

Ohio
Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 2008^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	5368.0	5316.7	5325.9	5325.7	5387.4	5438.1	5431.8	5376.8	5380.2	5377.9	5387.0	5355.6	5312.7
Goods-Producing Industries	961.3	962.1	957.8	952.7	964.5	976.4	986.1	977.9	978.4	971.1	960.5	939.3	909.1
Mining and Logging	11.9	11.3	11.2	11.1	11.5	11.9	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.7
Construction	209.9	196.4	192.2	194.6	208.2	218.3	223.7	226.0	225.8	221.3	216.5	205.8	190.0
Construction of Buildings	49.6	48.8	48.3	48.6	50.0	51.0	51.7	52.0	52.0	51.1	50.1	47.8	43.9
Nonresidential Building Construction	28.5	27.3	27.2	27.5	28.6	29.1	29.4	29.7	30.0	29.4	28.8	28.4	27.1
Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction	22.5	17.8	17.7	18.2	21.7	24.4	25.8	25.7	25.8	25.6	25.2	23.7	18.0
Specialty Trade Contractors	137.8	129.8	126.2	127.8	136.5	142.9	146.2	148.3	148.0	144.6	141.2	134.3	128.1
Manufacturing	739.6	754.4	754.4	747.0	744.8	746.2	750.4	739.5	740.2	737.5	731.8	721.3	707.4
Durable Goods	506.1	517.6	518.2	511.9	510.7	512.4	515.4	505.0	505.2	504.4	500.8	490.6	480.4
Nonmetallic Mineral Products	28.8	28.9	28.5	28.4	29.0	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.3	29.0	29.0	28.1	27.4
Primary Metals	47.9	49.2	49.1	48.5	48.5	48.5	48.3	47.8	47.8	47.6	46.9	46.7	45.8
Iron and Steel Mills and Ferroalloy Manufacturing	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.5	12.0
Fabricated Metal Products	115.2	116.6	116.5	116.3	116.7	116.8	116.8	116.3	115.7	115.1	113.8	112.2	109.9
Machine Shops and Threaded Products	26.6	26.9	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.7	26.5	26.4	26.4	25.1
Machinery Manufacturing	80.8	82.0	81.9	81.1	80.7	80.8	81.6	81.2	81.5	80.6	80.5	80.0	78.2
Metalworking Machinery	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.6	23.5	23.6	23.4
Computer and Electronic Products	22.5	22.3	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.6	22.5	22.6	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.4
Electrical Equipment and Appliance Manufacturing	31.1	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.5	31.7	31.4	31.2	31.0	31.0	30.5	30.2
Electric Lighting Equipment	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0
Household Appliances	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.9
Transportation Equipment	121.8	127.7	129.5	125.1	123.2	124.1	126.4	118.1	119.4	121.8	119.9	114.5	112.4
Motor Vehicles	22.4	23.0	24.3	22.2	21.5	21.7	23.8	21.8	20.6	24.1	23.5	21.3	20.8
Motor Vehicle Parts	72.0	76.8	77.0	75.0	74.1	74.5	74.6	69.3	71.1	70.2	69.5	66.8	65.6
Aerospace Products and Parts	16.7	16.5	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.0
Furniture and Related Products	19.9	20.9	20.6	20.6	20.7	20.7	20.3	20.2	19.7	19.3	19.3	18.6	17.5
Nondurable Goods	233.5	236.8	236.2	235.1	234.1	233.8	235.0	234.5	235.0	233.1	231.0	230.7	227.0
Food Manufacturing	53.8	53.8	53.6	53.2	52.9	53.2	53.6	53.9	54.8	55.0	54.0	54.2	53.6
Dairy Products	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.5
Printing and Related Support Activities	29.0	29.6	29.5	29.4	29.3	29.2	29.1	29.1	28.9	28.7	28.6	28.6	28.1
Chemical Manufacturing	45.9	46.0	46.1	46.2	45.7	45.7	46.0	46.5	46.3	45.9	45.8	45.8	44.8
Plastics and Rubber Products	60.8	63.1	62.8	62.4	61.8	61.1	61.4	60.7	60.6	59.8	59.3	59.0	57.9
Plastics Products	44.5	46.0	45.8	45.5	45.2	44.5	44.7	44.5	44.4	43.9	43.7	43.5	42.6
Rubber Products	16.3	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.2	16.2	15.9	15.6	15.5	15.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Ohio

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 2008^a(continued)
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Service-Providing Industries	4406.7	4354.6	4368.1	4373.0	4422.9	4461.7	4445.7	4398.9	4401.8	4406.8	4426.5	4416.3	4403.6
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	1035.2	1038.7	1024.4	1025.5	1032.4	1040.6	1041.1	1038.3	1039.8	1031.4	1030.6	1037.7	1041.9
Wholesale Trade	236.1	235.5	235.2	235.2	236.7	238.1	238.7	238.9	238.3	235.8	235.9	233.8	231.6
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	131.0	131.2	131.0	130.7	131.2	131.9	132.4	133.3	132.8	131.1	130.6	129.0	126.8
Professional and Commercial Equipment	25.1	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.0	25.1	25.3	25.5	25.4	25.1	24.8	24.9	25.1
Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies	34.1	33.9	34.0	33.9	34.1	34.2	34.4	34.3	34.2	34.0	34.2	34.4	33.5
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	76.5	76.2	75.9	76.1	76.9	77.4	77.6	77.0	76.7	76.1	76.4	75.7	76.0
Retail Trade	590.0	592.2	579.7	581.1	585.6	591.0	592.4	591.5	591.9	586.3	587.0	597.1	604.3
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	73.0	73.1	72.8	72.7	73.6	74.1	73.9	74.0	73.7	72.6	72.3	71.6	71.5
Automobile Dealers	45.5	46.3	46.2	45.9	46.2	46.3	45.9	45.9	45.7	45.0	44.7	44.3	44.0
Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	16.9	17.6	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.1	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.6	16.3	16.4
Building Material and Garden Supply Stores	48.0	44.4	44.6	45.8	49.6	52.3	52.0	50.1	49.1	48.1	47.5	46.6	46.1
Building Material and Supplies Dealers	41.2	39.4	39.4	40.0	41.6	43.3	43.4	42.3	41.8	41.2	41.1	40.5	40.1
Food and Beverage Stores	109.1	107.8	106.4	106.5	106.5	108.0	108.7	110.2	110.6	110.0	109.7	111.9	113.4
Grocery Stores	96.3	95.7	94.3	94.2	94.3	95.3	95.9	97.3	97.7	97.2	96.9	97.8	98.5
Health and Personal Care Stores	38.6	38.7	38.4	38.5	38.3	38.9	39.1	38.9	39.0	38.6	38.3	38.0	38.9
Gasoline Stations	34.1	34.5	34.0	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.6	34.4	34.2	33.7	33.5	33.4
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	46.3	49.2	46.3	45.7	45.0	45.0	45.1	45.4	46.3	44.6	46.1	47.6	49.0
General Merchandise Stores	125.4	127.3	123.1	124.0	123.7	122.9	123.4	124.1	124.3	123.7	124.1	130.7	133.1
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	34.2	33.7	33.3	33.2	33.7	34.4	34.3	34.1	34.3	34.3	34.9	34.9	35.3
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	209.1	211.0	209.5	209.2	210.1	211.5	210.0	207.9	209.6	209.3	207.7	206.8	206.0
Utilities	21.7	21.9	21.7	21.7	21.5	21.5	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.6	21.7	21.7	21.7
Transportation and Warehousing	187.4	189.1	187.8	187.5	188.6	190.0	188.4	186.2	187.8	187.7	186.0	185.1	184.3
Air Transportation	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.1	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3
Truck Transportation	69.3	68.7	68.1	68.1	69.3	70.5	70.8	70.4	70.4	69.8	68.9	68.9	67.7
Information	86.1	86.3	86.2	86.1	86.5	86.5	86.5	86.8	86.7	85.1	85.3	85.4	85.6
Publishing Industries, Except Internet	31.2	31.1	31.0	31.0	31.2	31.2	31.3	31.6	31.5	31.1	31.2	31.0	31.1
Telecommunications	31.2	31.1	31.3	31.2	31.3	31.2	31.1	31.0	31.1	31.0	30.9	31.2	31.4
Financial Activities	290.9	292.1	291.6	291.3	291.4	292.1	292.5	291.6	291.1	288.2	290.2	289.2	289.0
Finance and Insurance	227.2	229.0	228.7	228.3	227.8	227.6	227.2	226.6	226.2	224.3	227.0	226.5	226.7
Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	101.2	103.3	103.1	102.7	102.2	101.9	101.3	100.5	100.1	98.9	100.4	100.3	100.2
Depository Credit Intermediation	66.5	67.5	67.2	67.0	66.6	66.6	66.5	66.3	66.1	65.4	66.1	66.2	66.3
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	107.4	107.1	107.2	107.2	107.1	107.2	107.4	107.5	107.6	107.0	108.0	107.7	108.1
Insurance Carriers	72.8	72.8	72.8	72.9	72.6	72.6	72.7	72.8	72.8	72.5	72.9	72.7	73.0
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	63.7	63.1	62.9	63.0	63.6	64.5	65.3	65.0	64.9	63.9	63.2	62.7	62.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Ohio
Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 2008^a(continued)
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Professional and Business Services	666.4	660.5	662.1	661.9	673.5	673.8	676.4	677.0	678.6	671.8	667.6	652.1	641.2
Professional and Technical Services	250.0	253.0	254.7	252.4	253.8	247.7	248.5	249.2	249.4	247.4	249.3	247.0	248.0
Legal Services	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.2	37.2	37.7	37.6	37.5	36.8	36.8	36.5	36.8
Accounting and Bookkeeping Services	33.1	39.4	40.7	38.3	37.8	30.8	30.3	29.5	29.7	29.6	29.9	29.6	31.4
Architectural and Engineering Services	42.5	41.9	41.9	42.0	42.5	42.7	43.0	43.2	43.1	42.4	42.8	42.5	41.6
Computer Systems Design and Related Services	52.3	51.0	51.1	51.1	51.7	51.9	52.2	53.1	53.1	53.0	53.2	53.2	53.3
Management and Technical Consulting Services	24.7	24.1	24.3	24.0	24.7	24.8	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.5	25.0	25.1	25.0
Advertising and Related Services	16.2	16.1	16.4	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.3	16.0
Management of Companies and Enterprises	109.2	108.3	108.8	108.9	109.2	109.8	110.6	111.0	110.9	109.7	109.2	107.4	106.7
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	307.1	299.2	298.6	300.6	310.5	316.3	317.3	316.8	318.3	314.7	309.1	297.7	286.5
Administrative and Support Services	293.7	286.1	285.5	287.5	297.3	302.8	303.7	303.2	304.6	301.0	295.6	284.3	273.1
Employment Services	134.2	136.8	135.3	135.8	135.6	135.6	135.5	137.0	139.6	138.6	134.9	125.9	120.1
Business Support Services	38.4	37.5	37.8	38.0	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.1	37.6	37.9	38.2	39.5	39.8
Services to Buildings and Dwellings	63.6	54.2	54.5	56.1	66.0	70.7	71.5	70.3	69.5	66.9	65.2	61.6	57.1
Educational and Health Services	816.5	803.9	811.5	812.6	817.8	816.2	806.3	801.4	804.5	820.3	831.9	836.1	835.2
Educational Services	108.8	107.3	112.9	113.1	114.8	108.9	98.2	93.2	93.0	109.8	117.6	119.7	116.6
Colleges and Universities	50.9	51.7	55.8	55.3	55.7	49.8	41.2	38.2	38.1	53.0	57.0	58.3	56.6
Health Care and Social Assistance	707.7	696.6	698.6	699.5	703.0	707.3	708.1	708.2	711.5	710.5	714.3	716.4	718.6
Hospitals	226.6	223.2	223.6	224.2	224.5	225.9	227.0	226.7	227.5	228.1	228.9	229.7	230.4
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	166.1	163.6	164.0	164.5	164.9	165.8	166.5	166.5	167.3	166.4	167.5	168.5	168.2
Social Assistance	85.4	84.0	84.6	84.6	85.8	86.6	85.3	85.1	85.8	86.0	85.4	85.9	86.2
Leisure and Hospitality	495.7	462.6	463.3	467.8	491.5	516.5	526.7	523.7	523.6	504.5	495.0	486.1	486.5
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	65.2	48.4	48.5	49.7	61.6	74.0	82.2	82.9	80.5	71.5	66.5	59.2	57.6
Accommodation and Food Services	430.4	414.2	414.8	418.1	429.9	442.5	444.5	440.8	443.1	433.0	428.5	426.9	428.9
Accommodation	35.6	32.3	32.7	33.1	34.6	36.4	37.8	39.2	39.1	37.0	35.8	35.1	34.5
Food Services and Drinking Places	394.8	381.9	382.1	385.0	395.3	406.1	406.7	401.6	404.0	396.0	392.7	391.8	394.4
Other Services	219.6	217.7	218.3	218.8	220.4	221.9	222.9	221.8	221.4	218.9	218.2	217.1	217.5
Repair and Maintenance	44.4	44.5	44.6	44.8	45.0	45.1	45.2	44.7	44.8	44.2	43.6	43.2	42.9
Personal and Laundry Services	57.9	57.6	57.7	57.7	58.3	59.1	58.8	58.3	58.3	57.6	57.1	56.7	57.4
Membership Associations and Organizations	117.3	115.6	116.0	116.3	117.1	117.7	118.9	118.8	118.3	117.1	117.5	117.2	117.2
Government	796.4	792.8	810.7	809.0	809.4	814.1	793.3	758.3	756.1	786.6	807.7	812.6	806.7
Federal Government	77.4	76.8	76.7	76.6	76.9	77.2	77.5	78.1	77.9	77.7	78.0	77.6	77.9
U.S. Postal Service	29.4	29.7	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.5	29.4	29.6	29.2	29.2	29.4	29.0	29.2
State Government	166.0	167.1	174.5	174.3	171.0	165.8	156.7	149.9	151.3	163.3	171.0	174.1	172.7
State Government Education ^b	90.6	90.4	97.9	97.8	95.3	90.2	80.8	73.8	75.4	88.7	97.0	100.3	99.4
State Government Hospitals	13.9	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.7	13.7	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0
Local Government	553.1	548.9	559.5	558.1	561.5	571.1	559.1	530.3	526.9	545.6	558.7	560.9	556.1
Local Government Education	288.3	290.5	300.4	299.2	299.7	303.5	282.5	253.6	253.6	280.8	297.4	299.7	299.1
Local Government Hospitals	16.5	16.1	16.0	16.0	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.8

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Based on March 2008 benchmark. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities, State schools for the deaf and blind, and the State library. Excludes the agricultural extension service, agricultural research centers, and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Akron MSA
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 2008^a
 (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	339.3	335.8	337.9	337.9	340.2	341.1	339.8	338.9	339.6	341.6	341.1	340.1	337.7
Goods-Producing Industries	57.6	57.4	57.0	56.8	57.4	58.6	58.8	58.7	58.6	58.0	57.5	57.1	55.4
Mining, Logging, and Construction	13.3	12.1	11.8	11.8	12.6	13.7	14.1	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.1	13.6	12.5
Manufacturing	44.3	45.3	45.2	45.0	44.8	44.9	44.7	44.4	44.3	43.7	43.4	43.5	42.9
Durable Goods	27.1	27.8	27.7	27.6	27.5	27.6	27.4	27.1	27.0	26.7	26.4	26.6	26.0
Transportation Equipment	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0
Nondurable Goods	17.2	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.9
Service-Providing Industries	281.7	278.4	280.9	281.1	282.8	282.5	281.0	280.2	281.0	283.6	283.6	283.0	282.3
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	67.6	68.5	67.0	66.8	67.2	67.3	67.6	67.5	67.6	67.3	67.8	68.4	68.7
Wholesale Trade	18.1	18.2	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.1	18.0	18.0	17.9	18.0
Retail Trade	38.9	39.7	38.4	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.7	38.5	38.6	38.5	39.1	39.8	40.0
Food and Beverage Stores	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.3
Health and Personal Care Stores	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8
General Merchandise Stores	6.1	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.6
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7
Truck Transportation	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9
Information	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
Financial Activities	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.0	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6
Finance and Insurance	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.1
Professional and Business Services	53.0	52.2	52.9	52.9	53.6	53.8	53.6	53.7	53.8	53.5	52.8	52.2	51.2
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	22.4	22.1	22.0	22.2	22.9	23.3	22.9	22.8	22.9	22.8	22.3	21.8	21.1
Educational and Health Services	48.9	48.1	48.1	48.3	48.5	48.8	48.8	48.8	48.9	49.2	49.7	49.9	50.0
Health Care and Social Assistance	44.6	43.8	43.8	43.9	44.0	44.4	44.5	44.8	44.8	44.8	45.2	45.3	45.5
Leisure and Hospitality	30.3	28.9	29.1	29.3	30.0	31.8	32.5	32.3	32.2	31.1	29.5	28.6	28.8
Accommodation and Food Services	26.1	25.1	25.2	25.4	25.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.8	26.4	26.1	25.9	25.9
Other Services	13.9	13.8	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.8
Government	49.6	48.5	51.5	51.6	51.3	48.4	45.9	45.4	46.0	50.4	51.8	52.1	51.9
Federal Government	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
State Government	14.6	13.8	16.4	16.5	16.0	12.6	10.8	11.5	11.9	15.9	16.7	16.8	16.8
State Government Education ^b	12.7	11.8	14.4	14.5	14.0	10.7	8.8	9.5	9.9	14.0	14.7	14.9	14.8
Local Government	32.6	32.4	32.8	32.8	33.0	33.5	32.8	31.6	31.8	32.2	32.8	33.1	32.9
Local Government Education	16.2	16.5	16.8	16.8	16.8	17.0	16.1	14.7	15.0	15.9	16.3	16.5	16.4

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Akron area is defined as Portage and Summit Counties. Based on March 2008 benchmark. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual".

^bIncludes State universities. Excludes the agricultural extension service and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Canton-Massillon MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 2008^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	171.8	170.1	170.0	169.6	171.9	173.8	173.0	172.1	172.0	172.3	172.5	172.4	171.6
Goods-Producing Industries	38.2	37.9	37.5	37.4	38.0	38.5	39.2	39.2	39.1	38.6	38.1	37.6	37.0
Mining, Logging, and Construction	7.9	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.2	7.8	7.2
Manufacturing	30.3	30.5	30.4	30.2	30.2	30.4	30.8	30.6	30.5	30.2	29.9	29.8	29.8
Fabricated Metal Products	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1
Food Manufacturing	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8
Service-Providing Industries	133.6	132.2	132.5	132.2	133.9	135.3	133.8	132.9	132.9	133.7	134.4	134.8	134.6
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	32.1	32.2	31.8	31.6	31.7	32.1	32.3	32.1	32.2	31.8	31.9	32.6	32.7
Wholesale Trade	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7
Retail Trade	21.1	21.3	20.9	20.8	20.9	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.9	21.5	21.5
General Merchandise Stores	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.6
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5
Information	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
Financial Activities	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1
Professional and Business Services	14.8	14.1	14.2	14.0	14.7	14.8	14.8	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.3	15.0	14.7
Educational and Health Services	30.9	30.6	30.8	30.9	31.0	30.9	30.0	30.0	30.2	31.1	31.5	31.6	31.6
Health Care and Social Assistance	27.1	26.7	26.7	26.8	27.0	27.2	27.0	27.0	27.2	27.1	27.3	27.3	27.4
Leisure and Hospitality	16.7	16.2	16.0	16.0	16.7	17.4	17.6	17.5	17.2	16.7	16.4	16.1	16.2
Accommodation and Food Services	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.8	15.3	15.3	15.0	15.0	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.4
Other Services	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4
Government	20.6	20.5	21.1	21.0	21.2	21.3	20.3	19.5	19.5	20.4	20.9	20.9	20.8
Federal Government	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
State Government	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Local Government	17.9	17.8	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.5	17.6	16.8	16.8	17.6	18.1	18.2	18.0
Local Government Education	10.3	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.0	9.2	9.2	10.0	10.5	10.7	10.5

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Canton-Massillon area is defined as Carroll and Stark Counties. Based on March 2008 benchmark. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Cincinnati-Middletown MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 2008^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	1043.0	1032.9	1034.4	1037.1	1048.9	1057.5	1053.6	1045.7	1047.3	1040.3	1039.9	1040.1	1038.2
Goods-Producing Industries	166.1	165.5	164.7	165.0	167.6	168.8	169.5	168.7	168.5	166.4	164.4	163.3	160.8
Mining, Logging, and Construction	47.2	45.4	44.6	45.1	47.1	48.4	49.2	49.4	49.3	48.0	47.4	47.1	45.0
Construction of Buildings	11.0	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.2	10.8	10.7	10.4	9.7
Specialty Trade Contractors	30.5	29.3	28.7	29.0	30.3	31.2	31.7	32.1	32.1	31.2	30.6	30.7	29.6
Manufacturing	118.9	120.1	120.1	119.9	120.5	120.4	120.3	119.3	119.2	118.4	117.0	116.2	115.8
Durable Goods	71.0	71.2	71.2	71.2	72.0	72.3	72.2	71.3	71.4	71.0	69.9	69.1	69.2
Primary Metals	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2
Transportation Equipment	19.8	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.2	20.3	19.7	20.0	19.7	19.5	19.2	19.1
Motor Vehicle Parts	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.5	7.7	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8
Aerospace Products and Parts	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.8
Nondurable Goods	47.9	48.9	48.9	48.7	48.5	48.1	48.1	48.0	47.8	47.4	47.1	47.1	46.6
Chemical Manufacturing	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.2
Service-Providing Industries	876.9	867.4	869.7	872.1	881.3	888.7	884.1	877.0	878.8	873.9	875.5	876.8	877.4
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	211.1	212.2	209.9	210.2	209.8	211.6	211.1	210.1	210.8	209.3	209.7	212.7	215.4
Wholesale Trade	60.6	61.3	61.4	61.5	60.3	60.6	60.8	60.6	60.4	59.9	59.6	60.0	60.4
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	28.3	28.6	28.6	28.5	28.3	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.3	28.2	27.9	28.2	28.3
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	23.8	24.0	24.0	24.1	23.9	24.0	24.2	23.9	23.8	23.5	23.5	23.4	23.6
Retail Trade	108.3	108.5	106.4	106.7	107.6	108.8	108.6	108.4	108.6	107.5	107.6	109.6	111.5
Food and Beverage Stores	21.2	21.1	20.8	20.7	20.9	21.0	21.0	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.4	21.7	21.8
Grocery Stores	18.5	18.5	18.2	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.9
Health and Personal Care Stores	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	8.7	9.0	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.3	8.6	9.2	9.7
General Merchandise Stores	23.2	23.3	22.4	22.8	22.7	22.8	22.9	22.8	23.1	22.9	23.0	24.3	25.0
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	42.2	42.4	42.1	42.0	41.9	42.2	41.7	41.1	41.8	41.9	42.5	43.1	43.5
Transportation and Warehousing	38.8	39.1	38.8	38.7	38.7	39.0	38.4	37.8	38.5	38.6	39.1	39.5	39.8
Air Transportation	7.5	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0
Information	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.3	15.5	15.4	15.3
Financial Activities	65.4	65.2	65.1	65.2	65.7	65.9	66.0	66.1	65.9	65.2	64.9	65.1	64.4
Finance and Insurance	52.8	52.9	52.9	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.1	53.1	53.0	52.5	52.2	52.4	52.2
Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	21.7	21.8	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.0	21.9	21.9	21.7	21.5	21.4	21.5	21.3
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	24.3	24.1	24.2	24.2	24.3	24.3	24.4	24.4	24.5	24.3	24.1	24.2	24.2
Professional and Business Services	157.8	157.8	157.1	157.2	159.0	158.0	158.6	159.4	159.4	157.7	157.7	156.2	155.6
Professional and Technical Services	55.4	56.1	56.5	56.0	56.2	54.6	54.5	55.0	54.9	54.6	55.3	55.5	56.0
Management of Companies and Enterprises	36.6	36.5	36.4	36.3	36.3	36.5	36.8	37.1	37.0	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.6
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	65.7	65.2	64.2	64.9	66.5	66.9	67.3	67.3	67.5	66.4	65.7	64.0	63.0
Employment Services	31.9	33.4	32.6	32.5	31.8	31.3	31.7	31.9	32.3	32.0	31.9	30.8	30.2
Services to Buildings and Dwellings	13.6	11.8	11.9	12.6	14.3	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.6	14.0	13.8	13.1	12.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Cincinnati-Middletown MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 2008^a(continued) (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Educational and Health Services	145.7	143.3	144.2	144.9	146.1	146.8	144.7	145.1	145.4	145.8	146.8	147.9	147.3
Educational Services	15.6	15.2	15.9	16.4	17.0	16.8	14.7	14.3	14.0	15.2	15.7	16.1	15.8
Health Care and Social Assistance	130.1	128.1	128.3	128.5	129.1	130.0	130.0	130.8	131.4	130.6	131.1	131.8	131.5
Hospitals	43.2	42.3	42.3	42.4	42.6	42.9	43.2	43.4	43.5	43.5	43.7	44.0	44.1
Leisure and Hospitality	105.7	99.1	99.4	100.3	106.3	110.6	113.1	113.1	112.3	106.8	104.0	101.0	101.9
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	18.9	14.7	14.7	14.9	18.5	21.1	23.7	24.5	22.9	19.9	18.7	16.4	16.4
Accommodation and Food Services	86.8	84.4	84.7	85.4	87.8	89.5	89.4	88.6	89.4	86.9	85.3	84.6	85.5
Other Services	43.5	43.3	43.3	43.6	43.6	43.8	44.1	44.0	43.8	43.0	43.1	42.9	43.1
Government	132.5	131.4	135.6	135.5	135.6	136.8	131.2	123.8	125.7	130.8	133.8	135.6	134.4
Federal Government	17.0	16.8	17.2	17.5	17.5	17.1	16.9	16.9	16.8	16.8	16.9	17.0	16.9
State Government	26.7	26.3	28.7	28.7	28.1	27.9	24.4	21.8	23.5	26.0	27.3	29.2	29.0
State Government Education ^b	21.6	21.1	23.6	23.5	23.0	22.8	19.2	16.7	18.4	21.0	22.2	24.2	24.0
Local Government	88.8	88.3	89.7	89.3	90.0	91.8	89.9	85.1	85.4	88.0	89.6	89.4	88.5
Local Government Education	48.9	49.6	51.1	50.5	50.2	51.3	47.9	43.1	43.7	47.9	50.3	50.9	50.8

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Cincinnati-Middletown area is defined as Brown, Butler, Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, Ohio; Dearborn, Franklin, and Ohio Counties, Indiana; Boone, Bracken, Campbell, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, and Pendleton Counties, Kentucky. Based on March 2008 benchmark. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities. Excludes hospitals, the agricultural extension service, and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Bureau of Labor Market Information
Ohio Department of Job and Family Services
Columbus 43216 03/20/09

Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor MSA
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 2008^a
 (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	1059.1	1049.9	1050.4	1048.2	1061.6	1073.5	1076.8	1065.4	1064.3	1061.8	1062.3	1053.5	1042.0
Goods-Producing Industries	176.2	176.1	175.3	174.9	177.9	180.4	181.7	181.3	179.8	179.1	177.6	170.1	160.0
Mining, Logging, and Construction													
Specialty Trade Contractors	37.7	35.1	34.4	34.5	37.1	39.7	40.9	41.9	41.8	40.7	40.3	35.7	30.2
Manufacturing	138.5	141.0	140.9	140.4	140.8	140.7	140.8	139.4	138.0	138.4	137.3	134.4	129.8
Durable Goods	100.1	101.9	102.1	101.7	101.9	101.9	102.1	100.8	99.5	100.3	99.7	96.8	92.8
Primary Metals	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.5
Foundries	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1
Fabricated Metal Products	31.3	31.6	31.7	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.3	31.3	31.2	31.0	31.0	29.2
Transportation Equipment	13.3	14.6	14.7	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.3	13.4	12.0	13.4	13.2	11.3	10.1
Motor Vehicle Parts	8.1	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.3	8.6	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.4	6.8
Nondurable Goods	38.4	39.1	38.8	38.7	38.9	38.8	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.1	37.6	37.6	37.0
Service-Providing Industries	883.0	873.8	875.1	873.3	883.7	893.1	895.1	884.1	884.5	882.7	884.7	883.4	882.0
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	195.6	197.1	193.9	193.3	194.8	196.2	196.3	196.2	196.7	194.8	194.2	196.5	197.4
Wholesale Trade	54.3	54.3	54.2	54.0	54.6	54.8	54.8	54.7	54.5	54.0	54.1	54.3	53.2
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	30.9	31.0	30.9	30.8	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.0	30.7	30.9	31.0	29.9
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	16.9	16.9	16.8	16.7	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.1	16.9	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.9
Retail Trade	107.8	108.9	106.1	105.9	106.5	107.4	108.0	108.0	108.5	107.3	106.8	109.0	110.9
Food and Beverage Stores	23.3	22.8	22.5	22.5	22.7	23.0	23.3	23.6	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.9	24.1
Health and Personal Care Stores	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0
General Merchandise Stores	19.9	20.5	19.6	19.5	19.3	19.1	19.3	19.6	19.8	19.6	19.6	21.1	21.7
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	33.6	33.9	33.6	33.4	33.7	34.0	33.5	33.5	33.7	33.5	33.3	33.2	33.3
Transportation and Warehousing	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.7	29.9	30.3	29.9	29.8	30.0	29.8	29.6	29.6	29.8
Information	17.9	18.2	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.0	17.9	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.5
Financial Activities	68.9	69.7	69.3	69.3	69.1	69.3	69.3	69.4	69.2	68.4	68.4	68.1	67.5
Finance and Insurance	53.0	53.8	53.5	53.5	53.2	53.2	53.0	53.2	53.1	52.5	52.6	52.6	52.3
Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	22.7	23.4	23.2	23.1	22.9	22.9	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.2
Depository Credit Intermediation	16.4	16.8	16.6	16.6	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	24.0	24.2	24.1	24.1	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.2	24.1	23.9	24.0	24.0	23.7
Insurance Carriers	16.9	17.2	17.1	17.1	16.9	16.9	16.9	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 2008^a(continued) (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Professional and Business Services	143.1	141.5	141.5	140.8	143.6	144.7	145.5	145.5	146.4	144.5	143.2	141.3	138.5
Professional and Technical Services	57.5	59.0	59.2	58.5	58.3	57.1	57.7	57.5	57.5	56.8	56.5	56.3	55.3
Management of Companies and Enterprises	22.9	22.8	22.8	22.7	23.0	23.2	23.3	23.4	23.3	22.9	22.8	22.7	22.3
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	62.7	59.7	59.5	59.6	62.3	64.4	64.5	64.6	65.6	64.8	63.9	62.3	60.9
Administrative and Support Services	59.5	56.7	56.5	56.6	59.2	61.3	61.3	61.4	62.4	61.6	60.6	59.0	57.4
Employment Services	25.3	25.0	24.5	24.6	25.1	25.8	25.5	25.6	26.5	26.0	25.5	24.9	24.1
Educational and Health Services	179.3	176.9	179.2	179.0	180.4	179.8	178.0	174.3	175.2	180.0	182.4	183.3	183.5
Educational Services	29.8	29.4	31.3	31.1	31.5	30.0	27.5	25.3	25.5	30.3	31.8	31.9	31.5
Health Care and Social Assistance	149.6	147.5	147.9	147.9	148.9	149.8	150.5	149.0	149.7	149.7	150.6	151.4	152.0
Hospitals	57.7	56.7	56.9	57.1	57.3	57.5	58.1	56.9	57.4	58.2	58.3	58.6	58.8
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	32.1	31.6	31.7	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.3
Leisure and Hospitality	91.7	85.7	85.4	86.0	90.5	95.0	96.6	96.9	97.1	93.8	91.7	89.5	91.7
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	13.5	10.9	10.8	11.2	13.3	14.8	16.0	16.2	16.2	14.6	13.5	12.4	11.8
Accommodation and Food Services	78.2	74.8	74.6	74.8	77.2	80.2	80.6	80.7	80.9	79.2	78.2	77.1	79.9
Other Services	43.5	43.4	43.6	43.5	43.4	43.7	44.0	43.9	43.8	43.4	43.3	43.3	42.6
Government	143.0	141.3	144.2	143.4	143.8	146.3	147.3	139.9	138.2	140.2	143.9	143.8	143.3
Federal Government	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.9	18.9	19.0	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.0	19.1	18.8	18.8
State Government	7.7	7.2	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.7
State Government Education ^b	2.8	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0
Local Government	116.3	115.2	117.3	116.3	116.9	119.5	121.0	113.4	111.8	113.6	117.0	117.1	116.8
Local Government Education	52.8	52.8	54.6	54.3	54.5	55.2	53.5	46.7	46.7	50.9	54.2	54.8	54.9

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor area is defined as Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, Lorain, and Medina Counties. Based on March 2008 benchmark. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities. Excludes the agricultural extension service and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Columbus MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 2008^a (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	940.9	932.1	931.8	931.0	940.4	947.2	947.5	944.1	944.1	940.4	945.8	944.9	942.0
Goods-Producing Industries	109.7	109.4	108.5	108.1	109.4	110.8	112.1	112.3	111.8	111.2	109.7	108.0	105.4
Mining, Logging, and Construction	35.1	33.8	32.9	33.0	35.1	36.4	37.2	37.1	36.8	36.4	35.4	34.3	32.2
Specialty Trade Contractors	22.5	22.0	21.2	21.4	22.3	23.1	23.6	23.6	23.4	23.1	22.6	22.0	21.6
Manufacturing	74.7	75.6	75.6	75.1	74.3	74.4	74.9	75.2	75.0	74.8	74.3	73.7	73.2
Durable Goods	49.5	50.3	50.1	49.8	49.8	49.7	50.2	49.8	49.7	49.5	49.1	48.5	48.0
Nonmetallic Mineral Products	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.2
Computer and Electronic Products	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Transportation Equipment	16.0	16.2	16.1	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.2	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.0	15.7	15.6
Nondurable Goods	25.1	25.3	25.5	25.3	24.5	24.7	24.7	25.4	25.3	25.3	25.2	25.2	25.2
Food Manufacturing	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3
Service-Providing Industries	831.2	822.7	823.3	822.9	831.0	836.4	835.4	831.8	832.3	829.2	836.1	836.9	836.6
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	190.6	190.8	187.6	187.4	188.7	189.7	189.0	189.9	190.6	189.9	192.5	194.4	196.8
Wholesale Trade	39.1	38.9	38.9	38.9	39.2	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.2	39.3	38.7	38.1
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	22.0	21.9	22.0	21.9	22.0	22.1	22.1	22.3	22.1	21.9	21.9	21.7	21.5
Retail Trade	101.8	101.4	99.2	98.9	100.0	101.0	100.6	101.5	101.8	100.6	103.2	105.1	107.9
Health and Personal Care Stores	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.1
General Merchandise Stores	20.3	20.6	19.9	20.0	20.2	20.1	19.9	20.1	20.0	20.0	20.1	21.2	21.6
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	49.8	50.5	49.5	49.6	49.5	49.3	49.0	48.9	49.3	50.1	50.0	50.6	50.8
Transportation and Warehousing	46.1	47.0	45.9	46.0	45.9	45.7	45.4	45.2	45.6	46.4	46.3	47.0	47.3
Information	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6
Financial Activities	70.6	71.2	71.4	71.2	71.1	71.1	71.1	70.8	70.8	70.5	69.4	69.2	69.2
Finance and Insurance	56.8	57.3	57.6	57.4	57.2	57.2	57.0	56.9	56.8	56.5	55.7	55.7	55.7
Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	24.0	24.4	24.6	24.5	24.4	24.4	24.2	24.1	24.1	23.8	23.3	23.3	23.2
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	29.6	29.7	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.5	29.6	29.4	29.5
Insurance Carriers	22.6	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.5	22.6	22.5	22.5
Professional and Business Services	153.1	151.3	151.6	151.8	154.2	153.8	153.9	155.1	154.8	153.6	154.0	152.8	150.8
Professional and Technical Services	63.4	63.5	63.8	63.3	63.9	63.1	63.0	63.6	63.6	63.1	63.3	63.4	63.3
Computer Systems Design and Related Services	21.2	20.8	20.8	20.7	21.0	21.1	21.0	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.6	21.7	21.7
Management of Companies and Enterprises	21.5	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.4
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	68.2	66.4	66.4	67.0	68.9	69.2	69.3	69.9	69.6	69.0	69.2	67.9	66.1
Employment Services	29.7	30.2	29.6	29.8	29.8	29.0	29.0	30.1	29.9	29.9	30.2	29.6	29.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Columbus MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 2008^a(continued) (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Educational and Health Services	114.9	112.6	114.3	114.1	114.7	114.6	113.6	113.3	113.9	115.8	117.3	117.0	117.1
Health Care and Social Assistance	98.0	95.9	96.8	96.8	97.4	97.8	97.9	98.6	99.1	98.8	98.9	98.6	98.8
Hospitals	23.8	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.6	23.6	23.7	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.9	24.0	24.0
Leisure and Hospitality	88.9	84.7	84.8	85.2	88.8	91.8	92.7	92.3	92.3	89.5	88.9	88.3	87.7
Accommodation and Food Services	78.7	76.4	76.4	76.8	78.7	80.4	80.2	79.9	80.4	78.7	79.0	78.9	78.6
Food Services and Drinking Places	71.2	69.1	69.0	69.3	71.1	72.6	72.4	72.1	72.6	71.1	71.6	71.8	71.5
Other Services	36.6	35.9	36.0	36.1	36.3	36.6	36.9	37.0	37.2	36.6	36.8	36.8	36.7
Government	158.8	158.6	159.9	159.4	159.4	161.0	160.4	155.6	154.9	155.7	159.6	160.8	160.7
Federal Government	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.0
State Government	63.2	64.0	64.2	63.9	63.4	63.6	63.3	62.2	62.2	61.3	63.1	63.6	63.7
State Government Education ^b	24.9	25.0	25.2	25.0	24.8	25.0	24.8	23.7	23.7	23.7	25.7	26.2	26.5
Local Government	81.8	81.0	82.1	81.9	82.2	83.6	83.3	79.5	78.8	80.5	82.6	83.2	83.0
Local Government Education	42.6	42.8	43.7	43.5	43.5	44.2	42.9	38.7	38.5	41.3	43.9	44.4	44.2

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Columbus area is defined as Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Licking, Madison, Morrow, Pickaway, and Union Counties. Based on March 2008 benchmark. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities, State schools for the deaf and blind, and the State library. Excludes hospitals, the agricultural extension service, and the Ohio Department of Education.

^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Dayton MSA
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 2008^a
 (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	395.1	394.7	395.4	393.7	396.2	397.9	398.4	392.8	394.3	395.6	396.0	394.9	391.5
Goods-Producing Industries	61.6	63.5	62.9	60.5	60.6	61.2	63.7	62.7	63.3	62.1	61.3	60.1	57.6
Mining, Logging, and Construction	13.7	13.0	12.8	12.9	13.7	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.5	14.0	13.7	13.4	12.6
Manufacturing	47.9	50.5	50.1	47.6	46.9	46.8	49.1	48.0	48.8	48.1	47.6	46.7	45.0
Durable Goods	35.7	38.1	37.7	35.2	34.6	34.5	36.7	35.8	36.2	35.7	35.3	34.6	34.0
Transportation Equipment	9.3	11.2	10.8	8.9	8.4	8.4	10.0	9.0	9.5	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.6
Service-Providing Industries	333.5	331.2	332.5	333.2	335.6	336.7	334.7	330.1	331.0	333.5	334.7	334.8	333.9
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	67.0	67.3	66.4	66.6	67.0	67.2	67.5	67.2	67.3	66.5	66.2	66.9	67.4
Wholesale Trade	14.1	14.0	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.5	14.4	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.0
Retail Trade	41.6	42.0	41.2	41.5	41.9	41.9	42.0	41.4	41.5	41.2	40.9	41.7	42.3
General Merchandise Stores	10.3	10.7	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.7	10.9
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.5	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.1
Transportation and Warehousing	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.3	10.1	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.9
Information	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.2	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Financial Activities	18.4	19.0	18.7	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.5	18.3	18.2	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.0
Finance and Insurance	13.8	14.4	14.3	14.1	14.0	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.5
Professional and Business Services	50.9	51.2	51.5	51.6	51.7	51.5	51.7	50.9	50.7	50.3	50.1	49.7	49.4
Professional and Technical Services	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.5	22.5	21.9	22.1	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.5	22.6	22.7
Management of Companies and Enterprises	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	22.4	22.7	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.5	23.4	22.6	22.4	22.0	21.6	21.1	20.8
Educational and Health Services	68.7	67.8	68.5	68.6	68.9	67.8	66.6	66.3	67.1	69.9	70.6	70.9	70.9
Health Care and Social Assistance	56.0	54.8	55.2	55.3	55.5	55.9	55.8	56.0	56.5	56.4	56.7	56.8	57.0
Hospitals	19.9	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.9	19.9	19.9	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.2	20.2
Leisure and Hospitality	37.0	35.4	35.3	35.6	37.2	38.2	38.5	38.2	38.6	37.5	37.0	36.5	36.3
Other Services	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.1	14.8	14.3
Government	64.3	62.8	64.5	64.6	64.6	65.8	64.4	61.5	61.5	64.1	65.7	66.0	65.6
Federal Government	16.3	16.1	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.4	16.4
State Government	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.1
State Government Education ^b	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.4
Local Government	41.2	39.7	41.5	41.7	41.9	42.9	41.3	38.6	38.8	40.9	42.2	42.4	42.1
Local Government Education	22.1	21.3	23.1	23.2	22.9	23.3	21.2	18.3	18.7	21.6	23.5	23.8	23.8

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Dayton area is defined as Greene, Miami, Montgomery, and Preble Counties. Based on March 2008 benchmark. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities. Excludes the agricultural extension service, agricultural research centers, and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Lima MSA
Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 2008^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	54.6	54.5	54.0	54.3	55.0	55.1	55.4	53.9	54.9	54.9	54.7	54.7	54.3
Goods-Producing Industries	10.4	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.0	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.2
Mining, Logging, and Construction	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0
Manufacturing	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	7.8	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.2
Service-Providing Industries	44.3	44.4	44.0	44.2	44.6	44.5	44.6	43.9	44.1	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.1
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.4
Wholesale Trade	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Retail Trade	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1
Professional and Business Services	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1
Educational and Health Services	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.7	11.7
Leisure and Hospitality	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6
Government	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1
Federal Government	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
State Government	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Local Government	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5
Local Government Education	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Lima area is defined as Allen County. Based on March 2008 benchmark. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Mansfield MSA
Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 2008^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	57.4	56.4	56.7	56.4	57.1	57.7	58.5	57.8	57.9	57.5	57.5	57.3	57.4
Goods-Producing Industries	13.9	14.2	14.1	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.2	13.8	14.0	13.9	13.7	13.4	13.2
Mining, Logging, and Construction	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9
Manufacturing	11.8	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.9	11.8	12.0	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.3
Transportation Equipment	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7
Service-Providing Industries	43.5	42.2	42.6	42.5	43.2	43.8	44.3	44.0	43.9	43.6	43.8	43.9	44.2
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.9	11.1
Retail Trade	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3
Financial Activities	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Professional and Business Services	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2
Educational and Health Services	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4
Leisure and Hospitality	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3
Other Services	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
Government	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.8	8.9
Federal Government	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
State Government	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Local Government	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.7
Local Government Education	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Mansfield area is defined as Richland County. Based on March 2008 benchmark. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Sandusky MSA
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 2008^a
 (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	38.3	34.8	34.7	35.1	36.2	40.3	42.3	42.0	41.4	39.3	38.6	37.8	36.7
Goods-Producing Industries	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.5
Mining, Logging, and Construction	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Manufacturing	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.5
Service-Providing Industries	31.7	28.2	28.1	28.5	29.7	33.8	35.7	35.5	34.8	32.7	31.9	31.0	30.2
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3
Wholesale Trade	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Retail Trade	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8
Professional and Business Services	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Educational and Health Services	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4
Leisure and Hospitality	8.8	5.8	5.8	6.1	7.0	10.5	12.4	12.5	12.0	9.9	8.9	7.6	7.0
Government	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6
Local Government	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2
Local Government Education	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Sandusky area is defined as Erie County. Based on March 2008 benchmark. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Springfield MSA
Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 2008^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	52.4	52.1	52.1	52.3	52.4	53.1	53.1	51.8	52.0	52.5	52.6	52.5	52.2
Goods-Producing Industries	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.4	8.8	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.2
Mining, Logging, and Construction	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3
Manufacturing	7.2	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9
Service-Providing Industries	43.7	43.1	43.1	43.3	44.0	44.3	44.2	43.2	43.4	43.8	44.0	44.1	44.0
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	11.2	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.3
Wholesale Trade	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Retail Trade	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Financial Activities	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2
Professional and Business Services	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9
Educational and Health Services	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.1	9.2	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.1
Leisure and Hospitality	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0
Other Services	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Government	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4
Federal Government	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
State Government	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Local Government	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4
Local Government Education	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Springfield area is defined as Clark County. Based on March 2008 benchmark. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual".

^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Toledo MSA
Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 2008^a
(in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	318.9	314.7	318.5	318.3	321.1	325.5	322.5	317.2	317.9	321.1	320.4	317.3	312.8
Goods-Producing Industries	57.6	57.1	58.7	57.4	57.7	59.6	59.8	57.2	57.4	58.4	57.6	56.1	54.4
Mining, Logging, and Construction	13.3	12.5	12.0	12.5	13.3	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.0	13.7	12.9	11.9
Manufacturing	44.3	44.6	46.7	44.9	44.4	45.6	45.5	42.8	43.1	44.4	43.9	43.2	42.5
Durable Goods	31.3	31.3	33.4	31.7	31.3	32.6	32.6	30.0	30.0	31.5	31.1	30.4	30.2
Nonmetallic Mineral Products	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0
Transportation Equipment	10.1	9.5	11.7	10.2	9.8	11.0	11.1	8.6	8.8	10.5	10.3	9.8	9.7
Service-Providing Industries	261.3	257.6	259.8	260.9	263.4	265.9	262.7	260.0	260.5	262.7	262.8	261.2	258.4
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	64.0	63.3	63.0	63.4	63.9	64.9	64.9	64.2	64.4	63.7	64.0	64.3	64.5
Wholesale Trade	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9
Retail Trade	36.2	36.1	35.6	35.9	35.8	36.4	36.5	36.1	36.1	35.8	36.2	36.9	37.1
General Merchandise Stores	8.7	8.9	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.1
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	15.8	15.3	15.5	15.6	16.0	16.3	16.2	15.9	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.4	15.5
Transportation and Warehousing	14.1	13.6	13.7	13.9	14.3	14.6	14.6	14.2	14.3	14.1	14.0	13.7	13.8
Information	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6
Financial Activities	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.8
Professional and Business Services	32.6	32.4	32.7	33.0	33.3	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.9	33.5	32.2	30.6	28.5
Professional and Technical Services	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.2	10.7	10.7
Administrative, Support, and Waste Services	16.8	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.9	17.5	17.6	17.3	17.6	17.5	17.2	16.2	14.9
Educational and Health Services	51.9	51.4	51.6	51.7	51.8	52.1	51.8	51.6	51.6	51.8	52.2	52.6	52.6
Health Care and Social Assistance	46.9	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.7	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	46.8	46.8	47.0	47.2
Hospitals	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.7
Leisure and Hospitality	32.5	29.7	29.9	30.5	32.2	34.2	34.8	34.6	34.5	33.3	32.4	31.8	31.7
Accommodation and Food Services	27.6	26.1	26.3	26.8	27.5	28.5	28.9	28.7	28.7	27.9	27.5	27.2	27.0
Other Services	14.4	14.3	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.5	14.2	14.4	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.3
Government	50.1	50.5	51.9	51.7	51.6	50.4	47.1	46.0	45.9	50.5	52.1	52.1	51.4
Federal Government	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
State Government	16.7	17.1	18.0	18.0	17.8	16.1	13.9	13.7	13.9	17.4	18.1	18.3	17.6
State Government Education ^b	11.9	12.3	13.2	13.2	13.1	11.3	9.0	8.8	9.1	12.6	13.4	13.6	12.9
Local Government	31.0	30.9	31.4	31.2	31.3	31.8	30.7	29.8	29.5	30.6	31.5	31.4	31.4
Local Government Education	16.7	17.0	17.4	17.2	17.2	17.5	16.1	15.2	15.1	16.4	17.2	17.2	17.4

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Toledo area is defined as Fulton, Lucas, Ottawa, and Wood Counties. Based on March 2008 benchmark. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities. Excludes hospitals, the agricultural extension service, agricultural research centers, and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Weirton-Steubenville MSA

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 2008^a (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	48.8	47.2	48.1	48.0	49.1	49.5	49.4	48.6	49.3	49.9	49.5	49.3	48.2
Goods-Producing Industries	11.1	10.8	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.2	11.8	11.9	11.4	11.1	10.6
Mining, Logging, and Construction	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.3
Manufacturing	7.9	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.3
Service-Providing Industries	37.8	36.4	37.5	37.5	38.1	38.5	38.5	37.4	37.5	38.0	38.1	38.2	37.6
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.2
Retail Trade	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1
Professional and Business Services	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Educational and Health Services	9.4	9.0	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.2	8.7	8.8	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.5
Leisure and Hospitality	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.2
Government	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4
Local Government	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7
Local Government Education	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Weirton-Steubenville area is defined as Jefferson County, Ohio; Brooke and Hancock Counties, West Virginia. Based on March 2008 benchmark. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bDepressed due to labor-management disputes.

Youngstown-Warren-Boardman MSA
 Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment, 2008^a
 (in thousands)

Industry	Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total	235.3	232.9	232.3	232.8	235.4	239.1	238.0	235.1	234.9	236.5	236.4	236.1	234.0
Goods-Producing Industries	44.5	44.2	43.6	43.5	44.5	45.0	45.4	46.1	46.1	45.3	44.6	43.6	42.1
Mining, Logging, and Construction	9.7	8.9	8.5	8.6	9.5	9.9	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.8	8.8
Manufacturing	34.8	35.3	35.1	34.9	35.0	35.1	35.0	35.5	35.4	34.9	34.4	33.8	33.3
Durable Goods	29.4	29.6	29.6	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.3	30.0	29.9	29.6	29.2	28.8	28.5
Primary Metals	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.4
Service-Providing Industries	190.8	188.7	188.7	189.3	190.9	194.1	192.6	189.0	188.8	191.2	191.8	192.5	191.9
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	50.7	50.8	49.8	50.2	50.6	51.1	51.4	50.6	50.4	50.4	50.7	51.2	51.5
Wholesale Trade	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6
Retail Trade	31.6	31.7	30.9	31.2	31.4	31.7	32.1	31.7	31.4	31.2	31.5	32.0	32.3
General Merchandise Stores	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.1
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.6
Information	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0
Financial Activities	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.9
Finance and Insurance	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2
Professional and Business Services	20.3	19.8	19.9	19.8	20.4	20.7	20.8	20.6	20.7	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.0
Educational and Health Services	43.0	42.8	42.9	42.9	42.9	43.3	42.7	42.3	42.3	43.1	43.5	43.7	43.7
Health Care and Social Assistance	39.6	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.7	39.8	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.9	40.0	40.0
Hospitals	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3
Leisure and Hospitality	22.5	21.1	21.2	21.2	22.1	23.3	23.7	23.5	23.5	23.3	22.7	22.3	22.1
Other Services	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.5
Government	31.4	31.4	32.0	32.3	31.9	32.6	30.8	29.1	29.1	31.4	32.1	32.3	32.2
Federal Government	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
State Government	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.0	6.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5
State Government Education ^b	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6
Local Government	23.2	23.2	23.5	23.8	23.8	24.2	23.4	21.7	21.4	23.0	23.6	23.7	23.6
Local Government Education	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.6	14.6	14.8	13.7	12.0	11.7	13.7	14.3	14.5	14.3

^aEstimated in cooperation with U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Youngstown-Warren-Boareman area is defined as Mahoning and Trumbull Counties, Ohio; Mercer County, Pennsylvania. Based on March 2008 benchmark. Includes full- and part-time wage and salaried workers employed during pay periods which include the 12th of the month. Excludes self employed, domestics, and armed forces. Subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding or exclusion of minor groups. Industrial classifications are those used in the "North American Industry Classification System Manual". ^bIncludes State universities. Excludes the agricultural extension service, agricultural research centers, and the Ohio Department of Education. ^cDepressed due to labor-management disputes.