

Ohio
Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1997^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	5392.5	5233.1	5254.8	5306.2	5349.8	5421.9	5449.5	5389.6	5410.2	5440.0	5465.7	5482.7	5506.4
Goods-Producing Industries	1265.4	1226.2	1225.4	1239.3	1255.9	1270.6	1284.2	1269.6	1289.6	1287.0	1283.0	1278.4	1276.0
Mining and Logging	13.7	13.2	13.2	13.5	13.4	13.8	14.0	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.9
Construction	224.5	194.0	192.6	201.6	217.3	229.0	237.4	243.4	245.2	241.4	238.8	230.7	222.6
Construction of Buildings	54.8	50.0	49.7	51.4	53.4	55.2	56.9	58.1	58.9	57.3	56.8	55.2	54.5
Nonresidential Building Construction	29.7	26.9	26.7	27.7	29.0	29.9	30.7	31.6	32.3	31.3	30.9	29.9	29.5
Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction	25.1	17.8	17.7	19.5	24.3	27.2	28.2	29.2	29.3	29.2	29.0	26.7	23.2
Specialty Trade Contractors	144.6	126.2	125.2	130.7	139.6	146.6	152.3	156.1	157.0	154.9	153.0	148.8	144.9
Manufacturing	1027.2	1019.0	1019.6	1024.2	1025.2	1027.8	1032.8	1012.3	1030.4	1031.6	1030.2	1033.8	1039.5
Durable Goods	727.2	722.2	722.5	726.1	727.1	729.0	732.0	712.7	728.0	728.8	728.4	732.5	736.7
Nonmetallic Mineral Products	42.0	40.9	40.7	41.1	41.5	41.9	42.2	42.3	42.7	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.4
Primary Metals	84.9	85.4	85.1	85.0	84.8	84.1	84.7	84.1	85.4	86.2	84.3	84.7	84.7
Iron and Steel Mills and Ferroalloy Manufacturing	21.9	21.4 ^c	21.2 ^c	21.1 ^c	21.0 ^c	21.0 ^c	21.2 ^c	21.4 ^c	22.2 ^c	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.1
Fabricated Metal Products	137.3	136.4	136.1	136.8	137.7	138.1	138.3	136.1	136.4	136.0	137.6	138.8	139.5
Machine Shops and Threaded Products	30.1	29.8	29.8	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.2	29.9	30.1	30.0	30.2	30.3	30.6
Machinery Manufacturing	116.0	115.7	115.9	116.0	115.9	115.7	115.9	115.6	115.7	115.7	116.2	116.5	117.2
Metalworking Machinery	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.8	38.0	38.0	37.9	37.8	37.6	37.6	38.1	38.2	38.5
Computer and Electronic Products	41.5	42.3	42.1	41.7	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.7
Electrical Equipment and Appliance Manufacturing	44.2	45.1	44.4	44.2	43.4	43.6	44.2	43.9	43.7	44.0	44.2	44.5	44.9
Electric Lighting Equipment	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.7
Household Appliances	14.7	15.6	15.1	14.9	14.4	14.5	14.3	14.5	14.3	14.6	14.7	14.9	14.9
Transportation Equipment	187.6	183.4	185.3	187.8	188.1	189.4	190.4	181.9	188.1	189.1	187.7	189.3	190.8
Motor Vehicles	36.9	38.9	38.7	38.9	36.5	36.7	37.2	28.4	37.1	37.3	37.4	37.7	37.8
Motor Vehicle Parts	119.4	115.1	117.0	119.5	119.8	120.7	121.2	115.6	119.5	120.2	120.1	121.3	122.3
Aerospace Products and Parts	17.4	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.5	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.8
Furniture and Related Products	22.3	21.7	21.7	21.9	21.9	22.2	22.5	22.5	22.6	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.8
Nondurable Goods	300.3	297.0	297.3	298.3	298.3	299.0	301.0	299.8	302.6	303.1	302.1	301.6	303.1
Food Manufacturing	55.5	54.7	54.6	54.9	54.6	55.2	55.4	55.8	56.8	57.5	56.1	54.9	55.7
Dairy Products	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1
Printing and Related Support Activities	42.1	42.0	41.9	42.1	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.1	41.9	42.0	42.3
Chemical Manufacturing	53.6	53.0	53.1	53.4	53.4	53.6	53.9	53.8	53.9	53.6	53.8	53.9	54.2
Plastics and Rubber Products	86.5	85.8	86.3	86.2	85.9	85.4	86.4	85.0	86.5	86.7	87.5	88.0	88.2
Plastics Products	58.5	58.0	58.2	58.3	58.2	58.3	58.7	57.0	58.4	58.6	59.1	59.4	59.4
Rubber Products	28.0	27.8	28.1	27.9	27.8	27.0	27.8	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.4	28.6	28.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Ohio

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1997^a(continued)
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Service-Providing Industries	4127.1	4006.9	4029.4	4066.9	4093.9	4151.3	4165.3	4120.0	4120.6	4153.0	4182.7	4204.3	4230.4
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	1067.5	1053.6	1040.2	1044.7	1049.9	1060.6	1066.7	1065.6	1063.4	1067.6	1078.3	1099.0	1119.9
Wholesale Trade	236.8	230.8	232.1	233.8	235.3	237.3	239.0	238.5	238.6	237.9	238.9	238.8	240.4
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	136.6	133.0	133.8	134.6	135.4	136.5	137.4	137.9	138.1	137.4	138.2	137.9	138.9
Professional and Commercial Equipment	26.5	26.2	26.4	26.6	26.0	26.1	26.2	26.7	26.9	26.6	26.7	26.9	27.0
Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies	36.5	35.5	35.7	36.1	36.6	36.8	37.0	36.9	36.8	36.6	36.6	36.6	37.1
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	73.3	71.2	71.6	72.3	73.0	73.7	74.2	73.8	73.7	73.5	74.1	74.3	74.6
Retail Trade	652.8	649.4	634.9	636.5	638.0	645.5	649.9	648.8	651.3	648.7	656.0	677.4	696.9
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	76.9	75.6	75.6	76.1	76.9	77.2	77.5	77.9	78.1	77.8	77.3	76.8	76.4
Automobile Dealers	51.4	50.8	50.9	51.2	51.5	51.5	51.5	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.1
Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	20.6	20.6	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.6	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.4	21.1	21.5
Building Material and Garden Supply Stores	47.1	43.2	43.3	45.9	48.2	50.6	50.8	49.4	48.3	46.9	46.4	46.4	46.3
Building Material and Supplies Dealers	39.8	37.8	37.8	39.2	40.0	41.4	41.9	41.3	40.6	39.6	39.4	39.3	39.4
Food and Beverage Stores	123.3	123.5	121.9	121.0	121.3	122.8	124.2	125.3	125.3	124.0	121.8	123.0	125.3
Grocery Stores	107.0	106.9	106.0	105.2	105.3	106.6	107.8	109.3	109.2	108.2	105.6	106.2	107.2
Gasoline Stations	36.5	36.3	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.4	36.8	36.6	36.9	36.9	36.4	36.2	36.8
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	48.3	48.3	45.9	45.6	45.4	46.1	46.4	46.7	48.0	48.1	49.2	53.4	57.0
General Merchandise Stores	134.7	138.0	130.7	130.4	129.2	129.7	130.7	131.8	132.9	132.9	136.4	144.1	149.3
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	39.2	38.1	37.9	37.9	38.0	39.4	39.4	38.4	38.5	38.4	40.5	41.5	42.9
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	177.9	173.4	173.2	174.4	176.6	177.8	177.8	178.3	173.5	181.0	183.4	182.8	182.6
Utilities	25.3	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.2	25.2	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.1	25.0	25.1
Transportation and Warehousing	152.6	147.7	147.6	148.8	151.4	152.6	152.5	153.0	148.2 ^c	155.7	158.3	157.8	157.5
Air Transportation	8.4	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6
Truck Transportation	59.3	56.1	56.5	57.3	58.1	59.4	59.9	59.7	60.6	60.9	61.0	61.2	60.9
Information	101.6	99.4	100.1	100.6	100.3	101.4	102.5	102.7	102.7	101.8	102.0	102.6	103.6
Publishing Industries, Except Internet	35.6	35.4	35.4	35.5	35.4	35.6	35.7	35.8	35.7	35.6	35.6	35.8	35.9
Telecommunications	37.7	36.2	36.7	37.0	36.8	37.5	38.1	37.9	38.1	38.3	38.3	38.6	39.1
Financial Activities	287.8	279.3	281.6	283.6	284.9	286.7	289.0	291.4	291.8	289.6	290.4	291.5	293.8
Finance and Insurance	217.5	211.2	213.3	214.8	215.8	216.7	217.7	219.4	219.6	218.6	219.7	220.7	222.8
Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	108.1	104.9	105.6	106.6	107.3	107.6	107.8	109.4	109.3	108.6	109.1	109.6	110.9
Depository Credit Intermediation	75.6	74.3	74.5	75.2	75.4	75.3	75.4	76.4	76.3	75.5	75.8	76.0	76.6
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	94.0	90.9	92.1	92.6	93.4	93.9	94.7	94.6	94.8	94.6	94.7	95.4	96.2
Insurance Carriers	66.9	64.2	65.0	65.5	66.4	66.8	67.4	67.5	67.6	67.5	67.7	68.2	68.8
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	70.3	68.1	68.3	68.8	69.1	70.0	71.3	72.0	72.2	71.0	70.7	70.8	71.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Ohio
Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1997^a(continued)
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Professional and Business Services	587.4	548.9	554.7	564.5	575.4	583.2	591.2	596.2	601.9	602.9	610.4	609.9	609.1
Professional and Technical Services	213.0	207.8	210.0	210.9	212.1	208.6	210.8	212.1	213.6	213.6	216.6	218.2	221.7
Legal Services	33.9	32.8	33.0	33.2	33.4	33.7	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.0	34.3	34.4	34.6
Accounting and Bookkeeping Services	32.5	35.6	36.4	35.8	35.6	30.2	30.0	30.1	30.4	30.4	31.1	31.2	32.8
Architectural and Engineering Services	42.6	41.2	41.4	41.6	42.2	42.7	43.2	43.3	43.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.3
Computer Systems Design and Related Services	34.9	32.4	32.9	33.2	33.4	33.9	34.4	35.3	35.8	36.1	36.8	37.3	37.6
Management and Technical Consulting Services	15.9	14.9	15.0	15.2	15.5	15.7	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.0	16.4	16.6	16.9
Advertising and Related Services	16.3	15.7	15.9	16.0	15.9	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.8	17.1
Management of Companies and Enterprises	73.7	71.9	72.0	72.7	72.9	73.3	74.1	74.7	74.7	74.7	74.1	74.3	74.5
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	300.7	269.2	272.7	280.9	290.4	301.3	306.3	309.4	313.6	314.6	319.7	317.4	312.9
Administrative and Support Services	286.5	255.0	258.5	266.7	276.3	287.1	291.8	295.0	299.2	300.3	305.8	303.6	299.1
Employment Services	132.2	113.5	115.9	119.5	121.9	128.0	130.6	133.9	139.1	141.6	148.2	147.8	146.0
Business Support Services	23.7	22.8	23.0	23.0	22.8	23.4	24.0	23.9	23.6	24.1	23.9	24.6	24.7
Services to Buildings and Dwellings	59.5	50.0	50.3	54.3	60.8	64.7	66.1	65.3	64.4	62.7	61.0	58.7	56.0
Educational and Health Services	642.4	632.3	637.6	640.0	639.8	640.9	636.4	636.8	637.5	646.3	651.3	654.3	655.9
Educational Services	80.5	78.8	82.5	82.5	83.0	81.3	76.5	73.8	73.4	80.6	84.5	85.4	83.8
Colleges and Universities	42.5	41.3	44.4	44.2	44.7	42.7	38.6	37.3	36.7	42.6	45.7	46.3	45.0
Health Care and Social Assistance	561.9	553.5	555.1	557.5	556.8	559.6	559.9	563.0	564.1	565.7	566.8	568.9	572.1
Hospitals	190.4	187.7	188.0	188.4	189.4	189.2	190.0	192.0	191.1	191.8	191.8	192.4	193.3
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	140.1	139.0	139.5	140.1	138.6	139.5	139.8	140.9	141.4	141.4	139.9	140.3	141.2
Social Assistance	56.1	55.2	55.4	55.7	55.7	56.3	55.2	55.0	55.2	56.5	57.3	57.8	57.8
Leisure and Hospitality	463.6	424.9	428.6	440.8	458.3	481.7	495.8	491.7	491.3	479.0	464.4	453.3	453.6
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	63.7	45.5	46.6	49.7	60.7	72.3	80.6	82.8	80.9	72.7	64.0	55.5	53.1
Accommodation and Food Services	399.9	379.4	382.0	391.1	397.6	409.4	415.2	408.9	410.4	406.3	400.4	397.8	400.5
Accommodation	35.8	32.4	32.8	33.6	34.8	36.6	38.2	39.1	39.4	37.3	35.7	34.9	34.6
Food Services and Drinking Places	364.1	347.0	349.2	357.5	362.8	372.8	377.0	369.8	371.0	369.0	364.7	362.9	365.9
Other Services	218.9	214.6	216.0	217.7	219.2	221.5	222.2	220.8	221.4	219.5	218.1	217.3	218.3
Repair and Maintenance	50.4	49.4	50.0	50.2	50.3	50.8	51.0	50.8	50.9	50.6	50.5	50.1	50.4
Personal and Laundry Services	57.2	55.8	55.8	56.2	57.0	58.0	58.0	57.7	57.8	57.5	57.6	57.4	57.9
Membership Associations and Organizations	111.2	109.4	110.2	111.3	111.9	112.7	113.2	112.3	112.7	111.4	110.0	109.8	110.0
Government	757.9	753.9	770.6	775.0	766.1	775.3	761.5	714.8	710.6	746.3	767.8	776.4	776.2
Federal Government	85.7	87.8	87.4	87.2	85.0	84.8	84.9	84.9	85.1	84.8	84.0	85.1	87.2
U.S. Postal Service	35.5	35.6	35.3	35.2	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.0	35.1	35.0	34.7	36.1	38.2
State Government	163.1	162.9	169.9	170.7	168.9	168.8	157.7	147.4	147.5	156.8	166.6	170.0	169.8
State Government Education ^b	87.4	88.3	94.6	95.1	93.6	93.1	80.7	70.6	69.4	81.0	91.6	95.2	95.0
State Government Hospitals	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
Local Government	509.1	503.2	513.3	517.1	512.2	521.7	518.9	482.5	478.0	504.7	517.2	521.3	519.2
Local Government Education	288.2	288.3	298.3	300.9	295.4	301.3	289.5	249.9	248.4	283.0	298.4	303.5	301.8
Local Government Hospitals	15.8	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.8	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.0	16.1

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities, State schools for the deaf and blind, and the State library. Excludes the agricultural extension service, agricultural research centers, and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Akron MSA
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1997^a
 (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	320.2	310.2	314.3	316.1	318.5	323.5	319.9	318.1	318.8	324.1	325.9	325.6	326.8
Goods-Producing Industries	72.5	69.9	70.4	70.7	71.8	72.5	73.2	72.2	73.4	73.1	74.6	73.9	73.7
Mining, Logging, and Construction	13.7	11.5	11.5	11.9	13.0	13.8	14.4	15.0	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.2	13.5
Manufacturing	58.8	58.4	58.9	58.8	58.8	58.7	58.8	57.2	58.2	58.1	59.6	59.7	60.2
Durable Goods	36.0	36.0	36.2	36.1	36.0	36.2	36.0	34.3	35.2	35.4	36.7	36.8	37.0
Transportation Equipment	7.0	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
Nondurable Goods	22.8	22.4	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.5	22.8	22.9	23.0	22.7	22.9	22.9	23.2
Service-Providing Industries	247.7	240.3	243.9	245.4	246.7	251.0	246.7	245.9	245.4	251.0	251.3	251.7	253.1
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	62.6	62.2	60.9	61.0	61.8	62.2	62.4	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.7	64.1	65.0
Wholesale Trade	16.3	15.7	15.7	15.8	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.5
Retail Trade	38.2	38.6	37.5	37.5	37.4	37.7	37.9	38.1	38.2	38.1	38.0	39.2	40.2
General Merchandise Stores	6.6	7.0	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	7.1	7.3
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3
Truck Transportation	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2
Information	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8
Financial Activities	14.2	13.9	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.0	14.1	14.3
Finance and Insurance	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.1	10.2	10.3
Professional and Business Services	36.2	34.5	35.0	35.7	35.1	35.7	36.5	36.8	36.9	37.1	37.4	36.8	36.7
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	19.6	18.4	18.8	19.4	18.5	19.3	19.7	20.1	20.1	20.5	20.6	20.1	19.8
Educational and Health Services	37.2	36.7	37.2	37.2	37.3	37.4	37.2	36.8	36.9	37.1	37.6	37.5	37.6
Health Care and Social Assistance	34.1	33.6	33.9	34.0	33.9	34.3	34.2	34.0	34.1	34.0	34.3	34.1	34.4
Leisure and Hospitality	30.9	27.9	28.3	28.6	29.9	32.1	33.4	33.1	33.1	32.2	31.4	30.3	30.7
Accommodation and Food Services	24.8	23.2	23.6	24.1	24.7	25.2	25.6	25.3	25.4	24.8	25.3	24.9	25.2
Other Services	14.6	14.1	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.9	14.7	14.4	14.4	14.4
Government	47.2	46.2	49.1	49.3	49.0	49.7	42.9	42.3	41.5	48.0	49.0	49.7	49.6
Federal Government	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5
State Government	13.9	12.5	15.5	15.6	15.5	15.4	9.9	10.6	10.3	14.8	15.4	15.5	15.5
State Government Education ^b	11.6	10.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.1	7.5	8.2	7.9	12.4	13.2	13.2	13.2
Local Government	30.1	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.3	31.1	29.8	28.5	28.1	30.1	30.5	30.9	30.6
Local Government Education	16.0	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.4	17.1	15.3	13.7	13.4	15.9	16.4	16.8	16.7

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Akron area is defined as Portage and Summit Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities. Excludes the agricultural extension service and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Canton-Massillon MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1997^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	180.7	175.7	177.0	178.2	179.4	182.0	182.5	181.5	181.2	182.4	182.3	182.7	183.8
Goods-Producing Industries	53.5	52.0	52.0	52.2	52.9	53.5	54.1	54.1	54.5	54.3	54.2	54.1	54.3
Mining, Logging, and Construction	9.0	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	9.9	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.2
Manufacturing	44.5	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.3	44.6	44.2	44.6	44.7	44.6	44.7	45.1
Fabricated Metal Products	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.3
Food Manufacturing	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8
Service-Providing Industries	127.2	123.7	125.0	126.0	126.5	128.5	128.4	127.4	126.7	128.1	128.1	128.6	129.5
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	34.5	34.3	33.9	34.0	33.9	34.4	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.3	34.7	35.2	35.9
Wholesale Trade	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8
Retail Trade	23.5	23.4	23.0	23.0	22.9	23.2	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.2	23.6	24.1	24.7
General Merchandise Stores	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.6
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4
Information	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Financial Activities	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.8
Professional and Business Services	12.8	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.7	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.1	13.2	13.3
Educational and Health Services	24.1	23.8	24.1	24.2	24.1	24.2	23.9	23.8	23.9	24.2	24.4	24.4	24.5
Health Care and Social Assistance	22.3	22.1	22.2	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.4	22.5	22.6
Leisure and Hospitality	16.3	15.8	15.9	16.3	16.1	16.8	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.6	16.0	15.7	15.7
Accommodation and Food Services	13.6	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.4	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.5	13.2	13.1	13.2
Other Services	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5
Government	19.7	19.0	20.0	20.0	19.9	20.2	19.7	19.0	18.1	19.8	20.2	20.4	20.2
Local Government	17.0	16.3	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.5	17.1	16.4	15.5	17.1	17.5	17.6	17.4
Local Government Education	10.0	9.4	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.0	9.3	8.5	10.2	10.6	10.6	10.4

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Canton-Massillon area is defined as Carroll and Stark Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Cincinnati-Middletown MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1997^a

(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	965.8	935.2	939.6	949.7	960.4	970.4	973.0	967.1	971.4	976.3	976.1	982.1	987.9
Goods-Producing Industries	195.0	188.7	189.0	191.2	193.7	195.2	197.0	197.6	198.6	198.4	196.9	196.9	196.5
Mining, Logging, and Construction	46.4	41.0	41.4	43.1	45.9	47.2	48.5	49.5	50.0	49.2	48.1	47.0	45.7
Construction of Buildings	11.6	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.5	11.7	12.0	12.4	12.5	12.0	11.6	11.7	11.5
Specialty Trade Contractors	29.5	26.3	26.3	27.6	29.2	30.0	30.7	31.3	31.6	31.3	30.6	29.7	29.1
Manufacturing	148.6	147.7	147.6	148.1	147.8	148.0	148.5	148.1	148.6	149.2	148.8	149.9	150.8
Durable Goods	87.6	87.1	87.0	87.3	87.5	87.4	87.7	87.0	87.2	87.7	87.8	88.6	89.2
Primary Metals	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6
Transportation Equipment	17.9	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.8	17.7	18.0	18.1	18.0	18.2	18.3
Motor Vehicle Parts	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.3
Aerospace Products and Parts	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0
Nondurable Goods	61.0	60.6	60.6	60.8	60.3	60.6	60.8	61.1	61.4	61.5	61.0	61.3	61.6
Chemical Manufacturing	11.2	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.6
Service-Providing Industries	770.8	746.5	750.6	758.5	766.7	775.2	776.0	769.5	772.8	777.9	779.2	785.2	791.4
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	209.6	207.5	204.6	205.0	206.2	208.0	208.5	208.4	208.9	210.6	212.0	215.8	220.1
Wholesale Trade	56.2	55.1	55.2	55.5	55.8	56.0	56.5	56.7	56.8	56.7	56.5	56.7	57.0
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	25.5	24.7	24.8	25.0	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.9	26.0	25.9	25.7	25.8	25.9
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	19.7	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.7	19.7	19.8	19.8	20.1	20.1	20.3
Retail Trade	114.7	114.7	112.1	111.7	112.4	113.7	114.0	113.8	114.4	114.2	115.1	118.5	122.2
Food and Beverage Stores	19.7	19.4	19.3	19.0	19.4	19.9	20.1	20.1	20.1	19.8	19.6	19.9	20.3
Grocery Stores	17.2	16.8	16.7	16.7	16.9	17.3	17.5	17.4	17.6	17.4	17.0	17.2	17.3
Health and Personal Care Stores	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.9
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	7.7	8.0	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	8.3	8.7
General Merchandise Stores	27.4	28.7	27.2	26.8	26.4	26.3	26.5	26.5	26.7	26.9	27.6	29.1	30.6
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	38.7	37.7	37.3	37.8	38.0	38.3	38.0	37.9	37.7	39.7	40.4	40.6	40.9
Transportation and Warehousing	33.5	32.6	32.3	32.7	32.9	33.1	32.9	32.8	32.6 ^c	34.3	34.9	35.1	35.4
Air Transportation	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4
Information	18.7	17.8	18.2	18.5	18.3	18.6	18.9	19.2	19.0	18.8	19.2	19.1	19.2
Financial Activities	52.4	50.6	50.9	51.4	51.5	52.1	52.9	53.1	53.5	52.9	52.8	53.1	53.7
Finance and Insurance	39.1	37.9	38.1	38.4	38.6	39.0	39.4	39.6	39.6	39.5	39.5	39.7	40.1
Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	16.9	16.1	16.2	16.5	16.6	16.9	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.4
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	18.1	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.4	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.4
Professional and Business Services	124.7	118.0	119.1	121.2	122.4	123.5	125.0	126.6	127.4	126.9	128.7	129.4	128.7
Professional and Technical Services	44.3	42.7	43.2	43.5	44.0	43.3	43.8	44.0	44.4	44.6	45.1	45.8	46.7
Management of Companies and Enterprises	25.8	26.0	26.0	26.0	25.3	25.5	25.8	25.9	26.0	25.9	25.5	25.5	25.6
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	54.7	49.3	49.9	51.7	53.1	54.7	55.4	56.7	57.0	56.4	58.1	58.1	56.4
Employment Services	21.4	17.1	17.2	18.0	19.4	20.7	21.3	23.1	23.7	23.2	24.8	24.8	23.4
Services to Buildings and Dwellings	13.6	12.7	12.7	13.8	13.9	14.6	14.7	14.2	14.0	13.7	13.4	13.1	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Cincinnati-Middletown MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1997^a(continued)
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Educational and Health Services	114.2	112.3	113.2	113.7	113.4	113.9	112.9	114.0	114.1	115.3	115.4	116.0	116.6
Educational Services	12.1	11.8	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6	11.4	11.2	11.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4
Health Care and Social Assistance	102.1	100.5	100.7	101.1	100.9	101.3	101.5	102.8	102.9	103.0	103.0	103.6	104.2
Hospitals	35.0	34.4	34.3	34.4	34.7	34.9	35.1	35.8	35.4	35.4	35.2	35.4	35.4
Leisure and Hospitality	89.1	80.8	81.6	84.0	89.2	93.1	96.0	94.8	94.4	91.8	88.5	86.9	87.5
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	16.8	11.5	11.9	13.0	16.5	18.8	21.0	21.7	21.1	18.7	17.1	15.5	14.7
Accommodation and Food Services	72.3	69.3	69.7	71.0	72.7	74.3	75.0	73.1	73.3	73.1	71.4	71.4	72.8
Other Services	41.5	40.4	40.4	40.9	41.2	41.8	42.2	42.1	42.2	41.6	41.8	41.6	42.0
Government	120.5	119.1	122.6	123.8	124.5	124.2	119.6	111.3	113.3	120.0	120.8	123.3	123.6
Federal Government	16.5	16.0	17.2	17.8	18.2	17.1	16.9	16.0	16.1	15.9	15.2	15.5	16.0
State Government	25.5	25.8	27.2	27.3	27.4	26.7	23.6	20.5	22.5	25.3	25.6	27.3	27.2
State Government Education ^b	20.3	20.7	22.0	22.0	22.1	21.4	18.3	15.1	17.1	20.1	20.4	22.1	22.0
Local Government	78.5	77.3	78.2	78.7	78.9	80.4	79.1	74.8	74.7	78.8	80.0	80.5	80.4
Local Government Education	44.8	44.9	45.7	45.7	45.6	46.5	44.3	39.4	39.8	44.8	46.4	47.2	47.3

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Cincinnati-Middletown area is defined as Brown, Butler, Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, Ohio; Dearborn, Franklin, and Ohio Counties, Indiana; Boone, Bracken, Campbell, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, and Pendleton Counties, Kentucky. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities. Excludes hospitals, the agricultural extension service, and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor MSA
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1997^a
 (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	1098.7	1062.7	1069.0	1078.7	1088.9	1101.3	1112.7	1104.0	1106.5	1108.8	1111.8	1117.9	1121.5
Goods-Producing Industries	242.9	235.1	235.3	237.8	240.8	243.3	246.2	246.4	248.3	246.7	245.1	244.9	244.6
Mining, Logging, and Construction	42.9	36.5	35.9	37.5	40.9	42.9	45.4	47.5	48.3	46.5	45.9	44.5	42.9
Specialty Trade Contractors	29.2	24.6	24.4	25.5	27.8	29.3	31.0	32.3	32.5	31.8	31.3	30.6	29.5
Manufacturing	200.0	198.6	199.4	200.3	199.9	200.4	200.8	198.9	200.0	200.2	199.2	200.4	201.7
Durable Goods	148.5	147.6	148.3	148.8	148.5	148.8	149.0	147.7	148.3	148.7	147.8	148.5	149.5
Primary Metals	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.0	18.1	18.2	17.8	17.9	17.9
Foundries	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.8
Fabricated Metal Products	38.0	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.0	38.2	38.3	37.9	37.8	38.1	37.9	38.1	38.5
Transportation Equipment	28.4	28.2	28.4	28.8	28.8	28.9	28.9	27.9	28.3	28.5	27.9	28.1	28.3
Motor Vehicle Parts	18.0	17.9	18.0	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	17.6	18.0	18.1	17.6	17.7	17.9
Nondurable Goods	51.5	50.8	51.0	51.4	51.3	51.5	51.7	51.2	51.7	51.5	51.4	51.8	52.1
Service-Providing Industries	855.8	827.6	833.7	840.9	848.1	858.0	866.5	857.6	858.2	862.1	866.7	873.0	876.9
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	215.7	212.7	210.6	211.1	211.3	214.1	216.4	215.9	214.3	215.9	217.6	222.2	226.3
Wholesale Trade	56.6	55.4	55.9	56.1	55.8	56.3	56.8	56.9	57.1	56.8	57.0	57.3	57.5
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	34.6	33.8	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.4	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.7	34.9	35.1	35.2
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	17.5	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.8	17.7	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.7
Retail Trade	123.1	121.9	119.9	120.1	119.8	121.5	123.2	122.6	122.8	122.5	123.5	127.8	131.8
General Merchandise Stores	21.1	21.8	20.2	20.0	19.8	20.1	20.5	21.0	20.9	21.1	21.1	22.8	23.5
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	36.0	35.4	34.8	34.9	35.7	36.3	36.4	36.4	34.4	36.6	37.1	37.1	37.0
Transportation and Warehousing	31.1	30.3	29.7	29.8	30.8	31.4	31.5	31.5	29.5 ^c	31.7	32.3	32.3	32.3
Information	23.7	23.4	23.5	23.5	23.4	23.6	23.7	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.7	24.0	24.1
Financial Activities	68.5	66.4	67.3	67.7	67.7	67.8	68.3	69.6	69.9	69.1	68.9	69.9	69.9
Finance and Insurance	51.2	49.4	50.0	50.5	50.5	50.7	51.0	51.6	52.0	51.6	51.6	52.3	52.8
Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	25.2	24.7	25.0	25.2	25.1	25.1	25.0	25.3	25.5	25.2	25.1	25.4	25.8
Depository Credit Intermediation	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.4	18.4	18.2	18.0	18.4	18.5	18.1	18.1	18.4	18.6
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	21.2	20.1	20.4	20.6	20.6	20.9	21.2	21.4	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.9	22.1
Insurance Carriers	15.5	14.4	14.6	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.4	16.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1997^a(continued)
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Professional and Business Services	135.3	124.7	126.8	129.2	133.9	134.9	136.7	138.1	139.3	139.0	140.4	140.4	139.6
Professional and Technical Services	51.2	49.4	50.2	50.2	50.7	49.9	50.7	51.4	51.7	51.7	52.3	52.7	53.5
Management of Companies and Enterprises	19.8	18.9	19.0	19.5	19.8	19.8	20.1	20.4	20.1	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.9
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	64.3	56.4	57.6	59.5	63.4	65.2	65.9	66.3	67.5	67.3	68.2	67.8	66.2
Administrative and Support Services	62.0	54.1	55.2	57.2	61.3	63.0	63.6	64.1	65.2	65.0	65.8	65.6	63.9
Employment Services	29.5	25.7	26.8	27.5	28.3	28.9	29.3	29.5	30.6	31.1	32.3	32.5	31.7
Educational and Health Services	140.9	138.3	139.6	140.1	141.2	140.8	140.2	138.7	139.4	141.4	142.8	143.9	144.2
Educational Services	19.8	19.5	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.1	19.5	18.3	18.3	19.7	20.4	20.6	20.2
Health Care and Social Assistance	121.1	118.8	119.3	119.8	120.8	120.7	120.7	120.4	121.1	121.7	122.4	123.3	124.0
Hospitals	49.3	48.8	48.8	48.9	49.0	49.2	49.5	49.3	49.2	49.6	49.3	49.6	49.9
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	26.2	25.5	25.7	25.9	25.8	26.2	26.1	26.2	26.5	26.4	26.4	26.6	26.8
Leisure and Hospitality	90.0	83.2	83.9	86.5	89.1	92.7	94.8	94.6	95.2	92.3	90.4	88.5	88.7
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	13.6	10.8	11.0	11.7	13.7	14.9	15.6	16.0	16.1	14.8	14.0	12.5	12.1
Accommodation and Food Services	76.4	72.4	72.9	74.8	75.4	77.8	79.2	78.6	79.1	77.5	76.4	76.0	76.6
Other Services	45.7	44.5	44.9	45.3	45.3	45.8	46.0	46.2	46.4	46.2	45.9	46.0	46.1
Government	136.0	134.4	137.1	137.5	136.2	138.3	140.4	130.5	129.8	134.3	137.0	138.1	138.0
Federal Government	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.0	18.3	18.8
State Government	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.4	8.2	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.9
State Government Education ^b	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.5
Local Government	109.0	107.3	109.8	110.4	109.2	111.2	113.3	104.0	103.5	107.7	110.2	110.9	110.3
Local Government Education	54.9	54.6	57.1	57.4	56.4	57.5	56.2	46.3	47.2	53.8	57.0	57.8	57.5

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor area is defined as Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, Lorain, and Medina Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities. Excludes the agricultural extension service and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Columbus MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1997^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	844.5	816.5	819.9	826.8	836.3	845.8	852.5	847.7	850.3	848.7	856.0	863.1	869.9
Goods-Producing Industries	133.9	128.5	128.5	129.6	132.6	134.8	136.0	135.8	137.0	136.2	136.0	135.9	135.6
Mining, Logging, and Construction	35.9	31.5	31.5	32.7	35.0	36.6	37.7	38.2	38.5	38.1	37.6	36.9	36.0
Specialty Trade Contractors	23.7	21.0	21.0	21.8	23.1	24.2	24.9	25.3	25.2	24.8	24.5	24.2	23.8
Manufacturing	98.0	97.0	97.0	96.9	97.6	98.2	98.3	97.6	98.5	98.1	98.4	99.0	99.6
Durable Goods	67.2	66.3	66.3	66.3	67.1	67.5	67.6	66.8	67.4	67.2	67.4	67.9	68.4
Nonmetallic Mineral Products	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8
Computer and Electronic Products	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1
Transportation Equipment	19.0	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.8	19.0	19.2	18.8	19.0	19.2	19.3	19.4	19.7
Nondurable Goods	30.8	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.7	30.7	30.8	31.1	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.2
Food Manufacturing	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2
Service-Providing Industries	710.6	688.0	691.4	697.2	703.7	711.0	716.5	711.9	713.3	712.5	720.0	727.2	734.3
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	182.2	177.3	175.9	176.6	179.2	180.5	181.1	181.0	180.7	181.6	185.2	190.8	196.3
Wholesale Trade	35.1	33.3	33.9	34.3	34.9	35.2	35.5	35.1	35.6	35.7	35.6	35.6	35.9
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	18.3	17.3	17.5	17.8	18.0	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.7	18.7	18.6	18.7	18.8
Retail Trade	116.8	114.6	112.6	112.9	113.9	114.8	115.3	115.4	116.1	115.3	118.2	123.7	128.8
General Merchandise Stores	23.5	22.7	22.3	22.6	22.5	22.6	22.9	23.6	23.8	23.5	24.3	25.4	26.3
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	30.3	29.4	29.4	29.4	30.4	30.5	30.3	30.5	29.0	30.6	31.4	31.5	31.6
Transportation and Warehousing	27.1	26.0	26.1	26.2	27.1	27.3	27.1	27.4	25.7 ^c	27.3	28.2	28.4	28.3
Information	19.6	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.7	19.7	19.8	19.7	19.8	19.8	20.1
Financial Activities	69.4	66.9	68.0	68.4	69.6	69.6	69.7	70.2	70.0	69.7	70.1	70.6	70.3
Finance and Insurance	53.8	52.0	53.1	53.2	54.0	53.9	53.7	54.0	53.8	53.7	54.2	54.6	55.2
Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	25.4	25.0	25.2	25.2	25.4	25.3	25.2	25.6	25.3	25.2	25.6	25.8	26.2
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	28.7	28.1	28.3	28.4	28.9	28.8	28.9	28.7	28.8	28.7	28.9	29.0	29.3
Insurance Carriers	22.6	22.1	22.2	22.4	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.4	22.6	22.4	22.8	22.9	23.1
Professional and Business Services	111.5	104.3	105.4	106.4	109.0	110.8	112.7	112.6	114.5	114.2	115.9	115.9	115.9
Professional and Technical Services	44.9	43.9	44.3	44.5	44.7	44.2	44.7	44.8	45.1	44.9	45.6	45.8	46.6
Computer Systems Design and Related Services	11.8	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.5
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	53.0	47.3	48.0	48.6	50.8	53.1	54.4	54.2	55.6	55.5	56.6	56.2	55.3
Employment Services	29.7	27.1	27.7	27.3	28.5	29.8	30.6	30.7	31.1	31.1	30.9	30.9	30.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Columbus MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1997^a(continued) (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Educational and Health Services	84.0	82.1	83.3	83.9	84.0	83.9	83.4	83.8	83.5	84.7	84.7	85.3	85.4
Health Care and Social Assistance	74.4	72.7	73.4	73.9	73.9	74.2	74.4	75.0	75.0	75.1	74.5	75.0	75.3
Hospitals	20.4	19.5	19.8	19.9	20.1	20.2	20.4	20.8	20.7	20.9	20.6	20.6	20.7
Leisure and Hospitality	73.0	68.1	68.5	70.5	71.9	74.7	77.0	75.9	76.0	75.1	72.5	72.2	73.0
Accommodation and Food Services	63.0	60.8	60.8	62.3	62.1	64.0	64.9	63.3	63.9	63.7	62.9	63.4	64.4
Food Services and Drinking Places	55.9	53.8	53.9	55.2	54.9	56.7	57.5	55.9	56.5	56.7	55.9	56.5	57.6
Other Services	31.6	30.9	31.1	31.4	31.4	31.9	31.9	31.8	31.9	31.3	31.8	31.5	31.8
Government	139.4	139.0	139.8	140.6	139.2	140.1	141.0	136.9	136.9	136.2	140.0	141.1	141.5
Federal Government	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.3
State Government	59.1	59.3	59.7	60.0	59.2	59.3	59.7	57.7	58.6	57.3	59.2	59.7	59.9
State Government Education ^b	23.8	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.0	24.0	24.0	22.1	22.1	22.2	24.2	24.7	25.0
Local Government	65.9	65.3	65.7	66.2	65.6	66.4	66.9	64.8	63.9	64.7	66.7	67.3	67.3
Local Government Education	38.2	38.4	38.8	39.1	38.5	38.9	38.6	35.8	35.1	37.0	39.0	39.9	39.8

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Columbus area is defined as Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Licking, Madison, Morrow, Pickaway, and Union Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities, State schools for the deaf and blind, and the State library. Excludes hospitals, the agricultural extension service, and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Dayton MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1997^a (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	429.1	419.5	422.1	425.8	428.1	430.2	431.3	425.1	427.3	431.3	434.0	436.4	438.5
Goods-Producing Industries	95.9	93.5	93.7	94.6	95.7	96.4	97.2	95.7	96.5	97.0	96.5	96.9	97.3
Mining, Logging, and Construction	15.7	14.1	14.0	14.6	15.4	16.0	16.4	16.7	16.6	16.3	16.2	15.9	15.6
Manufacturing	80.3	79.4	79.7	80.0	80.3	80.4	80.8	79.0	79.9	80.7	80.3	81.0	81.7
Durable Goods	60.6	59.9	60.1	60.1	60.4	60.6	61.0	60.1	60.3	61.0	60.5	61.2	61.7
Transportation Equipment	22.5	22.2	22.3	22.5	22.3	22.5	22.7	22.0	22.4	22.7	22.2	22.8	23.0
Service-Providing Industries	333.2	326.0	328.4	331.2	332.4	333.8	334.1	329.4	330.8	334.3	337.5	339.5	341.2
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	76.1	76.1	75.1	75.3	75.6	75.7	75.9	75.3	75.0	75.5	76.3	77.6	79.3
Wholesale Trade	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Retail Trade	48.8	49.2	48.2	48.2	48.1	48.2	48.3	48.1	48.3	48.2	48.7	50.0	51.6
General Merchandise Stores	15.3	16.0	15.2	15.0	14.8	14.8	14.7	14.8	15.0	15.0	15.3	16.0	16.7
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	13.7	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.6	13.1	13.7	14.0	13.9	14.0
Transportation and Warehousing	10.6	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.2 ^c	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
Information	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0
Financial Activities	17.1	16.6	16.8	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.4	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.4
Finance and Insurance	13.5	12.9	13.2	13.5	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.7	13.7	13.8
Professional and Business Services	50.7	48.2	48.8	49.6	50.4	50.0	50.2	51.3	51.8	52.3	52.0	51.8	51.9
Professional and Technical Services	21.1	20.8	21.0	21.0	21.4	20.8	20.7	20.9	21.0	21.0	21.3	21.3	21.6
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	22.9	20.9	21.2	22.1	22.3	22.6	23.0	23.8	23.9	24.3	23.8	23.6	23.4
Educational and Health Services	56.9	55.5	55.9	56.2	56.6	56.2	55.7	56.0	56.6	57.7	58.7	59.0	59.2
Health Care and Social Assistance	47.3	46.0	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.7	46.4	46.9	47.6	48.0	48.6	48.7	49.1
Hospitals	18.3	17.6	17.8	17.9	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.0	18.5	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.0
Leisure and Hospitality	36.7	34.7	35.2	36.0	36.6	37.4	38.2	37.6	37.5	37.2	36.5	36.6	36.7
Other Services	16.4	16.1	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.9	16.3	16.4	16.3	16.3
Government	68.3	68.1	69.6	69.8	68.6	69.7	69.2	64.2	64.8	67.2	69.3	69.9	69.4
Federal Government	19.3	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.3	19.1	19.2	19.5
State Government	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.8	6.9	6.8
State Government Education ^b	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.4	4.5	4.4
Local Government	42.4	41.8	43.4	43.7	42.6	43.7	43.3	39.0	39.5	41.9	43.4	43.8	43.1
Local Government Education	25.8	25.5	27.3	27.5	26.2	27.1	26.1	21.5	22.2	25.2	26.9	27.4	26.8

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Dayton area is defined as Greene, Miami, Montgomery, and Preble Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities. Excludes the agricultural extension service, agricultural research centers, and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Lima MSA
Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1997^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	55.3	53.9	53.7	54.3	54.9	55.9	56.3	55.6	55.5	55.5	55.7	55.8	56.0
Goods-Producing Industries	13.8	13.5	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.0	13.9	13.9
Mining, Logging, and Construction	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
Manufacturing	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.3
Service-Providing Industries	41.4	40.4	40.4	40.8	41.2	42.0	42.2	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.7	41.9	42.1
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.9	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.3
Wholesale Trade	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7
Retail Trade	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.3
Professional and Business Services	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Educational and Health Services	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1
Leisure and Hospitality	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7
Government	7.9	7.7	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.0	7.9
Federal Government	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
State Government	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Local Government	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.6
Local Government Education	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Lima area is defined as Allen County. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual".

^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Mansfield MSA
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1997^a
 (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	63.6	62.8	62.9	62.6	62.6	63.7	64.3	64.4	64.5	63.7	63.7	63.8	64.1
Goods-Producing Industries	19.8	19.4	19.5	19.4	19.5	19.8	19.9	20.0	19.9	19.9	20.1	20.0	20.0
Mining, Logging, and Construction	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
Manufacturing	17.8	17.7	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.7	18.0	18.0	18.0
Transportation Equipment	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8
Service-Providing Industries	43.8	43.4	43.4	43.2	43.1	43.9	44.4	44.4	44.6	43.8	43.6	43.8	44.1
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	11.9	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.0	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.9	12.3	12.5
Retail Trade	8.3	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.9
Financial Activities	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Professional and Business Services	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2
Educational and Health Services	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6
Leisure and Hospitality	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.4
Other Services	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1
Government	8.7	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.7
Federal Government	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
State Government	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Local Government	6.4	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.4
Local Government Education	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Mansfield area is defined as Richland County. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Sandusky MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1997^a (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	39.5	35.9	36.0	36.9	38.2	42.0	43.6	42.9	42.9	40.4	39.7	37.4	37.5
Goods-Producing Industries	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.0	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7
Mining, Logging, and Construction	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
Manufacturing	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2
Service-Providing Industries	27.6	24.2	24.3	25.0	26.2	29.9	31.6	31.2	31.0	28.6	27.9	25.7	25.8
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2
Wholesale Trade	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
Retail Trade	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1
Professional and Business Services	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Educational and Health Services	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2
Leisure and Hospitality	6.9	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.6	8.8	10.4	10.6	10.2	7.9	6.4	5.0	4.8
Government	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1
Local Government	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0
Local Government Education	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Sandusky area is defined as Erie County. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual".

^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Springfield MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1997^a (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	55.9	54.6	54.4	55.2	55.4	56.0	56.3	55.6	56.1	56.6	56.5	56.9	57.4
Goods-Producing Industries	14.2	13.3	13.0	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.2	14.2	14.8	15.0	14.8	14.9	15.0
Mining, Logging, and Construction	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Manufacturing	12.2	11.6	11.4	11.7	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.7	12.9	12.7	12.9	13.0
Service-Providing Industries	41.7	41.3	41.4	41.7	41.7	42.1	42.1	41.4	41.3	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.4
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.1	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.4
Wholesale Trade	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Retail Trade	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.4
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Educational and Health Services	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4
Leisure and Hospitality	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5
Other Services	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
Government	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.7
Federal Government	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
State Government	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Local Government	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.7
Local Government Education	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Springfield area is defined as Clark County. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Toledo MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1997^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	333.0	325.1	325.9	329.0	330.4	335.8	335.5	325.8	332.1	336.5	339.3	340.0	340.9
Goods-Producing Industries	78.0	76.3	76.0	76.7	77.5	78.3	79.5	75.2	79.6	79.4	79.6	79.1	78.6
Mining, Logging, and Construction	15.4	13.6	13.3	13.9	14.9	15.7	16.3	16.6	16.4	16.6	16.7	15.8	15.2
Manufacturing	62.6	62.7	62.7	62.8	62.6	62.6	63.2	58.6	63.2	62.8	62.9	63.3	63.4
Durable Goods	46.8	47.2	47.2	47.3	47.3	47.1	47.7	42.9	47.3	46.7	46.9	47.2	47.3
Nonmetallic Mineral Products	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.3
Transportation Equipment	18.7	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.4	14.1	19.3	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0
Service-Providing Industries	255.0	248.8	249.9	252.3	252.9	257.5	256.0	250.6	252.5	257.1	259.7	260.9	262.3
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	68.8	68.4	67.0	66.9	67.3	68.2	68.2	68.2	69.1	68.9	70.3	71.2	72.2
Wholesale Trade	14.5	14.1	14.3	14.3	14.5	14.8	14.8	14.5	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.5
Retail Trade	41.1	41.3	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.4	40.6	40.4	41.1	40.8	41.3	43.0	44.1
General Merchandise Stores	12.2	12.7	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.8	12.0	11.9	12.2	12.8	13.5
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	13.3	13.0	12.9	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.8	13.3	13.6	13.6	14.5	13.8	13.6
Transportation and Warehousing	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.7	11.0	11.0	10.8	11.2	10.2 ^c	11.7	11.8	11.4	11.5
Information	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
Financial Activities	12.0	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.3
Professional and Business Services	33.2	31.5	31.7	32.3	32.2	32.7	33.1	33.6	34.1	34.0	34.4	34.2	34.3
Professional and Technical Services	11.8	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.9	11.6	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.8	12.1
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	18.9	17.4	17.4	18.0	17.8	18.4	18.7	19.4	19.8	19.8	20.1	19.8	19.6
Educational and Health Services	43.0	42.0	42.2	42.5	42.5	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.5	43.7	43.3	43.6	43.8
Health Care and Social Assistance	40.2	39.1	39.1	39.5	39.6	40.0	40.5	40.7	41.1	41.0	40.2	40.4	40.8
Hospitals	16.7	16.4	16.4	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.8	16.9	16.9	16.6	16.6	16.9
Leisure and Hospitality	31.4	28.5	28.9	29.9	30.9	32.9	33.6	33.3	33.3	32.9	31.6	30.7	30.3
Accommodation and Food Services	26.5	24.9	25.3	25.8	26.3	27.4	27.6	27.3	27.5	27.4	26.6	26.3	26.0
Other Services	13.9	13.6	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.1	14.3	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.9	13.8	14.1
Government	48.4	48.9	50.3	50.7	49.9	50.4	47.3	42.2	42.2	47.2	49.6	50.7	50.8
Federal Government	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7
State Government	16.9	17.4	18.3	18.4	18.1	18.0	15.2	13.6	13.6	15.7	17.7	18.3	18.4
State Government Education ^b	12.1	12.3	13.1	13.2	12.9	12.8	9.3	8.7	8.6	12.7	13.5	14.1	14.2
Local Government	28.8	28.8	29.3	29.6	29.1	29.7	29.4	25.9	25.9	28.8	29.3	29.7	29.7
Local Government Education	17.5	17.5	18.3	18.6	18.0	18.5	17.7	14.5	14.1	17.5	18.1	18.5	18.6

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Toledo area is defined as Fulton, Lucas, Ottawa, and Wood Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities. Excludes hospitals, the agricultural extension service, agricultural research centers, and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Weirton-Steubenville MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1997^a (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	49.1	47.3	47.1	47.4	48.2	49.1	49.3	48.8	49.2	50.2	50.6	50.9	50.9
Goods-Producing Industries	14.1	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.4	14.5	15.2	15.7	15.8	15.7
Mining, Logging, and Construction	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2
Manufacturing	11.9	11.1 ^c	11.1 ^c	11.1 ^c	11.2 ^c	11.2 ^c	11.2 ^c	11.2 ^c	12.2 ^c	12.8	13.3	13.4	13.5
Service-Providing Industries	35.0	34.3	34.2	34.4	35.0	35.9	36.0	35.2	34.7	35.0	34.9	35.1	35.2
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.1
Retail Trade	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.0
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Professional and Business Services	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Educational and Health Services	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Leisure and Hospitality	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6
Government	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
Local Government	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7
Local Government Education	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Weirton-Steubenville area is defined as Jefferson County, Ohio; Brooke and Hancock Counties, West Virginia. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Youngstown-Warren-Boardman MSA
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1997^a
 (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	254.0	245.1	246.4	248.4	252.5	256.5	258.3	254.9	255.0	257.3	258.4	257.2	257.6
Goods-Producing Industries	68.2	66.5	66.1	66.2	67.0	68.2	69.3	69.2	69.8	69.6	69.6	68.7	68.1
Mining, Logging, and Construction	10.2	8.7	8.5	8.9	9.7	10.5	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.1	10.4	9.7
Manufacturing	58.0	57.8	57.6	57.3	57.3	57.7	58.3	57.9	58.7	58.6	58.5	58.3	58.4
Durable Goods	52.5	52.4	52.1	51.8	52.0	52.4	52.9	52.2	53.1	53.0	52.7	52.6	52.7
Primary Metals	20.1	20.5	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.7	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.6	19.5	19.3
Service-Providing Industries	185.8	178.6	180.3	182.2	185.5	188.3	189.0	185.7	185.2	187.7	188.8	188.5	189.5
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	52.7	51.7	51.1	51.7	52.2	52.6	53.2	53.2	53.0	52.8	52.6	53.7	54.3
Wholesale Trade	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.0	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1
Retail Trade	35.8	35.0	34.3	34.8	35.3	35.5	36.2	36.4	36.4	36.2	35.8	36.8	37.4
General Merchandise Stores	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.9	7.0
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8
Information	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7
Financial Activities	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.7	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.8
Finance and Insurance	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8
Professional and Business Services	20.4	17.3	18.0	18.5	20.3	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.7	22.0	20.7	21.1
Educational and Health Services	34.7	34.2	34.3	34.3	34.6	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.7	35.2	34.9	35.0
Health Care and Social Assistance	33.0	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.9	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.2	33.1	33.2	33.1	33.3
Hospitals	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.9
Leisure and Hospitality	22.9	21.0	21.5	21.7	22.5	23.4	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.3	23.3	22.8	22.7
Other Services	11.0	10.4	10.7	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.0
Government	30.6	30.6	31.3	31.7	31.0	31.2	30.8	27.8	27.4	29.9	31.3	31.9	31.9
Federal Government	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
State Government	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.7	5.5	5.9	5.9
State Government Education ^b	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.3	3.3
Local Government	23.1	23.2	23.5	23.8	23.5	23.8	23.5	20.8	20.7	23.1	23.7	23.9	23.8
Local Government Education	14.3	14.6	15.0	15.2	14.8	15.1	14.5	11.7	11.6	14.3	15.0	15.2	15.1

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Youngstown-Warren-Boardman area is defined as Mahoning and Trumbull Counties, Ohio; Mercer County, Pennsylvania. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities. Excludes the agricultural extension service, agricultural research centers, and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.