

Ohio
Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1998^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	5482.1	5336.2	5359.6	5398.6	5452.7	5518.9	5540.5	5449.5	5493.6	5522.3	5554.1	5569.6	5589.3
Goods-Producing Industries	1274.1	1235.1	1238.1	1245.0	1269.5	1280.5	1291.7	1257.5	1296.3	1297.0	1298.9	1292.2	1287.6
Mining and Logging	13.8	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.9
Construction	230.7	199.4	199.4	203.7	220.9	232.3	241.4	250.1	249.5	246.4	248.1	241.9	235.1
Construction of Buildings	55.0	49.6	49.5	50.4	52.5	54.7	57.1	58.7	58.7	57.3	58.2	57.0	56.5
Nonresidential Building Construction	29.7	26.8	26.7	27.2	28.1	29.3	30.4	31.8	32.0	31.1	31.8	30.9	30.4
Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction	26.5	18.5	18.9	20.1	24.8	27.7	29.1	30.9	31.3	30.9	30.8	28.6	25.8
Specialty Trade Contractors	149.2	131.3	131.0	133.2	143.6	149.9	155.2	160.5	159.5	158.2	159.1	156.3	152.8
Manufacturing	1029.7	1022.3	1025.4	1027.8	1034.9	1034.4	1036.3	993.5	1032.9	1036.7	1036.7	1036.3	1038.6
Durable Goods	729.1	723.9	726.3	728.5	735.3	735.4	736.2	696.6	731.4	733.8	734.2	733.1	734.6
Nonmetallic Mineral Products	41.7	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.6	42.5	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.1
Primary Metals	85.3	86.5	86.6	87.0	86.6	86.1	86.3	78.7	85.3	85.7	85.0	84.9	84.9
Iron and Steel Mills and Ferroalloy Manufacturing	23.2	23.2	23.2	23.5	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.5	23.2	23.2	23.1	22.8	22.8
Fabricated Metal Products	140.0	138.9	139.4	140.1	140.5	140.3	140.9	138.9	139.7	139.9	140.8	140.4	140.4
Machine Shops and Threaded Products	31.0	30.8	31.1	31.2	31.1	31.0	31.1	30.8	30.8	30.9	31.0	30.8	30.9
Machinery Manufacturing	116.0	117.5	117.3	117.4	116.9	116.5	116.8	115.5	115.6	115.9	114.6	113.6	114.1
Metalworking Machinery	37.9	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.3	38.3	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.1	36.9	37.0
Computer and Electronic Products	40.8	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.3	41.2	41.2	38.3 ^c	40.8	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.6
Electrical Equipment and Appliance Manufacturing	44.3	45.4	45.2	44.9	44.9	44.7	44.2	43.5	43.7	44.2	43.4	43.4	43.5
Electric Lighting Equipment	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5
Household Appliances	15.1	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.1	14.8	15.0	15.3	14.6	14.5	14.5
Transportation Equipment	186.9	188.2	190.1	190.5	188.6	189.4	188.8	162.7	185.9	187.6	189.7	190.4	191.2
Motor Vehicles	39.1	35.2	37.1	39.9	41.1	41.0	40.1	27.4	41.1	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.7
Motor Vehicle Parts	111.7	112.4	112.2	112.9	111.4	112.4	112.4	100.8	110.0	111.5	114.1	114.7	115.2
Aerospace Products and Parts	17.9	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.1	18.3	17.6	17.7	17.8
Furniture and Related Products	24.3	23.3	23.4	23.5	23.8	24.0	24.2	24.6	24.8	24.9	25.0	24.9	25.2
Nondurable Goods	300.5	298.4	299.0	299.2	299.5	298.9	300.0	296.9	301.5	302.8	302.4	303.1	304.0
Food Manufacturing	55.7	54.0	53.9	53.8	54.8	55.0	55.4	55.6	56.6	57.1	56.9	57.3	57.7
Dairy Products	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1
Printing and Related Support Activities	41.7	41.6	41.8	41.9	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.5	41.8
Chemical Manufacturing	53.6	54.2	54.3	54.3	53.4	53.1	53.3	53.3	53.2	53.4	53.4	53.5	53.6
Plastics and Rubber Products	87.6	87.0	87.4	87.6	87.7	87.3	87.5	83.9	87.5	88.1	88.6	89.1	89.3
Plastics Products	59.5	59.2	59.4	59.7	59.5	59.2	59.3	56.2	59.5	60.0	60.4	60.7	60.8
Rubber Products	28.1	27.8	28.0	27.9	28.2	28.1	28.2	27.7	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.4	28.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Ohio

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1998^a(continued)
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Service-Providing Industries	4208.0	4101.1	4121.5	4153.6	4183.2	4238.4	4248.8	4192.0	4197.3	4225.3	4255.2	4277.4	4301.7
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	1085.6	1069.9	1058.7	1061.4	1068.3	1080.0	1084.9	1083.7	1087.3	1084.4	1094.9	1117.7	1135.5
Wholesale Trade	240.1	237.1	237.7	238.8	238.8	240.1	240.9	240.7	240.7	239.7	241.6	242.2	242.8
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	138.6	137.2	137.5	138.0	138.0	138.7	139.1	138.4	138.7	138.1	139.4	139.6	140.1
Professional and Commercial Equipment	27.2	26.6	26.8	27.1	26.8	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.7	27.9	28.1
Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies	36.9	36.7	37.0	36.9	36.8	37.1	37.2	36.5	36.7	36.6	36.9	37.0	37.2
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	75.0	73.4	73.6	74.0	74.3	74.8	75.2	75.8	75.5	75.3	75.8	76.2	76.3
Retail Trade	659.0	652.8	641.4	642.3	645.7	654.3	658.1	655.4	656.6	654.3	661.6	684.3	701.7
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	77.0	75.7	76.0	76.5	77.2	77.8	77.8	77.7	77.5	77.2	77.5	77.0	76.5
Automobile Dealers	50.7	50.5	50.6	50.7	50.7	51.0	51.0	50.8	50.6	50.4	50.8	50.6	50.3
Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.7	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.4	21.0	21.2	21.7
Building Material and Garden Supply Stores	47.6	43.5	43.6	45.6	48.4	50.4	50.6	49.2	48.3	47.7	47.7	48.0	48.0
Building Material and Supplies Dealers	40.1	38.0	38.1	39.1	39.9	40.8	41.3	40.9	40.4	40.3	40.5	40.8	40.8
Food and Beverage Stores	120.7	120.7	118.7	118.0	117.7	119.4	120.8	121.2	121.0	120.5	121.0	123.2	126.2
Grocery Stores	104.6	104.6	103.2	102.7	101.9	103.5	104.7	105.3	105.2	104.8	104.8	106.5	107.6
Gasoline Stations	36.5	35.7	35.5	35.6	36.4	36.6	37.0	37.4	37.3	37.4	36.5	36.5	36.4
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	49.9	50.2	48.4	48.0	47.7	48.1	48.6	48.4	49.4	48.8	49.9	53.7	57.9
General Merchandise Stores	134.9	134.7	129.6	129.4	130.9	132.9	133.6	133.6	134.4	133.3	134.1	143.9	148.6
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	41.9	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.4	41.5	41.7	41.5	41.9	42.2	43.3	44.0	45.4
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	186.4	180.0	179.6	180.3	183.8	185.6	185.9	187.6	190.0	190.4	191.7	191.2	191.0
Utilities	25.4	24.9	24.8	24.9	25.8	25.9	25.9	25.6	25.5	25.4	25.3	25.2	25.2
Transportation and Warehousing	161.1	155.1	154.8	155.4	158.0	159.7	160.0	162.0	164.5	165.0	166.4	166.0	165.8
Air Transportation	8.9	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3
Truck Transportation	63.3	59.6	59.9	60.5	62.7	63.8	64.4	64.4	65.0	65.1	64.9	64.7	64.6
Information	104.3	103.3	103.9	103.9	103.1	103.7	104.6	104.8	105.2	104.7	104.7	104.9	104.7
Publishing Industries, Except Internet	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.5	36.3	36.4	36.6	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.6	36.7	36.6
Telecommunications	39.2	38.5	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.5	39.7	39.0	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.5	38.8
Financial Activities	296.3	289.0	290.0	292.1	292.5	294.8	297.9	299.9	300.5	298.4	298.7	299.6	302.0
Finance and Insurance	225.2	219.7	220.7	222.0	222.6	223.6	225.8	227.3	227.9	227.0	227.2	228.5	230.4
Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	111.0	108.6	109.1	109.9	110.0	110.4	111.7	112.2	112.4	111.5	111.8	112.1	112.6
Depository Credit Intermediation	75.1	75.0	75.0	75.2	74.7	74.9	75.7	75.2	75.1	74.5	75.1	75.1	75.4
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	97.7	95.2	95.7	96.2	96.4	96.9	97.6	98.3	98.8	98.7	98.2	99.4	100.6
Insurance Carriers	70.0	68.1	68.5	68.7	69.1	69.5	70.1	70.7	71.0	71.0	70.1	71.2	72.1
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	71.1	69.3	69.3	70.1	69.9	71.2	72.1	72.6	72.6	71.4	71.5	71.1	71.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Ohio
Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1998^a(continued)
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Professional and Business Services	613.9	587.2	590.6	598.8	605.0	609.7	618.9	619.4	624.8	624.7	629.6	628.4	629.3
Professional and Technical Services	224.5	220.6	222.9	224.4	225.4	221.5	224.1	223.8	224.7	225.0	225.2	226.1	230.1
Legal Services	34.9	34.1	34.1	34.3	34.5	34.7	35.4	35.3	35.2	34.9	35.4	35.3	35.5
Accounting and Bookkeeping Services	33.4	36.8	37.7	37.0	36.7	31.2	31.1	31.1	31.4	31.4	30.9	31.1	34.1
Architectural and Engineering Services	43.4	41.5	41.7	42.0	43.1	43.5	44.1	43.8	43.9	44.0	44.4	44.3	44.3
Computer Systems Design and Related Services	41.8	38.8	39.6	40.1	40.9	41.4	42.0	42.6	43.0	43.4	42.8	43.2	43.5
Management and Technical Consulting Services	17.1	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.7	17.0	17.1	17.5	17.5	17.8	17.8	18.2
Advertising and Related Services	16.5	16.9	17.0	17.2	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.2	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.2
Management of Companies and Enterprises	77.2	75.5	75.6	75.9	76.4	76.5	77.3	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.3	78.1	78.6
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	312.2	291.1	292.1	298.5	303.2	311.7	317.5	317.5	322.0	321.6	326.1	324.2	320.6
Administrative and Support Services	298.3	275.6	277.2	283.5	289.9	298.3	303.9	304.0	308.5	308.2	312.7	310.7	307.3
Employment Services	140.3	128.5	128.9	132.4	132.2	136.2	140.5	140.6	146.4	148.2	150.2	150.0	148.9
Business Support Services	25.1	24.4	25.1	24.9	24.6	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.6	26.2	26.5
Services to Buildings and Dwellings	60.8	51.1	51.3	54.8	62.1	65.8	66.9	66.7	65.5	63.6	62.7	61.1	58.4
Educational and Health Services	657.1	646.5	653.3	656.0	659.1	659.0	655.3	649.7	650.3	657.9	664.4	666.4	667.5
Educational Services	83.6	81.4	85.7	86.1	86.1	83.9	78.9	76.8	76.3	83.3	88.1	88.7	87.3
Colleges and Universities	43.6	42.3	45.9	46.0	46.1	44.0	39.8	38.3	37.8	43.2	46.7	47.3	46.2
Health Care and Social Assistance	573.6	565.1	567.6	569.9	573.0	575.1	576.4	572.9	574.0	574.6	576.3	577.7	580.2
Hospitals	195.1	193.0	193.9	194.7	194.9	195.2	196.0	195.3	195.4	196.0	196.2	195.5	195.6
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	141.1	140.2	140.6	141.0	141.6	142.2	142.8	140.7	141.2	140.6	140.4	140.7	141.7
Social Assistance	58.7	57.0	57.3	57.7	58.2	58.8	58.3	58.4	58.7	59.3	59.8	60.3	60.5
Leisure and Hospitality	468.4	429.7	434.5	444.9	463.4	488.4	500.8	496.9	495.5	481.6	467.7	458.1	459.5
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	65.5	47.0	48.1	50.1	63.3	74.7	83.7	85.0	81.9	74.0	65.7	57.6	55.3
Accommodation and Food Services	402.9	382.7	386.4	394.8	400.1	413.7	417.1	411.9	413.6	407.6	402.0	400.5	404.2
Accommodation	36.2	33.0	33.2	34.0	35.1	37.2	38.9	39.7	39.5	37.4	36.5	35.3	34.7
Food Services and Drinking Places	366.7	349.7	353.2	360.8	365.0	376.5	378.2	372.2	374.1	370.2	365.5	365.2	369.5
Other Services	219.0	216.7	218.4	219.6	219.9	221.1	221.4	219.2	220.0	217.6	218.9	217.7	217.8
Repair and Maintenance	50.7	49.8	50.3	50.4	50.8	50.8	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.7	50.8	50.8	50.9
Personal and Laundry Services	58.0	56.6	57.1	57.7	58.1	58.8	58.7	57.9	57.9	57.6	58.6	58.1	58.4
Membership Associations and Organizations	110.4	110.3	111.0	111.5	111.0	111.5	111.8	110.4	111.2	109.3	109.5	108.8	108.5
Government	763.4	758.8	772.1	776.9	771.9	781.7	765.0	718.4	713.7	756.0	776.3	784.6	785.4
Federal Government	84.1	83.9	83.8	83.8	83.4	83.5	83.8	83.9	84.0	83.9	83.7	84.5	87.2
U.S. Postal Service	35.5	35.1	35.0	34.9	35.0	34.9	35.1	34.8	35.0	35.3	35.4	36.4	39.1
State Government	163.8	165.8	168.9	170.4	169.2	169.3	156.1	147.9	146.6	159.8	169.2	171.1	171.0
State Government Education ^b	88.0	90.4	94.1	95.4	93.9	93.5	79.3	71.0	68.4	83.9	94.0	96.0	95.8
State Government Hospitals	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7
Local Government	515.5	509.1	519.4	522.7	519.3	528.9	525.1	486.6	483.1	512.3	523.4	529.0	527.2
Local Government Education	293.2	293.1	303.9	305.8	301.3	307.3	294.0	252.5	252.0	289.1	303.1	308.9	307.5
Local Government Hospitals	16.4	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.7

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities, State schools for the deaf and blind, and the State library. Excludes the agricultural extension service, agricultural research centers, and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Akron MSA
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1998^a
 (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	322.5	314.9	316.2	318.7	323.2	327.0	322.0	319.1	319.0	324.5	327.4	328.0	330.4
Goods-Producing Industries	73.2	70.6	70.8	71.3	73.3	74.0	74.4	73.3	73.9	74.5	74.0	73.8	73.9
Mining, Logging, and Construction	14.2	12.2	12.1	12.4	13.7	14.5	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.3	14.9	14.4
Manufacturing	59.0	58.4	58.7	58.9	59.6	59.5	59.2	58.0	58.6	59.4	58.7	58.9	59.5
Durable Goods	36.0	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.2	35.0	35.7	36.2	35.6	35.7	36.1
Transportation Equipment	6.7	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.1	6.8	7.0	6.3	6.4	6.4
Nondurable Goods	22.9	22.2	22.5	22.6	23.2	23.0	23.0	23.0	22.9	23.2	23.1	23.2	23.4
Service-Providing Industries	249.4	244.3	245.4	247.4	249.9	253.0	247.6	245.8	245.1	250.0	253.4	254.2	256.5
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	62.9	62.0	61.2	61.4	61.7	62.6	62.6	62.7	63.0	62.8	63.9	64.9	66.2
Wholesale Trade	16.2	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.4
Retail Trade	38.3	37.9	37.2	37.3	37.2	37.7	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.2	39.0	39.9	41.0
General Merchandise Stores	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.8	7.0
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	8.5	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8
Truck Transportation	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Information	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8
Financial Activities	14.2	13.9	14.0	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.5
Finance and Insurance	10.2	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4
Professional and Business Services	36.7	35.3	35.4	35.6	36.7	36.9	37.4	36.9	37.2	36.8	37.0	37.3	37.3
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	19.4	17.9	18.0	18.2	19.4	20.0	20.2	19.8	19.9	19.7	19.8	20.1	19.8
Educational and Health Services	37.5	37.4	37.8	38.0	37.2	37.1	37.1	36.8	36.8	37.2	38.1	38.2	38.5
Health Care and Social Assistance	34.3	34.2	34.4	34.6	33.8	33.9	34.1	33.9	33.9	34.1	34.7	34.8	35.1
Leisure and Hospitality	31.5	28.8	28.8	29.4	31.7	33.1	33.5	33.8	33.2	32.0	31.9	30.9	30.9
Accommodation and Food Services	25.2	24.1	24.1	24.8	24.9	25.9	25.9	25.8	25.8	25.4	25.2	25.1	25.3
Other Services	14.4	14.2	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.4	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4
Government	47.3	48.0	48.9	49.4	49.3	49.8	43.1	42.0	41.3	47.8	49.1	49.4	49.9
Federal Government	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3
State Government	14.0	14.1	15.4	15.6	15.4	15.3	10.2	10.5	10.1	14.6	15.4	15.5	15.7
State Government Education ^b	11.7	11.8	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.0	7.9	8.1	7.7	12.3	13.2	13.3	13.5
Local Government	30.3	30.8	30.4	30.8	30.9	31.5	29.8	28.5	28.2	30.2	30.6	30.8	30.9
Local Government Education	16.1	16.9	16.5	16.9	16.9	17.4	15.2	13.6	13.5	15.9	16.6	16.7	16.9

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Akron area is defined as Portage and Summit Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities. Excludes the agricultural extension service and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Canton-Massillon MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1998^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	183.8	178.4	179.9	180.7	182.7	185.0	185.0	183.9	184.1	185.1	186.1	186.6	187.3
Goods-Producing Industries	55.1	53.1	53.5	53.5	54.6	54.9	55.7	55.7	55.5	55.6	56.1	56.0	56.0
Mining, Logging, and Construction	9.7	8.6	8.6	8.6	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.6	10.1	9.9
Manufacturing	45.4	44.5	44.9	44.9	45.4	45.4	45.8	45.4	45.2	45.4	45.5	45.9	46.1
Fabricated Metal Products	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
Food Manufacturing	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2
Service-Providing Industries	128.7	125.3	126.4	127.2	128.1	130.1	129.3	128.2	128.6	129.5	130.0	130.6	131.3
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	34.4	34.6	34.1	34.1	33.6	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.3	34.1	34.3	35.1	35.4
Wholesale Trade	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.7
Retail Trade	23.5	23.8	23.4	23.3	23.1	23.4	23.5	23.5	23.4	23.3	23.3	24.0	24.4
General Merchandise Stores	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.2
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3
Information	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Financial Activities	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2
Professional and Business Services	13.0	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.6	12.9	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.1	13.1	13.2
Educational and Health Services	25.3	24.7	25.0	25.1	25.5	25.7	25.1	24.9	25.1	25.4	25.5	25.5	25.5
Health Care and Social Assistance	23.2	23.0	23.0	23.2	23.4	23.4	23.3	23.1	23.1	23.3	23.3	23.4	23.4
Leisure and Hospitality	16.2	14.9	15.0	15.4	16.1	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.0	16.7	16.3	16.1	16.2
Accommodation and Food Services	13.5	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.5	14.0	13.9	14.0	14.1	13.8	13.5	13.5	13.6
Other Services	9.5	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.5
Government	19.9	19.3	20.2	20.1	20.0	20.4	19.7	18.5	18.5	20.0	20.6	20.8	20.8
Local Government	17.2	16.7	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.7	17.0	15.9	15.8	17.3	17.8	18.0	17.9
Local Government Education	10.1	9.8	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.5	9.7	8.6	8.5	10.2	10.8	10.9	10.8

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Canton-Massillon area is defined as Carroll and Stark Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Cincinnati-Middletown MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1998^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	987.3	954.0	959.8	970.6	981.6	994.1	996.7	987.2	991.5	994.9	1000.2	1005.2	1011.2
Goods-Producing Industries	196.5	189.9	190.2	192.4	193.1	195.8	198.6	199.7	200.1	199.4	199.8	199.5	199.4
Mining, Logging, and Construction	47.2	41.5	41.6	42.7	45.4	47.3	49.1	50.9	50.7	49.5	49.6	49.3	48.6
Construction of Buildings	11.2	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.3	11.8	12.3	12.1	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.1
Specialty Trade Contractors	30.3	27.1	27.0	27.8	29.3	30.3	31.2	32.1	32.0	31.7	32.0	31.8	31.6
Manufacturing	149.3	148.4	148.6	149.7	147.7	148.5	149.5	148.8	149.4	149.9	150.2	150.2	150.8
Durable Goods	88.1	87.6	87.9	88.8	87.3	87.9	88.5	87.6	87.8	88.2	88.6	88.6	88.9
Primary Metals	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.3
Transportation Equipment	18.5	18.2	18.2	18.3	17.4	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.6	18.7	19.0	19.1	19.2
Motor Vehicle Parts	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8
Aerospace Products and Parts	10.2	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4
Nondurable Goods	61.2	60.8	60.7	60.9	60.4	60.6	61.0	61.2	61.6	61.7	61.6	61.6	61.9
Chemical Manufacturing	11.9	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.1
Service-Providing Industries	790.8	764.1	769.6	778.2	788.5	798.3	798.1	787.5	791.4	795.5	800.4	805.7	811.8
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	215.1	210.8	209.0	210.1	212.1	213.7	214.5	214.8	216.0	215.4	216.4	222.1	226.1
Wholesale Trade	57.1	55.9	55.8	56.0	56.7	56.9	57.5	57.4	57.6	57.3	57.8	58.2	58.5
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	26.1	25.3	25.3	25.5	25.8	26.1	26.3	26.0	26.2	26.0	26.6	26.7	26.9
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	20.1	20.1	19.9	19.9	19.8	19.7	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.2	20.5	20.5
Retail Trade	117.3	116.2	114.5	115.3	115.4	116.6	116.9	116.7	117.0	116.3	116.1	121.1	125.0
Food and Beverage Stores	20.0	20.0	19.8	19.8	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.2	20.4	20.0	19.6	20.5	21.1
Grocery Stores	17.2	16.9	16.8	16.9	16.8	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.3	16.6	17.6	17.9
Health and Personal Care Stores	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.9	8.2
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	8.2	8.8
General Merchandise Stores	27.8	28.1	27.2	27.3	27.0	27.2	27.1	27.0	27.1	26.8	27.8	30.0	31.4
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	40.7	38.7	38.7	38.8	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.7	41.4	41.8	42.5	42.8	42.6
Transportation and Warehousing	37.2	35.3	35.3	35.4	37.2	36.7	36.6	37.1	37.8	38.1	38.8	39.0	38.9
Air Transportation	8.8	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0
Information	20.2	19.3	19.5	19.6	20.2	20.4	20.6	20.3	20.6	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.6
Financial Activities	55.1	53.3	53.4	53.8	54.1	54.6	55.2	56.2	56.2	55.6	56.0	56.3	56.7
Finance and Insurance	41.0	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.4	41.2	41.5	41.8	42.0
Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	17.9	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.7	18.1	18.3	18.2	18.3	18.6	18.6
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	19.0	18.4	18.3	18.5	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.6
Professional and Business Services	130.5	124.1	125.3	127.8	128.7	129.1	131.4	131.8	132.8	132.4	134.2	134.0	134.0
Professional and Technical Services	46.5	45.5	45.9	46.5	46.7	45.9	46.5	46.1	46.4	46.4	46.6	47.1	48.0
Management of Companies and Enterprises	27.1	26.4	26.5	26.6	26.1	26.1	26.5	27.3	27.5	27.4	28.0	28.2	28.4
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	56.9	52.2	52.9	54.7	55.9	57.1	58.4	58.4	58.9	58.6	59.6	58.7	57.6
Employment Services	23.1	19.7	20.0	21.2	21.5	22.0	23.5	23.9	25.1	25.2	26.1	25.2	24.1
Services to Buildings and Dwellings	13.3	11.7	11.9	12.9	13.7	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.0	13.6	13.2	12.9	12.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Cincinnati-Middletown MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1998^a(continued) (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Educational and Health Services	115.4	112.3	113.1	113.6	115.4	115.8	114.8	115.4	115.6	116.4	117.0	117.4	118.1
Educational Services	12.0	11.5	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	11.2	11.3	11.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5
Health Care and Social Assistance	103.4	100.8	100.9	101.3	103.1	103.4	103.6	104.1	104.3	104.0	104.5	104.9	105.6
Hospitals	34.9	34.2	34.1	34.2	35.0	34.8	34.8	35.1	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.4	35.6
Leisure and Hospitality	90.6	82.3	83.2	85.3	90.6	95.9	98.5	94.6	94.2	91.8	91.3	89.1	90.4
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	17.5	12.9	13.3	14.2	18.1	20.9	23.2	20.7	19.7	18.0	18.0	15.5	15.3
Accommodation and Food Services	73.1	69.4	69.9	71.1	72.5	75.0	75.3	73.9	74.5	73.8	73.3	73.6	75.1
Other Services	41.6	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.5	41.8	42.1	42.2	41.9	41.4	41.1	40.9	41.1
Government	122.2	120.4	124.2	125.8	125.9	127.0	121.0	112.2	114.1	122.0	123.9	125.4	124.8
Federal Government	16.6	15.9	17.5	17.6	18.0	18.1	16.8	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.5	15.8	16.3
State Government	25.5	25.5	26.8	27.5	27.1	26.7	23.3	20.1	22.2	25.6	26.8	27.3	27.0
State Government Education ^b	20.3	20.3	21.6	22.3	21.8	21.4	17.9	14.8	16.9	20.4	21.7	22.1	21.9
Local Government	80.2	79.0	79.9	80.7	80.8	82.2	80.9	76.1	76.1	80.7	81.6	82.3	81.5
Local Government Education	46.0	46.1	47.1	47.5	47.0	47.9	45.6	40.4	40.9	46.0	47.5	48.3	48.1

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Cincinnati-Middletown area is defined as Brown, Butler, Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, Ohio; Dearborn, Franklin, and Ohio Counties, Indiana; Boone, Bracken, Campbell, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, and Pendleton Counties, Kentucky. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities. Excludes hospitals, the agricultural extension service, and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor MSA
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1998^a
 (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	1114.8	1084.9	1090.5	1097.7	1108.3	1120.8	1130.3	1114.8	1118.9	1120.2	1127.8	1129.9	1133.3
Goods-Producing Industries	242.4	235.2	237.8	238.5	241.9	243.3	245.7	241.7	245.3	244.6	246.2	245.0	243.9
Mining, Logging, and Construction	43.7	37.5	37.6	38.0	41.8	43.7	45.4	47.7	47.8	46.8	46.9	46.2	44.6
Specialty Trade Contractors	30.0	25.9	25.8	26.0	28.7	30.0	31.3	32.9	32.7	32.1	32.0	31.6	30.5
Manufacturing	198.8	197.7	200.2	200.5	200.1	199.6	200.3	194.0	197.5	197.8	199.3	198.8	199.3
Durable Goods	147.0	145.5	148.1	148.0	148.3	148.1	148.5	143.1	145.9	146.2	147.5	147.1	147.2
Primary Metals	17.8	18.0	18.0	17.9	17.9	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.5	17.5	17.9	18.0	18.1
Foundries	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5
Fabricated Metal Products	38.5	38.9	39.2	39.2	39.0	38.9	38.9	38.0	37.9	38.0	38.1	37.9	38.0
Transportation Equipment	26.6	24.5	26.9	26.7	27.1	27.2	27.2	23.7	26.4	26.8	27.5	27.5	27.6
Motor Vehicle Parts	17.4	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.8	14.3	17.1	17.5	17.9	17.8	17.9
Nondurable Goods	51.8	52.1	52.0	52.4	51.8	51.5	51.8	51.1	51.5	51.5	51.7	51.7	52.1
Service-Providing Industries	872.4	849.7	852.7	859.2	866.4	877.5	884.6	873.1	873.6	875.6	881.6	884.9	889.4
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	218.7	216.3	213.1	214.0	214.8	217.9	218.7	219.1	219.5	218.5	220.4	224.0	227.5
Wholesale Trade	57.5	57.2	57.3	57.4	57.1	57.4	57.5	57.9	57.8	57.4	57.7	57.8	57.9
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	35.3	34.9	35.0	35.0	35.3	35.4	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.3	35.5	35.5	35.5
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	17.5	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.8
Retail Trade	124.1	123.2	120.6	120.8	121.7	123.8	124.3	124.0	123.8	123.1	124.4	127.9	131.4
General Merchandise Stores	21.3	21.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.1	20.9	22.7	23.6
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	37.0	35.9	35.2	35.8	36.0	36.7	36.9	37.2	37.9	38.0	38.3	38.3	38.2
Transportation and Warehousing	32.8	31.3	30.7	31.3	31.5	32.1	32.5	33.2	33.9	34.0	34.3	34.3	34.2
Information	24.2	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.1	24.2	24.4	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.2	24.3	24.2
Financial Activities	71.8	68.8	69.0	70.0	70.8	71.7	72.9	72.9	73.3	72.8	73.0	72.7	73.2
Finance and Insurance	54.1	52.4	52.6	53.2	53.3	53.7	54.8	54.7	55.1	54.8	54.9	54.8	55.4
Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	26.6	25.4	25.5	25.9	26.0	26.3	27.1	27.1	27.4	27.2	27.1	27.0	27.2
Depository Credit Intermediation	18.5	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.4	18.6	18.5	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.5
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	22.1	21.6	21.7	21.9	22.0	22.1	22.3	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.2	22.3	22.7
Insurance Carriers	17.1	16.5	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.3	17.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1998^a(continued)
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Professional and Business Services	140.0	134.3	135.3	136.4	138.7	139.6	142.0	141.1	141.8	141.1	143.3	143.1	142.7
Professional and Technical Services	53.8	52.2	52.7	53.0	53.9	53.2	54.0	53.9	53.8	53.8	54.5	54.7	55.7
Management of Companies and Enterprises	19.9	20.2	20.0	20.1	19.6	19.6	19.9	20.2	20.2	20.1	19.7	19.6	19.7
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	66.3	61.9	62.6	63.3	65.2	66.8	68.1	67.0	67.8	67.2	69.1	68.8	67.3
Administrative and Support Services	64.1	59.7	60.6	61.3	63.0	64.5	65.9	64.7	65.6	65.0	66.9	66.6	65.2
Employment Services	31.6	29.5	30.4	30.4	30.7	31.2	32.3	31.2	32.1	32.3	33.1	33.5	32.9
Educational and Health Services	144.5	141.4	142.9	144.0	145.6	145.2	144.9	143.5	143.2	144.7	145.8	146.2	146.3
Educational Services	20.3	19.3	20.3	20.7	21.1	20.3	19.7	18.8	18.7	20.1	21.3	21.6	21.1
Health Care and Social Assistance	124.2	122.1	122.6	123.3	124.5	124.9	125.2	124.7	124.5	124.6	124.5	124.6	125.2
Hospitals	50.0	49.7	50.0	50.3	50.1	50.2	50.5	50.0	49.9	50.0	49.7	49.8	49.8
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	26.9	26.5	26.5	26.6	26.8	26.9	26.8	27.0	27.1	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.5
Leisure and Hospitality	91.0	84.7	85.3	87.0	89.6	94.1	95.8	95.6	95.5	92.7	91.1	89.8	90.6
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	13.8	11.3	11.3	11.7	13.3	15.3	16.2	16.4	16.1	15.1	13.9	12.9	12.6
Accommodation and Food Services	77.1	73.4	74.0	75.3	76.3	78.8	79.6	79.2	79.4	77.6	77.2	76.9	78.0
Other Services	45.8	45.4	45.7	46.1	45.9	46.2	46.3	46.1	46.0	45.5	45.7	45.4	45.5
Government	136.5	134.9	137.4	137.6	136.9	138.6	139.6	130.5	130.0	136.0	138.1	139.4	139.4
Federal Government	18.5	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.9
State Government	8.8	8.5	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.4	8.2	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.1
State Government Education ^b	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7
Local Government	109.3	108.0	110.1	110.2	109.6	111.2	112.3	103.7	103.4	108.8	110.7	111.8	111.4
Local Government Education	55.3	55.4	57.8	57.7	56.9	57.6	55.9	46.4	47.0	54.9	57.3	58.4	58.0

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor area is defined as Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, Lorain, and Medina Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities. Excludes the agricultural extension service and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Columbus MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1998^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	864.7	841.7	844.7	848.9	856.8	865.3	871.9	863.3	869.8	867.7	875.0	882.8	888.0
Goods-Producing Industries	136.8	131.2	131.6	132.7	135.8	136.9	138.4	135.7	139.9	139.4	140.1	140.0	139.6
Mining, Logging, and Construction	37.4	32.0	32.4	33.2	36.0	37.7	39.0	39.9	40.0	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.1
Specialty Trade Contractors	24.4	21.3	21.6	22.0	23.4	24.6	25.4	26.0	25.9	25.8	25.9	25.8	25.6
Manufacturing	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.4	95.8	99.9	99.7	100.2	100.3	100.5
Durable Goods	68.0	68.2	68.2	68.2	68.2	68.0	68.3	64.9	68.3	68.1	68.4	68.4	68.6
Nonmetallic Mineral Products	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
Computer and Electronic Products	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	5.8 ^c	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3
Transportation Equipment	18.9	19.4	19.4	19.4	18.8	18.8	19.0	17.8	18.8	18.9	18.9	19.0	19.1
Nondurable Goods	31.4	31.0	31.0	31.3	31.6	31.2	31.1	30.9	31.6	31.6	31.8	31.9	31.9
Food Manufacturing	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4
Service-Providing Industries	727.9	710.5	713.1	716.2	721.0	728.4	733.5	727.6	729.9	728.3	734.9	742.8	748.4
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	184.9	182.6	180.9	180.7	181.5	182.9	184.0	183.3	184.0	183.6	186.8	192.6	196.4
Wholesale Trade	36.0	35.5	35.8	36.0	36.0	36.3	36.3	35.8	36.0	36.0	36.2	36.2	36.3
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	18.8	18.7	18.8	18.7	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.8	18.8	18.8	19.0
Retail Trade	117.3	116.5	114.6	114.3	114.5	115.5	116.3	115.4	115.6	115.3	117.7	123.8	127.5
General Merchandise Stores	23.6	24.2	23.3	23.0	22.9	22.9	23.3	23.0	23.3	22.9	23.3	25.0	26.1
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	31.7	30.6	30.5	30.4	31.0	31.1	31.4	32.1	32.4	32.3	32.9	32.6	32.6
Transportation and Warehousing	29.7	27.8	27.6	27.5	29.3	29.6	29.7	30.4	30.8	30.6	31.3	31.0	31.0
Information	20.0	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.7	19.8	20.2	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.2	20.2
Financial Activities	71.4	68.5	68.8	69.2	70.6	71.2	71.6	72.8	72.9	72.4	71.6	72.7	74.3
Finance and Insurance	55.9	54.9	55.2	55.4	55.0	55.3	55.3	56.4	56.5	56.3	55.7	56.7	58.3
Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	26.6	26.1	26.1	26.2	26.4	26.5	26.4	27.0	26.9	26.6	26.8	26.9	26.8
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	29.9	28.8	29.0	29.3	29.5	29.6	29.8	30.1	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.7
Insurance Carriers	23.9	23.1	23.3	23.5	23.5	23.7	23.8	24.1	24.4	24.4	24.2	24.1	24.6
Professional and Business Services	117.5	115.0	115.0	115.8	115.8	117.2	118.1	118.0	118.8	118.3	119.8	119.3	119.0
Professional and Technical Services	47.8	47.1	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.6	48.2	48.0	47.9	47.7	48.2	48.1	48.8
Computer Systems Design and Related Services	13.7	12.5	12.8	12.8	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.4	14.5	14.6
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	55.6	53.8	53.3	54.0	54.2	55.5	55.8	56.0	56.8	56.5	57.7	57.4	56.3
Employment Services	27.6	27.6	26.8	26.9	26.5	26.9	27.2	27.3	28.2	28.2	28.7	28.7	28.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Columbus MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1998^a(continued) (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Educational and Health Services	86.1	83.5	84.9	85.4	85.7	86.0	85.7	85.5	86.0	87.1	87.9	88.1	87.6
Health Care and Social Assistance	76.6	74.2	74.9	75.5	75.8	76.4	76.8	76.7	77.2	77.6	77.8	78.0	77.7
Hospitals	21.5	20.9	21.1	21.3	20.9	21.1	21.4	21.4	21.8	22.1	22.0	22.0	21.7
Leisure and Hospitality	75.5	68.9	70.6	72.1	74.6	77.1	79.1	78.8	78.7	77.1	76.5	76.0	76.1
Accommodation and Food Services	65.1	61.4	62.5	63.6	64.6	66.1	66.6	65.7	66.2	65.7	65.9	66.4	66.7
Food Services and Drinking Places	57.8	54.9	55.9	56.9	57.2	58.5	58.8	58.1	58.3	58.1	58.4	58.9	59.3
Other Services	31.9	31.4	31.8	31.7	31.9	32.2	32.3	31.9	32.1	31.7	31.8	31.8	31.6
Government	140.6	140.7	141.0	141.5	141.2	142.0	142.5	137.4	137.4	138.1	140.5	142.1	143.2
Federal Government	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.5	14.0
State Government	59.2	59.9	59.7	59.7	59.3	59.4	59.6	57.6	58.7	57.3	59.1	59.6	60.0
State Government Education ^b	23.9	24.6	24.7	24.7	24.1	24.1	24.1	22.2	22.3	22.3	24.2	24.7	25.0
Local Government	67.8	67.0	67.5	68.0	68.2	68.9	69.2	66.1	65.0	67.2	67.9	69.0	69.2
Local Government Education	39.6	39.7	40.2	40.5	40.5	40.8	40.4	36.4	35.7	39.0	40.0	41.2	41.2

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Columbus area is defined as Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Licking, Madison, Morrow, Pickaway, and Union Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities, State schools for the deaf and blind, and the State library. Excludes hospitals, the agricultural extension service, and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Dayton MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1998^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	432.4	426.2	428.3	430.5	432.6	434.8	435.3	421.8	430.8	433.2	436.2	438.7	440.2
Goods-Producing Industries	96.9	96.6	95.8	96.2	97.6	97.6	97.0	94.6	97.2	97.4	97.7	97.6	97.5
Mining, Logging, and Construction	16.2	14.6	14.6	14.8	15.9	16.4	16.9	17.3	17.2	16.8	16.7	16.4	16.2
Manufacturing	80.8	82.0	81.2	81.4	81.7	81.2	80.1	77.3	80.0	80.6	81.0	81.2	81.3
Durable Goods	61.7	62.9	62.3	62.2	62.6	62.3	61.2	59.5	60.8	61.2	61.7	61.8	61.9
Transportation Equipment	22.7	24.0	23.4	23.3	23.2	23.2	22.3	17.9	22.4	22.7	23.1	23.3	23.3
Service-Providing Industries	335.5	329.6	332.5	334.3	335.0	337.2	338.3	327.2	333.6	335.8	338.5	341.1	342.7
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	77.2	75.7	75.2	75.3	76.5	76.6	76.9	75.9	77.5	77.4	78.2	80.0	81.5
Wholesale Trade	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.2	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.8
Retail Trade	49.4	48.4	47.6	47.8	48.7	49.0	49.3	48.6	49.6	49.4	50.0	51.7	53.1
General Merchandise Stores	15.3	15.0	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.8	15.1	15.6	15.7	15.4	15.5	16.6	17.2
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	14.3	13.9	14.1	13.8	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.6
Transportation and Warehousing	11.1	10.8	11.0	10.8	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4
Information	11.3	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.5	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
Financial Activities	17.7	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.9	17.5	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	18.1
Finance and Insurance	14.1	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1
Professional and Business Services	51.9	51.1	51.9	52.5	51.9	51.5	52.1	50.9	52.0	52.2	52.2	52.0	51.9
Professional and Technical Services	21.2	21.7	21.8	21.8	21.7	21.0	21.0	20.4	20.7	20.9	21.1	21.1	21.3
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	24.3	22.9	23.6	24.2	23.9	24.2	24.8	24.2	25.0	25.0	24.6	24.6	24.1
Educational and Health Services	57.5	56.8	57.3	57.4	57.9	57.4	57.1	56.0	56.9	57.8	58.4	58.7	58.7
Health Care and Social Assistance	47.6	46.9	47.1	47.2	47.7	47.7	47.7	46.9	47.7	47.8	48.0	48.3	48.3
Hospitals	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.9	18.8	18.7	18.2	18.4	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6
Leisure and Hospitality	36.2	34.5	34.9	35.6	35.8	36.9	37.8	36.6	37.4	36.9	36.0	36.1	36.2
Other Services	16.2	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.1
Government	67.5	67.3	68.7	69.0	67.6	69.4	68.7	62.6	63.9	66.4	68.4	69.0	68.7
Federal Government	18.8	19.0	18.9	18.9	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	18.9	18.8	18.6	18.8	19.2
State Government	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.8	6.9	6.9
State Government Education ^b	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.5
Local Government	42.0	41.5	43.0	43.3	42.3	44.0	43.1	37.7	39.0	41.4	43.0	43.3	42.6
Local Government Education	25.6	25.4	26.9	27.1	26.2	27.5	26.0	21.7	21.8	24.7	26.6	27.1	26.4

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Dayton area is defined as Greene, Miami, Montgomery, and Preble Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities. Excludes the agricultural extension service, agricultural research centers, and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Lima MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1998^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	56.3	54.6	54.6	55.3	55.7	56.3	56.7	56.2	56.7	57.2	56.9	57.2	57.6
Goods-Producing Industries	14.4	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.6	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.9
Mining, Logging, and Construction	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Manufacturing	12.0	11.4	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.4
Service-Providing Industries	41.9	41.1	40.9	41.4	41.6	42.0	42.2	41.8	42.1	42.3	42.1	42.4	42.7
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.5	12.7
Wholesale Trade	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Retail Trade	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.8	8.1	8.3
Professional and Business Services	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.9
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	3.2	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4
Educational and Health Services	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9
Leisure and Hospitality	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6
Government	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.0
Federal Government	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
State Government	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Local Government	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7
Local Government Education	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Lima area is defined as Allen County. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual".

^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Mansfield MSA
Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1998^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	62.8	62.5	62.5	62.3	62.2	62.9	63.7	61.3	63.1	62.9	63.1	63.0	63.6
Goods-Producing Industries	19.7	19.8	19.7	19.6	19.8	19.9	20.0	19.0	19.7	20.0	19.9	19.7	19.8
Mining, Logging, and Construction	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
Manufacturing	17.8	18.0	17.9	17.8	17.9	17.9	18.0	16.9	17.6	17.9	17.9	17.8	17.9
Transportation Equipment	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7
Service-Providing Industries	43.0	42.7	42.8	42.7	42.4	43.0	43.7	42.3	43.4	42.9	43.2	43.3	43.8
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	12.1	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.0	12.3	12.7
Retail Trade	8.3	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.7	8.9
Financial Activities	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2
Professional and Business Services	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.2
Educational and Health Services	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.5
Leisure and Hospitality	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.1
Other Services	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
Government	8.8	8.4	8.7	8.9	8.6	8.8	9.2	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.0	8.9
Federal Government	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
State Government	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Local Government	6.5	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.6
Local Government Education	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Mansfield area is defined as Richland County. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Sandusky MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1998^a (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	38.5	35.6	35.7	36.1	36.8	40.9	42.8	41.1	42.0	39.8	38.1	36.8	36.7
Goods-Producing Industries	11.1	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.2	10.5	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.2
Mining, Logging, and Construction	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Manufacturing	9.6	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.6	8.9	9.3	9.4	9.8	9.6	9.6
Service-Providing Industries	27.4	24.3	24.5	24.9	25.7	29.7	31.6	30.6	31.1	28.8	26.9	25.6	25.5
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3
Wholesale Trade	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Retail Trade	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1
Professional and Business Services	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6
Educational and Health Services	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Leisure and Hospitality	6.8	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.2	8.6	10.2	10.8	10.1	7.9	6.0	4.7	4.6
Government	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1
Local Government	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0
Local Government Education	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Sandusky area is defined as Erie County. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual".

^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Springfield MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1998^a (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	56.4	55.4	55.3	55.6	56.3	56.8	57.0	55.9	56.3	56.3	56.9	57.7	57.7
Goods-Producing Industries	15.0	14.7	14.8	14.7	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.8	15.1	15.2	15.1
Mining, Logging, and Construction	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Manufacturing	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.2	13.1	13.2	12.8	12.8	12.7	13.0	13.1	13.1
Service-Providing Industries	41.5	40.7	40.5	40.9	41.3	41.7	41.8	40.9	41.3	41.5	41.8	42.5	42.6
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	11.1	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.3	11.5
Wholesale Trade	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Retail Trade	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.6
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3
Educational and Health Services	8.3	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7
Leisure and Hospitality	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6
Other Services	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
Government	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.9
Federal Government	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
State Government	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Local Government	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.9
Local Government Education	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.2

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Springfield area is defined as Clark County. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Toledo MSA
Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1998^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	337.1	329.1	329.7	332.5	337.3	341.3	338.0	329.3	334.7	341.9	343.5	342.9	345.1
Goods-Producing Industries	78.1	76.5	76.4	76.7	78.1	78.6	78.6	74.3	79.4	79.9	80.3	79.1	79.5
Mining, Logging, and Construction	15.8	13.7	13.7	13.9	15.3	16.1	16.2	17.2	16.8	17.1	17.5	16.4	16.0
Manufacturing	62.3	62.8	62.7	62.8	62.8	62.5	62.4	57.1	62.6	62.8	62.8	62.7	63.5
Durable Goods	46.3	46.8	46.7	46.9	46.9	46.6	46.3	41.6	46.6	46.6	46.7	46.6	47.2
Nonmetallic Mineral Products	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9
Transportation Equipment	18.4	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.2	18.9	18.8	13.8	18.1	18.3	18.6	18.6	18.8
Service-Providing Industries	259.0	252.6	253.3	255.8	259.2	262.7	259.4	255.0	255.3	262.0	263.2	263.8	265.6
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	69.3	68.5	67.3	67.2	67.9	68.8	69.2	69.1	69.9	69.8	70.3	71.2	72.3
Wholesale Trade	14.3	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.4	14.3
Retail Trade	41.5	41.3	40.3	40.0	40.6	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	41.2	41.7	43.3	44.8
General Merchandise Stores	12.3	12.5	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.9	13.2
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	13.6	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.0	13.3	13.3	13.9	14.4	14.2	14.3	13.5	13.2
Transportation and Warehousing	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.9	12.5	12.3	12.4	11.6	11.2
Information	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
Financial Activities	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.5
Professional and Business Services	34.9	33.4	33.7	34.2	34.5	34.5	35.1	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.7	35.8	35.7
Professional and Technical Services	12.2	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.4
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	20.0	18.8	18.8	19.2	19.2	19.7	20.1	20.4	20.5	20.6	21.1	21.1	20.6
Educational and Health Services	43.4	42.8	42.9	43.3	43.6	43.8	43.7	43.2	43.1	43.2	43.3	43.5	43.8
Health Care and Social Assistance	40.4	39.9	40.0	40.3	40.6	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.1	39.9	40.2	40.5
Hospitals	16.8	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.9	16.8	16.9	17.2
Leisure and Hospitality	31.7	28.2	28.6	29.2	31.5	33.7	34.5	34.0	33.9	33.5	31.5	30.6	30.9
Accommodation and Food Services	26.7	24.6	24.9	25.3	26.7	27.9	28.3	27.9	27.9	27.6	26.6	26.4	26.5
Other Services	14.2	14.0	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.5	14.3	13.9	14.3	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.2
Government	48.7	49.0	50.1	50.8	50.5	50.6	45.4	42.6	41.6	49.2	51.2	51.6	51.6
Federal Government	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8
State Government	16.8	17.5	17.8	18.2	18.3	17.9	13.2	13.4	13.0	17.4	18.4	18.5	18.5
State Government Education ^b	12.6	13.2	13.7	14.0	14.1	13.7	8.9	9.1	8.7	13.2	14.2	14.3	14.3
Local Government	29.1	28.8	29.6	29.9	29.5	30.0	29.5	26.5	25.9	29.1	30.1	30.4	30.3
Local Government Education	17.8	17.7	18.4	18.9	18.4	18.5	17.7	14.5	14.2	17.7	18.9	19.2	19.2

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Toledo area is defined as Fulton, Lucas, Ottawa, and Wood Counties. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities. Excludes hospitals, the agricultural extension service, agricultural research centers, and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Weirton-Steubenville MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1998^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	51.5	50.1	50.0	50.8	52.0	52.5	52.8	51.5	51.3	51.1	51.9	51.6	52.0
Goods-Producing Industries	15.7	15.4	15.3	15.6	15.9	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.6	16.0	15.8	15.9
Mining, Logging, and Construction	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
Manufacturing	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.4	13.7	13.5	13.7
Service-Providing Industries	35.8	34.7	34.7	35.2	36.1	36.8	37.1	35.8	35.7	35.5	35.9	35.8	36.1
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.1	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.1
Retail Trade	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
Professional and Business Services	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
Educational and Health Services	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5
Leisure and Hospitality	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.7
Government	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4
Local Government	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7
Local Government Education	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Weirton-Steubenville area is defined as Jefferson County, Ohio; Brooke and Hancock Counties, West Virginia. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Youngstown-Warren-Boardman MSA
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 1998^a
 (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	254.6	248.7	249.5	250.9	253.8	257.4	259.2	247.3	256.2	257.8	258.3	258.2	258.1
Goods-Producing Industries	66.6	66.0	65.8	65.8	66.7	67.4	68.4	59.6	68.6	68.6	68.0	67.3	66.7
Mining, Logging, and Construction	10.4	8.6	8.6	8.7	9.8	10.5	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.4	10.9	10.3
Manufacturing	56.2	57.4	57.2	57.1	56.9	56.9	57.2	48.1	57.2	57.2	56.6	56.4	56.4
Durable Goods	50.7	51.8	51.6	51.5	51.6	51.6	51.8	41.9	51.9	52.0	51.2	51.0	51.0
Primary Metals	18.3	19.0	18.8	18.7	18.8	18.7	18.8	15.0	18.8	18.3	18.2	18.2	17.9
Service-Providing Industries	188.0	182.7	183.7	185.1	187.1	190.0	190.8	187.7	187.6	189.2	190.3	190.9	191.4
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	53.2	52.5	52.2	52.5	52.5	53.1	53.4	52.7	52.8	52.9	54.1	54.8	55.1
Wholesale Trade	10.1	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.1
Retail Trade	36.0	35.8	35.4	35.5	35.3	35.9	36.3	35.7	35.6	35.5	36.6	37.3	37.6
General Merchandise Stores	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.9	7.2	7.0
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4
Information	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Financial Activities	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.6
Finance and Insurance	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
Professional and Business Services	21.0	19.2	19.2	19.5	20.6	21.1	21.6	21.7	22.1	22.3	21.5	21.6	21.8
Educational and Health Services	35.6	34.8	35.0	34.9	35.1	35.4	35.5	35.7	35.7	35.9	36.2	36.3	36.5
Health Care and Social Assistance	33.8	33.1	33.2	33.1	33.3	33.6	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.0	34.3	34.4	34.6
Hospitals	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.8
Leisure and Hospitality	22.9	21.6	22.0	22.4	22.6	23.6	23.9	24.1	23.8	23.5	23.0	22.3	22.1
Other Services	11.1	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.2	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.1
Government	31.0	30.8	31.4	31.8	31.9	32.1	31.6	29.0	28.7	30.2	31.2	31.6	31.6
Federal Government	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
State Government	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5
State Government Education ^b	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.7
Local Government	23.3	23.1	23.4	23.7	23.8	24.0	23.8	21.5	21.3	23.0	23.7	24.0	23.9
Local Government Education	14.5	14.8	15.1	15.3	15.1	15.2	14.7	12.3	12.2	14.2	15.0	15.3	15.2

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Youngstown-Warren-Boardman area is defined as Mahoning and Trumbull Counties, Ohio; Mercer County, Pennsylvania. Data developed by BLS from longitudinal database. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities. Excludes the agricultural extension service, agricultural research centers, and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.