup>(continued)  
(in thousands)

| Industry                                | Average | January | February | March | April | May   | June  | July  | August | September | October | November | December |
|---|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| Educational and Health Services         | 111.6   | 109.6   | 111.3    | 111.6 | 111.0 | 111.2 | 110.5 | 110.7 | 111.4  | 112.4     | 112.6   | 113.4    | 113.8    |
| Educational Services                    | 12.0    | 11.6    | 12.3     | 12.3  | 12.4  | 12.4  | 11.2  | 11.1  | 11.3   | 12.3      | 12.5    | 12.5     | 12.4     |
| Health Care and Social Assistance       | 99.6    | 98.0    | 99.0     | 99.3  | 98.6  | 98.8  | 99.3  | 99.6  | 100.1  | 100.1     | 100.1   | 100.9    | 101.4    |
| Hospitals                               | 33.8    | 33.2    | 33.5     | 33.5  | 33.5  | 33.5  | 33.7  | 33.9  | 34.0   | 34.1      | 34.1    | 34.4     | 34.6     |
| Leisure and Hospitality                 | 85.4    | 76.5    | 78.5     | 80.4  | 84.8  | 88.3  | 90.8  | 90.7  | 90.8   | 88.0      | 84.6    | 85.5     | 86.1     |
| Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation     | 14.1    | 8.9     | 9.4      | 10.0  | 13.4  | 15.5  | 17.9  | 18.2  | 18.0   | 15.8      | 14.3    | 14.5     | 13.8     |
| Accommodation and Food Services         | 71.3    | 67.6    | 69.1     | 70.4  | 71.4  | 72.8  | 72.9  | 72.5  | 72.8   | 72.2      | 70.3    | 71.0     | 72.3     |
| Other Services                          | 40.5    | 39.6    | 40.0     | 40.5  | 40.2  | 40.4  | 41.0  | 40.8  | 40.9   | 40.4      | 40.5    | 40.5     | 40.8     |
| Government                              | 121.6   | 120.2   | 125.0    | 125.4 | 125.4 | 125.2 | 120.9 | 112.6 | 113.1  | 119.1     | 122.8   | 125.1    | 124.4    |
| Federal Government                      | 16.5    | 16.2    | 17.8     | 17.9  | 18.4  | 17.2  | 16.8  | 15.7  | 15.7   | 15.7      | 15.2    | 15.6     | 16.0     |
| State Government                        | 28.5    | 28.6    | 30.4     | 30.5  | 30.4  | 29.7  | 27.3  | 23.9  | 25.6   | 26.2      | 29.1    | 30.5     | 30.2     |
| State Government Education <sup>b</sup> | 20.6    | 20.6    | 22.4     | 22.6  | 22.5  | 21.8  | 19.3  | 15.8  | 17.5   | 18.3      | 21.2    | 22.7     | 22.4     |
| Local Government                        | 76.6    | 75.4    | 76.8     | 77.0  | 76.6  | 78.3  | 76.8  | 73.0  | 71.8   | 77.2      | 78.5    | 79.0     | 78.2     |
| Local Government Education              | 43.6    | 43.9    | 45.2     | 45.0  | 44.3  | 45.4  | 43.0  | 38.5  | 37.6   | 43.6      | 45.3    | 45.8     | 45.6     |

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Cincinnati-Middletown area is defined as Brown, Butler, Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, Ohio; Dearborn, Franklin, and Ohio Counties, Indiana; Boone, Bracken, Campbell, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, and Pendleton Counties, Kentucky. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Includes State universities. Excludes hospitals, the agricultural extension service, and the Ohio Department of Education. <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor MSA**  
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1996<sup>a</sup>  
 (in thousands)

| Industry                                     | Average | January | February | March  | April  | May    | June   | July   | August | September         | October | November | December |
|--|---------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>                                 | 1077.0  | 1045.0  | 1053.8   | 1061.9 | 1066.8 | 1082.5 | 1094.7 | 1079.3 | 1082.2 | 1083.9            | 1087.7  | 1090.9   | 1094.9   |
| <b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>            | 240.9   | 230.1   | 234.7    | 236.9  | 238.4  | 242.0  | 244.9  | 244.5  | 245.8  | 244.8             | 243.8   | 242.7    | 242.5    |
| Mining, Logging, and Construction            | 40.7    | 34.1    | 34.0     | 35.8   | 38.2   | 41.0   | 43.2   | 44.4   | 45.0   | 44.9              | 44.0    | 42.3     | 41.2     |
| Specialty Trade Contractors                  | 27.6    | 23.1    | 23.1     | 24.5   | 26.0   | 27.9   | 29.3   | 30.2   | 30.4   | 30.1              | 29.8    | 28.6     | 27.9     |
| Manufacturing                                | 200.3   | 196.0   | 200.7    | 201.1  | 200.2  | 201.0  | 201.7  | 200.1  | 200.8  | 199.9             | 199.8   | 200.4    | 201.3    |
| Durable Goods                                | 148.9   | 145.1   | 149.4    | 149.4  | 149.0  | 149.6  | 150.2  | 148.8  | 149.4  | 148.6             | 148.5   | 149.1    | 149.5    |
| Primary Metals                               | 18.3    | 18.5    | 18.5     | 18.4   | 18.3   | 18.3   | 18.3   | 18.3   | 18.4   | 18.3              | 18.0    | 18.2     | 18.2     |
| Foundries                                    | 8.2     | 8.3     | 8.3      | 8.3    | 8.2    | 8.2    | 8.2    | 8.0    | 8.2    | 8.2               | 7.9     | 8.1      | 8.1      |
| Fabricated Metal Products                    | 37.7    | 37.5    | 37.6     | 37.5   | 37.9   | 37.9   | 38.0   | 37.7   | 37.8   | 36.9 <sup>c</sup> | 37.9    | 38.0     | 38.2     |
| Transportation Equipment                     | 28.4    | 25.1    | 28.9     | 28.9   | 28.7   | 28.7   | 28.8   | 28.5   | 28.7   | 28.9              | 28.2    | 28.8     | 28.9     |
| Motor Vehicle Parts                          | 18.2    | 18.1    | 18.2     | 18.3   | 18.2   | 18.2   | 18.2   | 18.0   | 18.2   | 18.3              | 18.1    | 18.3     | 18.4     |
| Nondurable Goods                             | 51.3    | 50.8    | 51.3     | 51.6   | 51.1   | 51.4   | 51.5   | 51.2   | 51.3   | 51.3              | 51.2    | 51.2     | 51.6     |
| <b>Service-Providing Industries</b>          | 836.0   | 814.9   | 819.1    | 825.0  | 828.4  | 840.5  | 849.8  | 834.8  | 836.4  | 839.1             | 843.9   | 848.2    | 852.4    |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities         | 213.0   | 208.9   | 207.1    | 208.7  | 209.0  | 211.6  | 213.1  | 212.2  | 213.0  | 212.7             | 215.9   | 219.7    | 223.6    |
| Wholesale Trade                              | 55.6    | 53.9    | 54.4     | 54.6   | 55.2   | 55.7   | 55.8   | 56.2   | 56.3   | 56.0              | 56.2    | 56.4     | 56.6     |
| Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods          | 33.6    | 33.0    | 33.4     | 33.4   | 33.3   | 33.5   | 33.6   | 33.8   | 33.9   | 33.8              | 33.9    | 34.0     | 34.1     |
| Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods       | 17.6    | 17.1    | 17.1     | 17.2   | 17.2   | 17.5   | 17.7   | 17.9   | 17.9   | 17.7              | 17.7    | 17.9     | 18.0     |
| Retail Trade                                 | 121.6   | 120.0   | 118.1    | 118.5  | 118.2  | 119.9  | 121.2  | 119.9  | 120.7  | 120.6             | 123.5   | 127.3    | 131.2    |
| General Merchandise Stores                   | 21.2    | 21.3    | 20.4     | 20.3   | 20.2   | 20.3   | 20.3   | 20.5   | 21.0   | 21.0              | 22.1    | 23.4     | 24.0     |
| Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities   | 35.8    | 35.0    | 34.6     | 35.6   | 35.6   | 36.0   | 36.1   | 36.1   | 36.0   | 36.1              | 36.2    | 36.0     | 35.8     |
| Transportation and Warehousing               | 30.5    | 29.5    | 29.1     | 30.1   | 30.2   | 30.7   | 30.8   | 30.9   | 30.8   | 30.8              | 31.2    | 31.0     | 30.8     |
| Information                                  | 24.0    | 23.7    | 23.9     | 24.0   | 23.7   | 23.8   | 24.0   | 24.0   | 24.2   | 24.0              | 24.0    | 24.1     | 24.2     |
| Financial Activities                         | 65.9    | 65.5    | 65.3     | 65.0   | 65.0   | 65.3   | 66.2   | 66.2   | 66.6   | 66.3              | 66.1    | 66.2     | 66.6     |
| Finance and Insurance                        | 49.0    | 47.7    | 48.4     | 48.9   | 48.7   | 48.6   | 49.3   | 49.1   | 49.4   | 49.3              | 49.2    | 49.3     | 49.7     |
| Credit Intermediation and Related Activities | 24.4    | 24.1    | 24.1     | 24.1   | 23.9   | 24.3   | 24.7   | 24.6   | 24.8   | 24.7              | 24.6    | 24.6     | 24.8     |
| Depository Credit Intermediation             | 18.3    | 17.6    | 17.9     | 18.1   | 17.9   | 18.2   | 18.7   | 18.5   | 18.6   | 18.4              | 18.3    | 18.3     | 18.5     |
| Insurance Carriers and Related Activities    | 20.0    | 19.6    | 19.8     | 20.2   | 19.9   | 20.1   | 20.2   | 20.0   | 19.9   | 20.1              | 19.8    | 20.1     | 20.1     |
| Insurance Carriers                           | 14.2    | 14.0    | 14.0     | 14.3   | 14.2   | 14.2   | 14.3   | 14.1   | 14.2   | 14.3              | 14.1    | 14.3     | 14.4     |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor MSA**

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1996<sup>a</sup>(continued)

(in thousands)

| Industry                                    | Average | January | February | March | April | May   | June  | July  | August | September | October | November | December |
|---|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| Professional and Business Services          | 126.6   | 121.0   | 122.0    | 122.6 | 125.9 | 128.2 | 129.7 | 128.4 | 129.5  | 128.4     | 127.9   | 128.0    | 127.6    |
| Professional and Technical Services         | 48.9    | 48.2    | 48.7     | 49.0  | 48.9  | 49.0  | 48.9  | 48.6  | 48.9   | 48.5      | 49.0    | 49.3     | 50.0     |
| Management of Companies and Enterprises     | 18.5    | 18.1    | 18.2     | 18.2  | 18.5  | 18.6  | 18.8  | 18.8  | 18.7   | 18.6      | 18.3    | 18.4     | 18.4     |
| Administrative, Support, and Waste Services | 59.2    | 54.7    | 55.1     | 55.4  | 58.5  | 60.6  | 62.0  | 61.0  | 61.9   | 61.3      | 60.6    | 60.3     | 59.2     |
| Administrative and Support Services         | 56.9    | 52.5    | 52.9     | 53.2  | 56.2  | 58.1  | 59.5  | 58.5  | 59.4   | 58.9      | 58.3    | 57.9     | 56.9     |
| Employment Services                         | 26.7    | 25.0    | 25.5     | 25.4  | 26.5  | 27.0  | 27.7  | 26.7  | 27.6   | 27.8      | 27.1    | 27.1     | 26.6     |
| Educational and Health Services             | 140.3   | 138.0   | 139.6    | 140.3 | 141.0 | 141.5 | 140.5 | 138.2 | 138.5  | 140.5     | 141.7   | 142.0    | 142.3    |
| Educational Services                        | 19.7    | 19.2    | 20.1     | 20.2  | 20.2  | 19.9  | 18.9  | 18.1  | 18.1   | 19.5      | 20.6    | 20.7     | 20.3     |
| Health Care and Social Assistance           | 120.7   | 118.8   | 119.5    | 120.1 | 120.8 | 121.6 | 121.6 | 120.1 | 120.4  | 121.0     | 121.1   | 121.3    | 122.0    |
| Hospitals                                   | 48.9    | 48.5    | 48.4     | 48.5  | 49.1  | 49.0  | 49.2  | 49.2  | 48.9   | 49.3      | 48.8    | 49.0     | 49.4     |
| Nursing and Residential Care Facilities     | 26.0    | 25.5    | 25.7     | 25.8  | 25.5  | 25.8  | 26.0  | 26.1  | 26.2   | 26.2      | 26.2    | 26.3     | 26.3     |
| Leisure and Hospitality                     | 86.6    | 80.4    | 81.3     | 83.4  | 84.1  | 88.4  | 92.1  | 91.2  | 91.3   | 89.0      | 86.8    | 85.2     | 85.5     |
| Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation         | 12.5    | 10.0    | 10.0     | 10.7  | 11.6  | 13.5  | 15.0  | 15.1  | 14.4   | 13.5      | 13.0    | 11.9     | 11.4     |
| Accommodation and Food Services             | 74.1    | 70.4    | 71.3     | 72.7  | 72.5  | 74.9  | 77.1  | 76.1  | 76.9   | 75.5      | 73.8    | 73.3     | 74.1     |
| Other Services                              | 45.2    | 44.5    | 44.8     | 45.2  | 44.8  | 45.2  | 45.7  | 45.4  | 45.6   | 45.3      | 45.1    | 45.1     | 45.4     |
| Government                                  | 134.6   | 132.9   | 135.1    | 135.8 | 134.9 | 136.5 | 138.5 | 129.2 | 127.7  | 132.9     | 136.4   | 137.9    | 137.2    |
| Federal Government                          | 18.5    | 18.6    | 18.6     | 18.6  | 18.6  | 18.4  | 18.4  | 18.5  | 18.4   | 18.3      | 18.2    | 18.4     | 18.9     |
| State Government                            | 8.9     | 8.9     | 9.2      | 9.2   | 9.1   | 9.1   | 9.0   | 8.4   | 8.4    | 8.3       | 9.0     | 9.0      | 8.9      |
| State Government Education <sup>b</sup>     | 3.2     | 3.2     | 3.5      | 3.5   | 3.4   | 3.4   | 3.3   | 2.6   | 2.6    | 2.7       | 3.4     | 3.4      | 3.4      |
| Local Government                            | 107.2   | 105.4   | 107.3    | 108.0 | 107.2 | 109.0 | 111.1 | 102.3 | 100.9  | 106.3     | 109.2   | 110.5    | 109.4    |
| Local Government Education                  | 54.0    | 53.5    | 55.8     | 56.5  | 55.3  | 56.6  | 55.5  | 45.8  | 45.6   | 52.9      | 56.3    | 57.7     | 56.5     |

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor area is defined as Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, Lorain, and Medina Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Includes State universities. Excludes the agricultural extension service and the Ohio Department of Education. <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Columbus MSA**

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1996<sup>a</sup>  
(in thousands)

| Industry                                     | Average | January | February | March | April | May   | June  | July  | August | September | October | November | December |
|--|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>                                 | 822.3   | 799.6   | 805.7    | 810.7 | 818.8 | 826.0 | 830.8 | 824.5 | 827.1  | 823.2     | 828.6   | 834.5    | 838.3    |
| <b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>            | 131.1   | 125.0   | 125.8    | 127.2 | 130.0 | 131.3 | 133.2 | 133.3 | 134.0  | 133.5     | 133.6   | 133.4    | 132.3    |
| Mining, Logging, and Construction            | 34.0    | 29.0    | 29.5     | 30.9  | 32.6  | 34.2  | 35.8  | 36.6  | 36.9   | 36.4      | 36.1    | 35.5     | 34.6     |
| Specialty Trade Contractors                  | 22.4    | 19.4    | 19.7     | 20.7  | 21.6  | 22.5  | 23.5  | 24.0  | 24.0   | 23.6      | 23.6    | 23.2     | 22.7     |
| Manufacturing                                | 97.0    | 96.0    | 96.3     | 96.3  | 97.4  | 97.1  | 97.4  | 96.7  | 97.1   | 97.1      | 97.5    | 97.9     | 97.7     |
| Durable Goods                                | 65.7    | 64.9    | 65.2     | 65.2  | 65.7  | 65.4  | 65.5  | 65.4  | 65.9   | 65.9      | 66.3    | 66.7     | 66.6     |
| Nonmetallic Mineral Products                 | 8.3     | 8.1     | 8.2      | 8.3   | 8.3   | 8.3   | 8.3   | 8.3   | 8.5    | 8.5       | 8.4     | 8.3      | 8.3      |
| Computer and Electronic Products             | 7.1     | 7.3     | 7.2      | 7.1   | 7.1   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.1   | 7.1    | 7.1       | 7.2     | 7.1      | 7.1      |
| Transportation Equipment                     | 17.7    | 17.1    | 17.3     | 17.3  | 17.5  | 17.6  | 17.6  | 17.7  | 17.7   | 17.9      | 18.0    | 18.4     | 18.5     |
| Nondurable Goods                             | 31.3    | 31.1    | 31.1     | 31.1  | 31.7  | 31.7  | 31.9  | 31.3  | 31.2   | 31.2      | 31.2    | 31.2     | 31.1     |
| Food Manufacturing                           | 8.1     | 8.1     | 8.1      | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.1   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.1    | 8.1       | 8.1     | 8.1      | 8.2      |
| <b>Service-Providing Industries</b>          | 691.3   | 674.6   | 679.9    | 683.5 | 688.8 | 694.7 | 697.6 | 691.2 | 693.1  | 689.7     | 695.0   | 701.1    | 706.0    |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities         | 176.7   | 174.3   | 172.6    | 172.5 | 173.7 | 174.9 | 175.3 | 176.0 | 177.1  | 176.3     | 177.3   | 182.7    | 188.2    |
| Wholesale Trade                              | 33.4    | 32.8    | 33.2     | 33.5  | 33.5  | 33.6  | 33.8  | 33.5  | 33.5   | 33.4      | 33.3    | 33.4     | 33.5     |
| Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods          | 17.3    | 16.9    | 17.2     | 17.3  | 17.2  | 17.3  | 17.4  | 17.5  | 17.4   | 17.3      | 17.4    | 17.4     | 17.5     |
| Retail Trade                                 | 112.9   | 111.4   | 109.2    | 108.8 | 109.9 | 110.8 | 111.2 | 111.9 | 112.8  | 112.4     | 113.3   | 118.9    | 124.6    |
| General Merchandise Stores                   | 22.1    | 21.8    | 20.9     | 21.0  | 21.4  | 21.4  | 21.4  | 22.2  | 22.5   | 22.4      | 21.8    | 23.1     | 24.7     |
| Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities   | 30.4    | 30.1    | 30.2     | 30.2  | 30.3  | 30.5  | 30.3  | 30.6  | 30.8   | 30.5      | 30.7    | 30.4     | 30.1     |
| Transportation and Warehousing               | 26.4    | 25.7    | 25.7     | 25.6  | 25.8  | 26.2  | 26.2  | 26.6  | 26.9   | 26.7      | 27.3    | 27.1     | 26.8     |
| Information                                  | 19.2    | 18.8    | 18.9     | 19.0  | 19.0  | 19.2  | 19.4  | 19.3  | 19.4   | 19.2      | 19.0    | 19.3     | 19.3     |
| Financial Activities                         | 66.6    | 65.7    | 66.1     | 66.4  | 65.8  | 66.2  | 67.1  | 67.1  | 67.0   | 66.8      | 66.7    | 66.9     | 67.2     |
| Finance and Insurance                        | 51.3    | 50.8    | 51.2     | 51.3  | 50.7  | 51.0  | 51.4  | 51.3  | 51.3   | 51.4      | 51.5    | 51.6     | 52.0     |
| Credit Intermediation and Related Activities | 24.8    | 24.5    | 24.5     | 24.6  | 24.6  | 24.7  | 24.9  | 24.8  | 24.7   | 24.6      | 25.0    | 25.0     | 25.1     |
| Insurance Carriers and Related Activities    | 28.1    | 28.0    | 28.3     | 28.3  | 27.8  | 27.8  | 28.0  | 28.0  | 28.0   | 28.3      | 28.0    | 28.0     | 28.3     |
| Insurance Carriers                           | 21.6    | 21.1    | 21.3     | 21.4  | 21.4  | 21.4  | 21.6  | 21.6  | 21.7   | 22.0      | 21.7    | 21.7     | 22.0     |
| Professional and Business Services           | 104.3   | 99.1    | 100.0    | 101.1 | 103.5 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 106.7  | 105.8     | 106.6   | 106.8    | 105.7    |
| Professional and Technical Services          | 42.3    | 41.6    | 42.1     | 42.1  | 42.5  | 42.5  | 42.4  | 42.2  | 42.3   | 41.8      | 42.4    | 42.7     | 43.0     |
| Computer Systems Design and Related Services | 10.5    | 9.9     | 10.0     | 9.9   | 10.2  | 10.4  | 10.4  | 10.7  | 10.7   | 10.6      | 10.9    | 11.1     | 11.0     |
| Administrative, Support, and Waste Services  | 49.4    | 45.3    | 45.8     | 46.7  | 48.7  | 50.1  | 50.5  | 50.5  | 51.6   | 51.3      | 51.4    | 51.3     | 50.0     |
| Employment Services                          | 28.0    | 26.0    | 26.0     | 26.3  | 27.1  | 27.7  | 27.9  | 28.3  | 29.3   | 29.4      | 29.6    | 29.7     | 28.8     |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Columbus MSA**

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1996<sup>a</sup>(continued)  
(in thousands)

| Industry                                | Average | January | February | March | April | May   | June  | July  | August | September | October | November | December |
|---|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| Educational and Health Services         | 83.6    | 81.9    | 83.2     | 83.7  | 83.7  | 83.4  | 83.2  | 83.3  | 83.1   | 84.3      | 84.5    | 84.8     | 83.9     |
| Health Care and Social Assistance       | 74.2    | 72.8    | 73.3     | 73.9  | 73.8  | 74.0  | 74.4  | 74.7  | 75.0   | 75.0      | 74.6    | 74.8     | 74.2     |
| Hospitals                               | 19.8    | 19.6    | 19.7     | 19.8  | 19.8  | 19.8  | 19.9  | 20.0  | 20.0   | 20.1      | 19.7    | 19.8     | 19.8     |
| Leisure and Hospitality                 | 71.8    | 66.9    | 68.8     | 69.4  | 71.8  | 74.2  | 75.7  | 74.8  | 74.8   | 73.9      | 70.8    | 69.9     | 70.8     |
| Accommodation and Food Services         | 64.7    | 62.5    | 64.2     | 64.5  | 65.0  | 66.4  | 66.7  | 65.3  | 65.6   | 65.1      | 63.7    | 63.9     | 63.3     |
| Food Services and Drinking Places       | 57.8    | 55.9    | 57.3     | 57.5  | 58.1  | 59.3  | 59.5  | 58.1  | 58.6   | 58.2      | 56.9    | 57.1     | 56.5     |
| Other Services                          | 30.7    | 29.9    | 30.2     | 30.3  | 30.6  | 30.8  | 30.7  | 30.9  | 31.2   | 30.8      | 31.0    | 30.8     | 30.9     |
| Government                              | 138.5   | 138.0   | 140.1    | 141.1 | 140.7 | 141.0 | 140.9 | 134.2 | 133.8  | 132.6     | 139.1   | 139.9    | 140.0    |
| Federal Government                      | 15.5    | 16.1    | 16.1     | 16.1  | 16.1  | 15.9  | 15.7  | 15.5  | 15.4   | 15.2      | 14.6    | 14.7     | 14.8     |
| State Government                        | 58.1    | 57.5    | 59.0     | 59.6  | 59.2  | 59.1  | 59.3  | 55.2  | 56.5   | 54.0      | 58.9    | 59.3     | 59.6     |
| State Government Education <sup>b</sup> | 22.9    | 22.4    | 23.9     | 24.4  | 24.0  | 24.0  | 24.0  | 19.9  | 20.0   | 19.0      | 24.1    | 24.5     | 24.8     |
| Local Government                        | 64.8    | 64.4    | 65.0     | 65.4  | 65.4  | 66.0  | 65.9  | 63.5  | 61.9   | 63.4      | 65.6    | 65.9     | 65.6     |
| Local Government Education              | 37.9    | 38.3    | 38.9     | 39.3  | 39.1  | 39.2  | 38.3  | 35.4  | 34.0   | 36.3      | 38.6    | 39.0     | 38.8     |

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Columbus area is defined as Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Licking, Madison, Morrow, Pickaway, and Union Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Includes State universities, State schools for the deaf and blind, and the State library. Excludes hospitals, the agricultural extension service, and the Ohio Department of Education. <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Dayton MSA**  
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1996<sup>a</sup>  
 (in thousands)

| Industry                                    | Average | January | February | March             | April | May   | June  | July  | August | September | October | November | December |
|---|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>                                | 421.7   | 414.3   | 415.6    | 415.1             | 421.4 | 422.9 | 425.1 | 417.2 | 420.6  | 424.8     | 425.9   | 428.1    | 429.4    |
| <b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>           | 93.9    | 91.5    | 92.1     | 91.4              | 92.9  | 93.5  | 95.4  | 94.1  | 95.1   | 95.5      | 95.3    | 95.1     | 94.9     |
| Mining, Logging, and Construction           | 15.4    | 12.9    | 13.2     | 13.9              | 15.0  | 15.5  | 16.2  | 16.6  | 16.7   | 16.6      | 16.4    | 16.1     | 15.6     |
| Manufacturing                               | 78.5    | 78.6    | 78.9     | 77.5              | 77.9  | 78.0  | 79.2  | 77.5  | 78.4   | 78.9      | 78.9    | 79.0     | 79.3     |
| Durable Goods                               | 59.8    | 60.2    | 60.4     | 59.2              | 59.5  | 59.5  | 60.4  | 58.9  | 59.5   | 59.8      | 59.8    | 60.0     | 60.2     |
| Transportation Equipment                    | 22.0    | 22.9    | 22.9     | 18.7 <sup>c</sup> | 22.3  | 22.0  | 22.5  | 21.7  | 22.0   | 22.1      | 22.0    | 22.1     | 22.3     |
| <b>Service-Providing Industries</b>         | 327.8   | 322.8   | 323.5    | 323.7             | 328.5 | 329.4 | 329.7 | 323.1 | 325.5  | 329.3     | 330.6   | 333.0    | 334.5    |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities        | 76.1    | 76.2    | 75.2     | 74.0              | 75.3  | 75.6  | 76.1  | 75.5  | 75.9   | 76.2      | 75.8    | 77.8     | 79.2     |
| Wholesale Trade                             | 13.6    | 13.8    | 14.0     | 13.8              | 13.5  | 13.5  | 13.6  | 13.5  | 13.4   | 13.5      | 13.6    | 13.6     | 13.6     |
| Retail Trade                                | 48.8    | 48.5    | 47.4     | 46.6              | 48.1  | 48.5  | 48.8  | 48.5  | 48.9   | 49.2      | 48.5    | 50.5     | 51.9     |
| General Merchandise Stores                  | 15.8    | 15.9    | 15.3     | 15.0              | 15.1  | 15.2  | 15.3  | 15.7  | 15.9   | 16.1      | 15.5    | 16.7     | 17.3     |
| Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities  | 13.7    | 13.9    | 13.8     | 13.6              | 13.7  | 13.6  | 13.7  | 13.5  | 13.6   | 13.5      | 13.7    | 13.7     | 13.7     |
| Transportation and Warehousing              | 10.4    | 10.4    | 10.2     | 10.2              | 10.2  | 10.2  | 10.3  | 10.4  | 10.5   | 10.4      | 10.5    | 10.6     | 10.5     |
| Information                                 | 10.7    | 10.3    | 10.4     | 10.3              | 10.7  | 10.7  | 10.7  | 10.8  | 10.8   | 10.9      | 10.8    | 10.9     | 11.0     |
| Financial Activities                        | 16.9    | 16.5    | 16.7     | 16.5              | 16.8  | 16.9  | 17.2  | 17.1  | 17.0   | 17.1      | 17.2    | 17.1     | 17.0     |
| Finance and Insurance                       | 13.2    | 13.0    | 13.1     | 13.0              | 13.1  | 13.2  | 13.3  | 13.3  | 13.1   | 13.2      | 13.4    | 13.4     | 13.4     |
| Professional and Business Services          | 47.9    | 46.8    | 46.7     | 46.5              | 47.9  | 47.7  | 48.1  | 47.9  | 48.5   | 48.9      | 49.0    | 48.6     | 48.4     |
| Professional and Technical Services         | 20.0    | 19.7    | 20.0     | 19.7              | 20.1  | 19.8  | 19.8  | 19.8  | 19.9   | 20.2      | 20.1    | 20.2     | 20.3     |
| Administrative, Support, and Waste Services | 21.4    | 20.4    | 20.0     | 20.2              | 21.2  | 21.4  | 21.8  | 21.6  | 22.1   | 22.0      | 22.4    | 21.9     | 21.6     |
| Educational and Health Services             | 55.6    | 54.5    | 53.7     | 54.9              | 55.8  | 55.5  | 55.0  | 55.0  | 54.9   | 56.2      | 57.0    | 57.1     | 57.4     |
| Health Care and Social Assistance           | 46.2    | 45.1    | 45.5     | 45.2              | 46.0  | 46.2  | 46.0  | 46.2  | 46.1   | 46.5      | 47.0    | 47.0     | 47.2     |
| Hospitals                                   | 17.8    | 17.8    | 17.8     | 17.6              | 17.9  | 17.9  | 17.9  | 17.7  | 17.6   | 17.8      | 17.9    | 18.0     | 18.1     |
| Leisure and Hospitality                     | 35.4    | 33.1    | 33.4     | 33.9              | 35.7  | 36.1  | 37.2  | 36.7  | 36.8   | 36.3      | 35.4    | 35.2     | 35.4     |
| Other Services                              | 16.3    | 16.2    | 16.5     | 16.3              | 16.4  | 16.1  | 16.1  | 15.9  | 16.7   | 16.1      | 16.2    | 16.2     | 16.3     |
| <b>Government</b>                           | 68.9    | 69.2    | 70.9     | 71.3              | 69.9  | 70.8  | 69.3  | 64.2  | 64.9   | 67.6      | 69.2    | 70.1     | 69.8     |
| Federal Government                          | 20.4    | 21.9    | 21.5     | 21.5              | 21.4  | 20.5  | 20.3  | 19.9  | 20.1   | 19.8      | 19.5    | 19.5     | 19.4     |
| State Government                            | 6.6     | 6.9     | 6.9      | 6.9               | 6.8   | 6.8   | 6.8   | 6.0   | 6.0    | 6.2       | 6.8     | 6.8      | 6.8      |
| State Government Education <sup>b</sup>     | 4.3     | 4.6     | 4.6      | 4.6               | 4.5   | 4.4   | 4.4   | 3.5   | 3.5    | 3.8       | 4.5     | 4.6      | 4.5      |
| Local Government                            | 41.9    | 40.4    | 42.5     | 42.9              | 41.7  | 43.5  | 42.2  | 38.3  | 38.8   | 41.6      | 42.9    | 43.8     | 43.6     |
| Local Government Education                  | 25.3    | 24.2    | 26.3     | 26.7              | 25.0  | 26.6  | 26.0  | 20.9  | 21.6   | 25.0      | 26.5    | 27.4     | 27.4     |

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Dayton area is defined as Greene, Miami, Montgomery, and Preble Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Includes State universities. Excludes the agricultural extension service, agricultural research centers, and the Ohio Department of Education. <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Lima MSA**  
**Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1996<sup>a</sup>**  
**(in thousands)**

| Industry                                    | Average | January | February | March | April | May  | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
|---|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>                                | 54.6    | 53.3    | 53.1     | 53.7  | 54.4  | 55.4 | 55.7 | 54.8 | 54.8   | 54.7      | 54.6    | 55.1     | 55.3     |
| <b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>           | 13.7    | 13.1    | 12.8     | 13.2  | 13.7  | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 14.0   | 14.1      | 13.9    | 14.0     | 13.9     |
| Mining, Logging, and Construction           | 2.4     | 1.9     | 1.9      | 2.0   | 2.3   | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6    | 2.6       | 2.6     | 2.5      | 2.4      |
| Manufacturing                               | 11.4    | 11.2    | 10.9     | 11.2  | 11.4  | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.4   | 11.5      | 11.3    | 11.5     | 11.5     |
| <b>Service-Providing Industries</b>         | 40.8    | 40.2    | 40.3     | 40.5  | 40.7  | 41.5 | 41.6 | 40.7 | 40.8   | 40.6      | 40.7    | 41.1     | 41.4     |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities        | 11.9    | 12.2    | 11.8     | 11.8  | 11.6  | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 11.8   | 11.8      | 11.9    | 12.2     | 12.4     |
| Wholesale Trade                             | 2.7     | 2.7     | 2.7      | 2.7   | 2.6   | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 2.7    | 2.7       | 2.8     | 2.8      | 2.8      |
| Retail Trade                                | 7.9     | 8.2     | 7.8      | 7.8   | 7.7   | 7.8  | 7.7  | 7.7  | 7.7    | 7.8       | 7.7     | 8.0      | 8.4      |
| Professional and Business Services          | 4.9     | 4.9     | 4.8      | 4.8   | 5.2   | 5.3  | 5.1  | 5.0  | 5.0    | 4.9       | 4.8     | 4.7      | 4.7      |
| Administrative, Support, and Waste Services | 2.8     | 2.7     | 2.7      | 2.6   | 2.9   | 2.9  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 2.9    | 2.8       | 2.7     | 2.7      | 2.6      |
| Educational and Health Services             | 7.9     | 7.8     | 7.9      | 7.9   | 7.9   | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.7  | 7.7    | 7.9       | 8.0     | 7.9      | 8.0      |
| Leisure and Hospitality                     | 4.7     | 4.5     | 4.4      | 4.6   | 4.6   | 5.0  | 5.0  | 4.9  | 5.0    | 4.7       | 4.6     | 4.4      | 4.5      |
| Government                                  | 7.7     | 7.4     | 7.8      | 7.8   | 7.8   | 7.9  | 7.8  | 7.4  | 7.4    | 7.5       | 7.9     | 8.0      | 7.9      |
| Federal Government                          | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4      | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4    | 0.4       | 0.4     | 0.4      | 0.4      |
| State Government                            | 1.9     | 1.8     | 1.8      | 1.8   | 1.9   | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.8  | 1.8    | 1.8       | 1.9     | 1.9      | 1.9      |
| Local Government                            | 5.5     | 5.2     | 5.6      | 5.6   | 5.5   | 5.6  | 5.5  | 5.2  | 5.2    | 5.3       | 5.6     | 5.7      | 5.6      |
| Local Government Education                  | 3.2     | 3.1     | 3.3      | 3.3   | 3.3   | 3.4  | 3.1  | 2.9  | 2.8    | 3.1       | 3.3     | 3.4      | 3.4      |

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Lima area is defined as Allen County. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Mansfield MSA**  
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1996<sup>a</sup>  
 (in thousands)

| Industry                             | Average | January | February | March | April | May  | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>                         | 63.9    | 62.9    | 63.4     | 63.7  | 62.8  | 63.6 | 64.6 | 64.2 | 64.6   | 63.8      | 63.9    | 64.9     | 64.9     |
| <b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>    | 19.4    | 18.7    | 18.7     | 18.9  | 19.1  | 19.2 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 19.6   | 19.6      | 19.8    | 19.8     | 19.7     |
| Mining, Logging, and Construction    | 1.9     | 1.6     | 1.6      | 1.6   | 1.8   | 1.9  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.2    | 2.1       | 2.2     | 2.1      | 1.9      |
| Manufacturing                        | 17.4    | 17.1    | 17.1     | 17.3  | 17.3  | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.4   | 17.5      | 17.6    | 17.7     | 17.8     |
| Transportation Equipment             | 4.5     | 4.5     | 4.4      | 4.5   | 4.6   | 4.5  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 4.4    | 4.4       | 4.5     | 4.4      | 4.4      |
| <b>Service-Providing Industries</b>  | 44.6    | 44.2    | 44.7     | 44.8  | 43.7  | 44.4 | 45.1 | 44.6 | 45.0   | 44.2      | 44.1    | 45.1     | 45.2     |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities | 12.1    | 12.0    | 11.7     | 11.8  | 11.9  | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2   | 12.1      | 12.0    | 12.4     | 12.5     |
| Retail Trade                         | 8.3     | 8.2     | 7.9      | 8.0   | 8.1   | 8.2  | 8.2  | 8.2  | 8.3    | 8.3       | 8.3     | 8.7      | 8.9      |
| Financial Activities                 | 2.6     | 2.6     | 2.6      | 2.6   | 2.6   | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.6    | 2.6       | 2.6     | 2.6      | 2.6      |
| Professional and Business Services   | 5.0     | 5.0     | 5.1      | 5.1   | 4.7   | 4.8  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 5.1    | 5.0       | 5.0     | 5.1      | 4.8      |
| Educational and Health Services      | 6.2     | 6.1     | 6.2      | 6.3   | 6.3   | 6.3  | 6.2  | 6.2  | 6.2    | 6.2       | 6.3     | 6.2      | 6.3      |
| Leisure and Hospitality              | 5.4     | 5.3     | 5.3      | 5.4   | 5.2   | 5.4  | 5.6  | 5.5  | 5.6    | 5.3       | 5.3     | 5.6      | 5.6      |
| Other Services                       | 2.9     | 2.7     | 2.7      | 2.8   | 2.8   | 2.9  | 2.9  | 3.0  | 2.9    | 3.0       | 3.0     | 3.1      | 3.2      |
| Government                           | 8.7     | 8.4     | 8.8      | 8.8   | 8.5   | 8.8  | 9.0  | 8.5  | 8.6    | 8.4       | 8.7     | 8.7      | 8.8      |
| Federal Government                   | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7      | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7    | 0.7       | 0.7     | 0.7      | 0.7      |
| State Government                     | 1.6     | 1.5     | 1.6      | 1.6   | 1.6   | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.5    | 1.5       | 1.6     | 1.6      | 1.6      |
| Local Government                     | 6.4     | 6.2     | 6.5      | 6.5   | 6.2   | 6.6  | 6.8  | 6.3  | 6.4    | 6.2       | 6.4     | 6.4      | 6.5      |
| Local Government Education           | 3.9     | 3.7     | 4.1      | 4.0   | 3.8   | 4.1  | 4.1  | 3.5  | 3.6    | 3.6       | 3.8     | 4.0      | 4.0      |

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Mansfield area is defined as Richland County. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Sandusky MSA**

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1996<sup>a</sup>  
(in thousands)

| Industry                             | Average | January | February | March | April | May  | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>                         | 39.1    | 35.8    | 35.9     | 36.3  | 37.5  | 41.0 | 43.8 | 43.1 | 42.8   | 40.5      | 38.7    | 37.3     | 37.0     |
| <b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>    | 11.9    | 11.4    | 11.4     | 11.5  | 12.0  | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 12.2   | 11.9      | 11.8    | 11.9     | 11.6     |
| Mining, Logging, and Construction    | 1.7     | 1.3     | 1.3      | 1.4   | 1.8   | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.9    | 1.8       | 1.8     | 1.9      | 1.6      |
| Manufacturing                        | 10.2    | 10.1    | 10.1     | 10.1  | 10.2  | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.3   | 10.1      | 10.0    | 10.0     | 10.0     |
| <b>Service-Providing Industries</b>  | 27.3    | 24.4    | 24.5     | 24.8  | 25.5  | 28.8 | 31.4 | 31.0 | 30.6   | 28.6      | 26.9    | 25.4     | 25.4     |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities | 7.2     | 6.9     | 6.7      | 6.8   | 6.9   | 7.2  | 7.4  | 7.5  | 7.5    | 7.4       | 7.3     | 7.3      | 7.4      |
| Wholesale Trade                      | 1.5     | 1.4     | 1.4      | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.6    | 1.5       | 1.5     | 1.5      | 1.5      |
| Retail Trade                         | 4.9     | 4.8     | 4.6      | 4.6   | 4.6   | 4.9  | 5.0  | 5.1  | 5.1    | 5.0       | 5.0     | 5.0      | 5.1      |
| Professional and Business Services   | 1.9     | 1.9     | 2.0      | 2.0   | 1.8   | 2.0  | 2.1  | 1.9  | 2.0    | 2.0       | 1.7     | 1.8      | 1.8      |
| Educational and Health Services      | 4.0     | 3.9     | 3.8      | 3.8   | 4.0   | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.0    | 4.0       | 4.1     | 4.1      | 4.1      |
| Leisure and Hospitality              | 6.7     | 4.4     | 4.4      | 4.5   | 5.4   | 8.0  | 10.2 | 10.3 | 9.8    | 7.7       | 6.3     | 4.6      | 4.5      |
| Government                           | 4.9     | 4.8     | 5.0      | 5.0   | 4.9   | 5.0  | 5.0  | 4.6  | 4.5    | 4.8       | 4.9     | 5.0      | 5.0      |
| Local Government                     | 3.8     | 3.8     | 3.9      | 3.9   | 3.9   | 3.9  | 4.0  | 3.6  | 3.5    | 3.7       | 3.9     | 3.9      | 3.9      |
| Local Government Education           | 2.4     | 2.4     | 2.6      | 2.6   | 2.5   | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.1  | 2.0    | 2.3       | 2.5     | 2.5      | 2.5      |

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Sandusky area is defined as Erie County. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Springfield MSA**  
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1996<sup>a</sup>  
 (in thousands)

| Industry                                   | Average | January | February | March | April | May  | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
|--|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>                               | 55.6    | 54.9    | 56.1     | 55.2  | 55.7  | 56.2 | 56.3 | 54.8 | 54.7   | 55.0      | 55.9    | 56.1     | 56.7     |
| <b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>          | 13.9    | 14.3    | 14.4     | 14.3  | 14.1  | 14.2 | 14.2 | 13.6 | 13.5   | 13.5      | 13.5    | 13.5     | 13.7     |
| Mining, Logging, and Construction          | 1.8     | 1.5     | 1.6      | 1.7   | 1.7   | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0    | 2.0       | 2.0     | 1.9      | 1.8      |
| Manufacturing                              | 12.1    | 12.8    | 12.8     | 12.6  | 12.4  | 12.3 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 11.5   | 11.5      | 11.5    | 11.6     | 11.9     |
| <b>Service-Providing Industries</b>        | 41.7    | 40.6    | 41.7     | 40.9  | 41.6  | 42.0 | 42.1 | 41.2 | 41.2   | 41.5      | 42.4    | 42.6     | 43.0     |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities       | 11.2    | 11.2    | 11.2     | 11.1  | 11.3  | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.1   | 11.1      | 10.9    | 11.1     | 11.2     |
| Wholesale Trade                            | 1.4     | 1.3     | 1.4      | 1.4   | 1.5   | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.4    | 1.4       | 1.4     | 1.4      | 1.4      |
| Retail Trade                               | 7.2     | 7.2     | 7.1      | 7.1   | 7.2   | 7.3  | 7.4  | 7.1  | 7.2    | 7.3       | 7.1     | 7.3      | 7.5      |
| Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities | 2.5     | 2.7     | 2.7      | 2.6   | 2.6   | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.5    | 2.4       | 2.4     | 2.4      | 2.3      |
| Educational and Health Services            | 8.3     | 8.2     | 8.3      | 8.3   | 8.2   | 8.3  | 8.1  | 8.4  | 8.3    | 8.4       | 8.5     | 8.5      | 8.5      |
| Leisure and Hospitality                    | 4.3     | 4.0     | 4.0      | 4.1   | 4.2   | 4.2  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.4    | 4.3       | 4.3     | 4.3      | 4.4      |
| Other Services                             | 2.2     | 2.1     | 2.1      | 2.1   | 2.2   | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.2    | 2.1       | 2.2     | 2.1      | 2.2      |
| Government                                 | 7.4     | 7.1     | 7.4      | 7.4   | 7.4   | 7.6  | 7.5  | 6.9  | 6.9    | 7.3       | 7.6     | 7.6      | 7.6      |
| Federal Government                         | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.6      | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6    | 0.6       | 0.6     | 0.6      | 0.6      |
| State Government                           | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5      | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5    | 0.5       | 0.5     | 0.4      | 0.5      |
| Local Government                           | 6.3     | 6.0     | 6.3      | 6.4   | 6.3   | 6.5  | 6.4  | 5.8  | 5.8    | 6.2       | 6.5     | 6.6      | 6.5      |
| Local Government Education                 | 3.8     | 3.7     | 3.9      | 4.0   | 3.9   | 4.0  | 3.8  | 3.2  | 3.2    | 3.6       | 4.0     | 4.0      | 4.1      |

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Springfield area is defined as Clark County. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Toledo MSA**  
**Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1996<sup>a</sup>**  
(in thousands)

| Industry                                    | Average | January | February | March | April | May   | June  | July  | August | September | October | November | December |
|---|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>                                | 328.2   | 318.2   | 320.6    | 324.1 | 325.2 | 331.1 | 331.4 | 323.0 | 328.4  | 332.9     | 333.6   | 333.6    | 336.8    |
| <b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>           | 76.5    | 73.2    | 73.2     | 74.2  | 75.8  | 77.0  | 78.5  | 74.5  | 79.2   | 79.0      | 79.1    | 76.9     | 78.1     |
| Mining, Logging, and Construction           | 15.0    | 12.3    | 12.3     | 13.1  | 14.6  | 15.5  | 15.9  | 16.4  | 16.3   | 15.9      | 16.6    | 16.3     | 15.1     |
| Manufacturing                               | 61.5    | 60.9    | 60.9     | 61.1  | 61.2  | 61.5  | 62.6  | 58.1  | 62.9   | 63.1      | 62.5    | 60.6     | 63.0     |
| Durable Goods                               | 46.8    | 46.6    | 46.6     | 46.6  | 46.7  | 47.2  | 47.9  | 43.2  | 48.0   | 47.8      | 47.6    | 45.6     | 47.7     |
| Nonmetallic Mineral Products                | 5.9     | 5.8     | 5.8      | 5.8   | 5.7   | 5.8   | 5.9   | 6.1   | 6.0    | 5.9       | 6.0     | 6.0      | 6.0      |
| Transportation Equipment                    | 18.5    | 18.5    | 18.5     | 18.6  | 18.5  | 18.6  | 18.8  | 18.2  | 18.8   | 18.6      | 19.0    | 17.0     | 19.1     |
| <b>Service-Providing Industries</b>         | 251.7   | 245.0   | 247.4    | 249.9 | 249.4 | 254.1 | 252.9 | 248.5 | 249.2  | 253.9     | 254.5   | 256.7    | 258.7    |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities        | 69.1    | 67.3    | 66.6     | 66.6  | 66.9  | 68.1  | 68.6  | 69.8  | 70.5   | 70.3      | 70.0    | 71.4     | 72.5     |
| Wholesale Trade                             | 14.2    | 13.8    | 13.9     | 14.1  | 14.2  | 14.3  | 14.4  | 14.4  | 14.4   | 14.4      | 14.2    | 14.4     | 14.4     |
| Retail Trade                                | 40.7    | 40.3    | 39.5     | 39.2  | 39.1  | 39.9  | 40.1  | 40.5  | 41.0   | 40.9      | 40.8    | 42.8     | 44.3     |
| General Merchandise Stores                  | 12.1    | 11.7    | 11.4     | 11.3  | 11.3  | 11.5  | 11.5  | 12.1  | 12.4   | 12.4      | 12.3    | 13.3     | 14.0     |
| Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities  | 14.1    | 13.2    | 13.2     | 13.3  | 13.6  | 13.9  | 14.1  | 14.9  | 15.1   | 15.0      | 15.0    | 14.2     | 13.8     |
| Transportation and Warehousing              | 11.7    | 10.8    | 10.9     | 10.8  | 11.1  | 11.4  | 11.5  | 12.5  | 12.7   | 12.5      | 12.7    | 11.9     | 11.6     |
| Information                                 | 4.2     | 4.3     | 4.2      | 4.1   | 4.1   | 4.2   | 4.2   | 4.2   | 4.2    | 4.2       | 4.1     | 4.2      | 4.2      |
| Financial Activities                        | 11.7    | 11.3    | 11.3     | 11.5  | 11.5  | 11.7  | 11.9  | 12.0  | 11.9   | 11.8      | 11.8    | 11.9     | 12.0     |
| Professional and Business Services          | 31.7    | 31.2    | 31.4     | 31.7  | 31.6  | 31.8  | 31.7  | 31.7  | 31.9   | 31.9      | 31.7    | 31.8     | 32.2     |
| Professional and Technical Services         | 11.5    | 11.6    | 11.7     | 11.8  | 11.6  | 11.5  | 11.5  | 11.4  | 11.5   | 11.5      | 11.4    | 11.3     | 11.5     |
| Administrative, Support, and Waste Services | 17.4    | 17.3    | 17.4     | 17.2  | 17.1  | 17.0  | 17.3  | 17.4  | 17.6   | 17.6      | 17.6    | 17.6     | 17.9     |
| Educational and Health Services             | 42.3    | 41.3    | 41.8     | 42.1  | 41.8  | 42.2  | 42.3  | 42.3  | 42.5   | 42.6      | 42.8    | 42.9     | 43.1     |
| Health Care and Social Assistance           | 39.5    | 38.5    | 38.9     | 39.2  | 38.9  | 39.4  | 39.7  | 39.8  | 40.0   | 39.8      | 39.7    | 39.8     | 40.1     |
| Hospitals                                   | 16.8    | 16.7    | 16.7     | 16.8  | 16.7  | 16.7  | 16.9  | 17.1  | 17.0   | 16.9      | 16.8    | 16.7     | 16.7     |
| Leisure and Hospitality                     | 30.7    | 28.0    | 28.2     | 29.3  | 30.1  | 32.1  | 33.0  | 32.9  | 32.9   | 32.1      | 30.4    | 29.6     | 29.8     |
| Accommodation and Food Services             | 26.0    | 24.7    | 24.7     | 25.4  | 25.5  | 26.8  | 27.2  | 27.0  | 27.2   | 26.7      | 25.6    | 25.4     | 25.6     |
| Other Services                              | 14.1    | 14.1    | 14.1     | 14.3  | 14.0  | 13.9  | 14.4  | 13.9  | 13.8   | 14.2      | 14.0    | 14.0     | 14.1     |
| Government                                  | 47.9    | 47.5    | 49.8     | 50.3  | 49.4  | 50.1  | 46.8  | 41.7  | 41.5   | 46.8      | 49.7    | 50.9     | 50.8     |
| Federal Government                          | 2.8     | 2.7     | 2.7      | 2.7   | 2.7   | 2.7   | 2.7   | 2.8   | 2.8    | 2.8       | 2.8     | 2.8      | 2.9      |
| State Government                            | 16.7    | 16.4    | 17.9     | 18.2  | 17.7  | 17.9  | 14.9  | 13.3  | 13.2   | 15.7      | 17.7    | 18.7     | 18.5     |
| State Government Education <sup>b</sup>     | 11.6    | 11.3    | 12.6     | 12.8  | 12.5  | 12.6  | 9.8   | 8.3   | 8.2    | 11.9      | 12.6    | 13.6     | 13.3     |
| Local Government                            | 28.5    | 28.4    | 29.2     | 29.4  | 29.0  | 29.5  | 29.2  | 25.6  | 25.5   | 28.3      | 29.2    | 29.4     | 29.4     |
| Local Government Education                  | 17.1    | 17.3    | 18.0     | 18.4  | 17.8  | 18.2  | 17.4  | 13.4  | 13.4   | 16.8      | 17.7    | 18.2     | 18.2     |

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Toledo area is defined as Fulton, Lucas, Ottawa, and Wood Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Includes State universities. Excludes hospitals, the agricultural extension service, agricultural research centers, and the Ohio Department of Education. <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Weirton-Steubenville MSA**

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1996<sup>a</sup>  
(in thousands)

| Industry                                   | Average | January | February | March | April | May  | June | July | August | September | October           | November          | December          |
|--|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|--------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Total</b>                               | 50.4    | 49.9    | 49.5     | 50.3  | 51.0  | 52.1 | 52.1 | 51.2 | 51.5   | 51.0      | 48.7              | 48.8              | 48.8              |
| <b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>          | 15.4    | 16.1    | 15.8     | 16.0  | 16.1  | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 16.2   | 16.0      | 13.4              | 13.3              | 13.3              |
| Mining, Logging, and Construction          | 2.1     | 1.9     | 1.8      | 1.8   | 2.0   | 2.1  | 2.3  | 2.1  | 2.1    | 2.1       | 2.2               | 2.1               | 2.1               |
| Manufacturing                              | 13.4    | 14.2    | 14.0     | 14.2  | 14.1  | 14.2 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 14.1   | 13.9      | 11.2 <sup>c</sup> | 11.2 <sup>c</sup> | 11.2 <sup>c</sup> |
| <b>Service-Providing Industries</b>        | 35.0    | 33.8    | 33.7     | 34.3  | 34.9  | 35.8 | 35.7 | 35.0 | 35.3   | 35.0      | 35.3              | 35.5              | 35.5              |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities       | 10.5    | 10.3    | 10.2     | 10.4  | 10.4  | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.7   | 10.6      | 10.6              | 10.8              | 10.6              |
| Retail Trade                               | 6.3     | 6.2     | 6.1      | 6.2   | 6.2   | 6.3  | 6.3  | 6.3  | 6.5    | 6.4       | 6.4               | 6.5               | 6.5               |
| Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities | 3.1     | 3.1     | 3.1      | 3.2   | 3.2   | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.1  | 3.1    | 3.1       | 3.1               | 3.2               | 3.1               |
| Professional and Business Services         | 1.4     | 1.3     | 1.2      | 1.2   | 1.3   | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.4    | 1.3       | 1.4               | 1.4               | 1.7               |
| Educational and Health Services            | 7.4     | 7.4     | 7.4      | 7.4   | 7.4   | 7.4  | 7.3  | 7.3  | 7.3    | 7.3       | 7.6               | 7.6               | 7.6               |
| Leisure and Hospitality                    | 4.7     | 4.1     | 4.2      | 4.4   | 4.8   | 5.0  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 5.2    | 5.1       | 4.8               | 4.7               | 4.6               |
| Government                                 | 6.3     | 6.2     | 6.2      | 6.3   | 6.3   | 6.8  | 6.6  | 6.1  | 6.0    | 6.1       | 6.2               | 6.3               | 6.3               |
| Local Government                           | 5.5     | 5.5     | 5.5      | 5.6   | 5.6   | 6.0  | 5.8  | 5.2  | 5.2    | 5.3       | 5.5               | 5.6               | 5.6               |
| Local Government Education                 | 3.4     | 3.3     | 3.5      | 3.5   | 3.6   | 3.6  | 3.6  | 3.0  | 3.0    | 3.3       | 3.5               | 3.5               | 3.5               |

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Weirton-Steubenville area is defined as Jefferson County, Ohio; Brooke and Hancock Counties, West Virginia. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.

**Youngstown-Warren-Boardman MSA**  
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1996<sup>a</sup>  
 (in thousands)

| Industry                                   | Average | January | February | March | April | May   | June  | July  | August | September | October | November | December |
|--|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>Total</b>                               | 249.5   | 243.4   | 244.8    | 241.0 | 248.4 | 252.5 | 253.6 | 248.4 | 249.6  | 252.6     | 252.7   | 253.9    | 253.6    |
| <b>Goods-Producing Industries</b>          | 68.5    | 66.8    | 66.5     | 61.9  | 67.8  | 68.9  | 70.0  | 70.1  | 70.9   | 70.7      | 70.2    | 69.4     | 68.8     |
| Mining, Logging, and Construction          | 9.9     | 7.7     | 7.7      | 8.2   | 9.1   | 10.1  | 11.0  | 11.2  | 11.5   | 11.2      | 11.0    | 10.4     | 9.8      |
| Manufacturing                              | 58.6    | 59.1    | 58.8     | 53.7  | 58.7  | 58.8  | 59.0  | 58.9  | 59.4   | 59.5      | 59.2    | 59.0     | 59.0     |
| Durable Goods                              | 52.7    | 53.3    | 52.9     | 47.8  | 52.9  | 53.0  | 53.2  | 52.9  | 53.3   | 53.4      | 53.2    | 53.0     | 53.1     |
| Primary Metals                             | 20.5    | 20.5    | 20.2     | 20.3  | 20.3  | 20.4  | 20.6  | 20.7  | 20.7   | 20.7      | 20.6    | 20.6     | 20.7     |
| <b>Service-Providing Industries</b>        | 181.0   | 176.6   | 178.3    | 179.1 | 180.6 | 183.6 | 183.6 | 178.3 | 178.7  | 181.9     | 182.5   | 184.5    | 184.8    |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities       | 51.2    | 50.2    | 49.7     | 50.0  | 50.7  | 51.3  | 51.4  | 50.6  | 50.7   | 50.8      | 51.7    | 53.2     | 54.1     |
| Wholesale Trade                            | 10.2    | 10.2    | 10.1     | 10.1  | 10.3  | 10.4  | 10.4  | 10.2  | 10.2   | 10.2      | 10.1    | 10.2     | 10.2     |
| Retail Trade                               | 34.0    | 33.0    | 32.6     | 32.9  | 33.3  | 33.8  | 34.0  | 33.8  | 33.9   | 33.9      | 34.5    | 35.9     | 36.7     |
| General Merchandise Stores                 | 6.2     | 5.9     | 5.8      | 5.8   | 5.8   | 5.8   | 5.8   | 6.0   | 6.2    | 6.1       | 6.5     | 7.0      | 7.2      |
| Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities | 7.0     | 7.0     | 7.0      | 7.0   | 7.1   | 7.1   | 7.0   | 6.6   | 6.6    | 6.7       | 7.1     | 7.1      | 7.2      |
| Information                                | 3.7     | 3.6     | 3.6      | 3.6   | 3.6   | 3.6   | 3.7   | 3.6   | 3.7    | 3.7       | 3.6     | 3.7      | 3.8      |
| Financial Activities                       | 10.2    | 10.2    | 10.2     | 10.2  | 10.1  | 10.1  | 10.2  | 10.3  | 10.4   | 10.3      | 10.2    | 10.1     | 10.1     |
| Finance and Insurance                      | 6.9     | 6.8     | 6.8      | 6.8   | 6.9   | 6.8   | 6.9   | 7.0   | 7.0    | 6.9       | 7.0     | 7.0      | 7.0      |
| Professional and Business Services         | 17.7    | 16.5    | 16.8     | 17.2  | 17.5  | 17.8  | 18.3  | 18.2  | 18.3   | 18.5      | 18.0    | 18.1     | 17.7     |
| Educational and Health Services            | 34.4    | 34.0    | 34.3     | 34.3  | 34.4  | 34.4  | 34.3  | 34.3  | 34.5   | 34.4      | 34.6    | 34.9     | 34.9     |
| Health Care and Social Assistance          | 32.8    | 32.5    | 32.7     | 32.7  | 32.8  | 32.8  | 32.8  | 32.8  | 32.9   | 32.8      | 32.9    | 33.2     | 33.2     |
| Hospitals                                  | 12.9    | 13.1    | 13.1     | 13.1  | 13.1  | 12.9  | 12.9  | 12.9  | 13.0   | 12.9      | 12.8    | 12.8     | 12.7     |
| Leisure and Hospitality                    | 22.6    | 21.1    | 21.3     | 21.3  | 22.5  | 23.7  | 24.1  | 23.3  | 23.4   | 23.8      | 22.6    | 22.0     | 21.8     |
| Other Services                             | 10.7    | 10.5    | 10.9     | 10.7  | 10.5  | 11.0  | 11.0  | 10.7  | 10.7   | 10.7      | 10.5    | 10.7     | 10.8     |
| Government                                 | 30.5    | 30.5    | 31.5     | 31.8  | 31.3  | 31.7  | 30.6  | 27.3  | 27.0   | 29.7      | 31.3    | 31.8     | 31.6     |
| Federal Government                         | 2.1     | 2.1     | 2.1      | 2.1   | 2.1   | 2.1   | 2.1   | 2.1   | 2.1    | 2.1       | 2.1     | 2.1      | 2.2      |
| State Government                           | 5.3     | 5.2     | 5.8      | 5.8   | 5.5   | 5.5   | 5.4   | 4.7   | 4.5    | 4.7       | 5.4     | 5.7      | 5.7      |
| State Government Education <sup>b</sup>    | 2.7     | 2.7     | 2.9      | 2.9   | 2.6   | 2.6   | 2.5   | 2.2   | 2.1    | 2.2       | 2.9     | 3.2      | 3.2      |
| Local Government                           | 23.1    | 23.2    | 23.6     | 23.9  | 23.7  | 24.1  | 23.1  | 20.5  | 20.4   | 22.9      | 23.8    | 24.0     | 23.7     |
| Local Government Education                 | 14.2    | 14.7    | 15.0     | 15.1  | 14.9  | 15.3  | 13.9  | 11.3  | 11.3   | 14.0      | 15.0    | 15.2     | 15.0     |

<sup>a</sup>Estimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Youngstown-Warren-Boardman area is defined as Mahoning and Trumbull Counties, Ohio; Mercer County, Pennsylvania. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". <sup>b</sup>Includes State universities. Excludes the agricultural extension service, agricultural research centers, and the Ohio Department of Education. <sup>c</sup>Depressed due to labor-management disputes.